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MUSEUM CALONNIANUM.

SPECIFICATION

OF THE

VARIOUS ARTICLES

WHICH COMPOSE THE

MAGNIFICENT MUSEUM

OF

NATURAL HISTORY

COLLECTED BY

M. DE CALONNE IN FRANCE,

And lately his Property:

CONSISTING OF

AN ASSEMBLAGE

OF THE MOST

BEAUTIFUL AND RARE SUBJECTS

IN

ENTOMOLOGY, CONCHOLOGY, ORNITHOLOGY, MINERALOGY, &c.

AMONG WHICH ARE

The moſt elegant and finely-coloured of the BIRD and INSECT TRIBES, the moſt ſplendid and uncommon SHELLS, many of them unique; the various ORES of GOLD, SILVER, and other METALS, remarkable for Colour, Figure, or Richneſs; the different CRYSTALLISATIONS of SPARS, FLUORS, &c. all the high GEMS, AGATES, and other beautiful STONES; containing many ſuperb and valuable SPECIMENS; together with ſome curious ECHINI, FISH, AMPHIBIA, matchleſs LUDI NATURÆ, being PORTRAITS in EGYPTIAN PEBBLES, &c. and various miſcellaneous Subjects.

All which are now exhibiting at Saville Houſe, *on the North Side of* Leiceſter Square, *previous to the Sale thereof.*

LONDON, MAY 1, 1797.

Sold by George Humphrey, Dealer in Shells, Minerals, &c. N°4. Leicester Street, Leicester Square. Price 3.6 Corrected.

PREFACE.

AS a connoiſſeur of the fine arts, Monſ. de CALONNE, the collector and late proprietor of the Muſeum about to be deſcribed, is ſufficiently known by the ſale of, perhaps, the moſt ſuperb collection of paintings, prints, drawings, &c. &c. that was ever diſpoſed of by an individual in this, or indeed in any other country: but his attachment for, and knowledge of, the productions of nature, may poſſibly be known but to few. By an attentive peruſal of the following ſheets, however, as alſo of the Conchology of Monſ. de Favanne (a work begun under the auſpices of Monſ. de Calonne, but not completed in conſequence of the troubles in France), and by a careful examination of the Muſeum itſelf, his celebrity as a collector of natural hiſtory will at leaſt appear to vie with, if it will not even be thought ſuperior to his ſkill in the arts.

His fortune was ample, and his ſituation as a miniſter of France afforded him the means of obtaining early information whenever curious articles were to be diſpoſed of in any country of Europe, whether brought thither by the different circumnavigators, or they were the contents of cabinets

collected by preceding amateurs. By the former means he obtained the moſt rare and curious productions brought from Africa, the Eaſt and Weſt Indies, the iſlands of Ceylon, Amboyna, and Borneo; from China, Peru, New Zealand, and the newly diſcovered iſlands in the ſouthern ocean. By the latter means he procured every thing which he did not before poſſeſs in greater perfection from the cabinets of Prince Charles of Lorraine, M. Blondel d'Azaincourt, M. de Montriblou, M. de Nanteuil, M. le C. De la Tour d'Auvergne, Mynheer Gevers, the late Ducheſs Dowager of Portland, and many others.

It muſt, however, be obſerved, that this collection will not be diſtinguiſhed ſo much for the number of articles as for the care with which they have been ſelected; and it is proper alſo to remark, that of its parts the Conchologia, or Shells, ſeems to have been M. de Calonne's principal attraction; for amongſt them will be found a greater number of the moſt perfect and unique ſpecimens than will be ſeen in any other collection; every piece that was mutilated, of a bad colour, or too common, has been excluded. It is certainly not too much to aſſert the ſuperiority of this part to every thing of the kind in Europe.

It is matter of great regret to the proprietors, that owing to the length of time required to compile the following ſheets having been conſiderably greater than they were at all aware of, but little more than

the ſhells will be found deſcribed. In arranging theſe, the various genera have been taken from the moſt approved writers upon Conchology; to which it has been found neceſſary to add ſome new ones. The number of ſpecies having much increaſed of late years, it ſeemed requiſite that many of the old diviſions of the genera ſhould be formed into diſtinct families; and as they become more numerous, it will no doubt be neceſſary to conſtitute ſtill more genera, as Fabritius and others have done in Entomology. The Linnæan name of each ſpecies, where it could be aſcertained, or was not indelicate, is annexed, as well as the ſynonyms of other authors, and thoſe of the late Dr. Solander, from an unpubliſhed MS. of his deſcriptive many of the ſhells in the Portland Cabinet; with ſome few obſervations on the manners of the animals of particular ſpecies; their degree of rarity, or other remarkable particulars. Thoſe from the Muſeum of the late Ducheſs Dowager of Portland are marked M. P. with the number of the lot in the Catalogue thereof, where they are deſcribed.

For a deſcription of the Corals reference has been made to Ellis's Zoophyte, where the Linnæan and other names may be found.

The editor hopes, that his confeſſion of being but little acquainted with the learned languages, will be received as an apology for ſuch improprieties in the generic or ſpecific names as he fears will be found.

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Linn.—Linnæi Systema Naturæ.
Soland.—Solanderi MS. Descriptions of the Shells in the Portland Cabinet.
M. P.—Museum Portlandicum.
D'Avila—D'Avila's Systematic Catalogue of his Collection sold at Paris 1767.
Da Costa—Da Costa's British Conchology.
Museum Gevertianum— Catalogue of the Museum of Natural History of Mynheer Gevers, sold by Auction in Rotterdam Anno 1787.
Born. Mus. Cæs. Vindob.—Description in Latin of the Shells in the Imperial Cabinet by the Chevalier Born, Director thereof.
Ellis Zooph.—Account of many curious Zoophyte, or Animal Plants, by Mr. Ellis and Dr. Solander.
Bloch.—Bloch's History of Fishes.

MUSEUM CALONNIANUM,

&c.

CLASS I.—TESTACEA—COQUILLES—SHELLS.

ORDER I.—MARINE—COQUILLES DE MER—SEA SHELLS.

DIVISION I.—UNIVALVES—COQUILLAGE QUI N'A QU'UNE SEULE PIECE—CONSISTING OF ONE PIECE. *

* THE operculum, or lid, which closes up the mouth of the shells of some genera, when the animal is retired within, either for rest or security, and which in some families is horny, in others shelly, is not taken into the account.

GENUS I. SERPULA—TUYAU DE MER, OU VERMICULAIRE —WORM.

1. Retorta—La Retorse, ou la Cucurbite—Retort—Tranquebar.

2. Clavata—La Massue d'Hercule—Hercules's Club—St. Mauritius — Extremely scarce, and is remarkable for its internal structure.

3. Gigantea—Le Grand, ou Le Géant—Great, or Giant—Sumatra China—Very rare. This is 21 inches long. M. P. 3955.

3*. Albida—Le Blanc—White—St. Domingo—See Species 1021. var. *u*.

4. Spiralis—La Spirale—Curled, or Twined—West Indies—Several detatched, and a group of many.

5. Cochlearia—Le Tire-bourre Brun—Corkscrew—West Indies—A detached one, and several in a cluster.

6. Semi-cancellata—Le Demi-treillissée—Half-latticed—St. Domingo—An elegant group, with two small scarlet and white spondyli and other shells adhering, and a smaller group marked *a*, with a like spondylus, &c.

7. Semi-muricata—Demi-raboteuse—Half-muricated—Sicily.

7*. Cælata—Le Ciselé—Carved—St. Domingo—Very scarce. See Spec. 1021, var. *p*.

8. Glomerata—Le Pain de Bougie, ou Meche de St. Helene—Wax-taper, or coiled—Very rare.

9. Caltrops—Le Chevaux de Friſe, ou Corne de Diable—Chevaux de Frize—Guinea—Extremely ſcarce. It is a doubt if this ſpecies does not more properly belong to the Zoophyte.

10. Anguina—*a*. With a Millepora adhering—Le Tire-bourre blanc—Fiſſurated, or Eel—Sicily—Rare.

11. [illegible]ciformis—La Limace—[illegible]-like—St. Mauritius—Extremely ſcarce. Inhabitants in Madrepora Phrygia, and other large corals.

12. Harpagium [illegible]—*a*. 6¼ inches long; *b*. 5½ ditto—[illegible] Arroſoir [illegible] furbelowed Watering-pot—Nicobar Iſles—Very rare. The tentaculi, or feelers, which the animal of this curious ſpecies puts forth from the perforations in its [illegible] border, to catch its food, are here artificially repreſented.

13. Harpagium [illegible]—[illegible] L'Arroſoir—[illegible] Watering-pot—[illegible]—This kind is ſtill more ſcarce than the furbelowed.

14. Lituiformis—Cor de Chaſſe—[illegible] Horn—This ſpecies is placed by various authors among the ſerpulæ, but it is a doubt if it belongs to that Genus.

15. Lumbricalis—Le Rouge Pâle—Pale Red—Mediterranean—Several, both ſingle and in groups, on ſhells of the Pecten Genus.

GENUS II. DENTALIUM—LA DENTALLE—TOOTH, OR TUSK.

15*. Entalis—L'Entalle—Common—Normandy.

16. Album—*a*. 3 1/16 inches long; *b*. 3 inches long—La Blanche—Striated White.

17. Striatum—La Verte—Striated Green—China—Very rare.

18. Sulcatum—Le Verd Foncé—Fluted Green—China—Dentalium Elephantinum Linn.

GENUS III. PATELLA—LA PATELLE—LIMPET.

19. Cærulea—Le Bleu Rayé—Blue Rayed—Europe.

20. Cornea—La Couleur de Corne—Horny—Europe.

21. Tintinnabulum—La Clochette—Bell—Very rare.

22. Priſmatica—L'Oiſeau Mouche—Humming Bird—Cape of Good Hope.

23. Capillacea—La Capillaire—Hair Streaked—Senegal.

24. Lineata—*a*. red bordered, rare; *b*. a ſuit of 31 beautiful varieties of this ſpecies, 15 of them poliſhed, mounted in gold; at the bottom of which is M. de Calonne's cypher—La Linéalle—Lineated—Weſt Indies.

25. Interrupta—Les Lignes Rompues—Broken Lines—Weſt Indies.

26. Peru-

26. Peruviana—*a.* with brown pearl; *b.* with ſilvery pearl—Le Péruvienne—Peruvian—Peru—Very ſcarce.

27. Cymba—*a.* 3¾ inches long; *b.* 2¼ long; *c.* pink mottled, rare; *d.* faded—Le Bateau—Boat—Cape of Good Hope—Patella Compreſſa? Linn.

28. Nigra, var.—La Noire, var.—Variety of the Black—Iſle St. Thomas.

29. Pulchra—*a.* fine pink, rare; *b.* pale; *c.* radiated—called by the French Le Taffetas Chiné—La Beauté—Beauty—Cape of Good Hope—Some of theſe are remarkably beautiful.

30. Teſtudinaria—*a.* native ſtate; *b.* poliſhed; *c.* ſingular reddiſh colour—L'Ecaille de Tortûe, ou Le Grand Bouclier—Tortoiſe—Philippine Iſles—Patella Teſtudinaria Linn.—Very rare.

31. Radula—La Rape—Raſp—Cape of Good Hope—Rare.

32. Clypeata—Le Bouclier—Shield—Cape of Good Hope—Rare.

33. Umbella—*a.* near 5 inches long, brown inſide; *b.* 4½ inches long, with a like inſide; *c.* 2⅞ inches long, brown inſide and top; *d.* 4¼ inches long, yellow inſide; *e.* 3¾ inches long, brown inſide; *f.* 4 inches long; this is diſtorted from its natural ſhape by ſome accident; *g.* 3¼ inches long, alſo diſtorted—Le Paraſol Chinois—Chineſe Umbrella—China—Very ſcarce. Also J. of France

34. Vulgata—*a.* reddiſh; *b.* yellow; *c.* yellow, radiated with red—L'Ordinaire—Common—Normandy—Patella Vulgata Linn.

35. Granularis—Le Grain de Millet—Granulated—Cape of Good Hope—Patella Granularis Linn. 3¼ in. long

36. Gorgon—*a.* native ſtate, 2¼ inches long; *b.* native ſtate; *c.* poliſhed—La Tête de Meduſe—Meduſa's Head—Mediterranean—Patella Tuberculata Linn.

37. Aurea—Le Souci—Marygold—Barbary?—Rare.

38. Mutabile—Le Mutable—Changeable—Mediterranean—Patella Cærulea Linn.

39. Atrata—La Poir Noirè—Black Pear—Peru?—Extremely ſcarce.

40. Teſtudinaria *Minor*—Le Petite Ecaille de Tortue—Leſſer, or Rayed Tortoiſe—China—Rare.

41. Radiata—Le Bouclier Rayonnant—Radiated—Cape of Good Hope.

42. Hippopedilon—Le Fer à Cheval—Horſe-ſhoe—Peru—Very ſcarce.

43. Plumoſa—Le Pompon, ou Les Rayons à Plumes—Pompoon, or Feathered Rays—China—Rare.

44. Tenuis—Le Mince, ou La Papyracée—Thin Bronze—Terra del Fuego Falkland Iſlands—Young of Species 46?

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49. Virgata—La Rayée—Striped—New Caledonia.

50. Reticulata—La Raquette—Netted—New Zealand—Rare.

51. Striata—Le Cannelée—Striated—Mediterranean.

52. Petaſus—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—Le Paraſol d'Afrique—Sun Shade—Cape of Good Hope.

53. [redacted]—Le Rubis—Ruby, or Garnet Eye—Cape of Good Hope—Patella Gran[redacted] Linn. *a. Garnet eye. b. Faded, or Ruby-eye*

54. Fungoides—Le Champignon—Muſhroom—Cape of Good Hope. — *Alſo called the Tent or Marquèe*

55. Aſtræa — L'Etoile Brun — Brown Star — Cape of Good Hope.

56. Stellata—L'Etoile du Matin—Pied Star—China—Patella Saccharina Linn.—Very ſcarce.

57. Tricarinata—Le Triple Sillon—Triple Ridged—China—Patella Tricarinata Linn.—Extremely rare.

58. Pileus Morionis *Major*—Le Capuchon, ou Bonnet de Dragon, ou Bonnet de Buffon—Great Fool's Cap—Mediterranean—Patella Ungarica Linn.

59. Concho Lepas—*a.* 3¾ inches long, brown; *b.* 4¼ inches long, brown, mottled with white; *c.* 4⅞ inches long, brown; this is nearly covered with a number of ſmall Balani—La Conque—Cockle like—Peru—Patella Concho Lepas Da[redacted]la.—[redacted] Scarce. †

GENUS IV. LARVA—LE MASQUE—MASK.

60. Rubella—La Rouge Rayée—Red Rayed—Weſt Indies.

61. Variegata—*a.* red—Le Bigarrée—Variegated—Guinea.

62. Machroſchiſma—La Longue Trouée—Long-holed—Japan —Extremely ſcarce. M. P. 1601.

63. [redacted]—La [redacted]—Weſt Indies. *Shower Patella rumbra Linn.*

64. Tuberculata ---- La Tuberculée ---- Tuberculated ---- Weſt Indies. *or Warted*

65. Cancellata---La Treilliſsée---Latticed---Weſt Indies.

66. Radiata----La Grande Rayée----Great Rayed----Falkland Iſlands.

GENUS V. CRYPTA---LE VOUTE---VAULT.

67. Fuſcata---La Brune---Brown---Eaſt Indies.

68. Maculata---La Tachetée, ou Tigrée---Spotted---Guinea---Rare.

69. Nautarum----Le Bateau----Boat----North America---Patella Fornicata Linn.

70. Patula---L'Evaſée---Broad---Peru---Extremely ſcarce. From a worn part in the largeſt ſpecimen, it is preſumed that a ſmaller one of this ſpecies occupied the ſpace.

† *Since this Catalogue was printed it has* GENUS *been diſcovered that this Species is provided with a horny Operculum, and therefore appertains to the Haustrum, or Scoop Genus, Page 30. See 543. 1.*

GENUS VI. CALYPTRA---LE BONNET---BONNET.

71. Corrugata---La Chiffonnée----Crumpled----St. Domingo----Patella Equeſtris Linn.

72. Foliacea---La Feuillûe---Furbelowed---Japan---Very rare.

73. Duplicata---La Double---Double, or Cup and Saucer---Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS VII. GALERUS---LE CHAPEAU---HAT.

74. Chinenſis---Le Chinois---Chineſe---China---Patella Chinenſis Linn.

75. Striatus---Le Striée---Striated---Eaſt Indies.

GENUS VIII. LITUUS ---LA CROSSE---CROZIER.

76. Spiralis---*a.* a ſection and diſſection to ſhew the cells---L'Ecrouë---Scroll---Weſt Indies---Nautilus Spirula Linn.

GENUS IX. NAUTILUS---LE NAUTILLE---SAILOR.

77. Pompilius---*a.* young, and umbilicated, or having a navel-like hollow, which goes through the centre of its whirls; *b.* young, uncoated, to ſhew the pearly part; *c.* full-grown, in which ſtate the umbilicus, or hollow, is cloſed; *d.* full-grown, [redacted] *e.* full-grown, and engraved; *f.* partly uncoated, in ſingular ſcroll work; *g.* a diſſection, to ſhew the interior ſtructure.---Le Grand ---Great---China, and other parts of Aſia.

The ſhells of the genera, or families, 8 and 9, are remarkable for having a number of cells, or chambers, proceeding from a ſmall beginning, by a moſt beautiful gradation, to the largeſt ſize they have attained. Only the laſt, or biggeſt, of theſe cells, which is that occupied by the animal when in a living ſtate, is viſible till the outer ſhell is taken off. Theſe cells communicate with each other by a Syphunculus, or pipe, which in the crozier is teſtaceous, and placed on the inner ſide, and in the Nautilus partly ſhelly, and partly a film, and placed in the centre of the partition which divides one cell from another. This pipe is not continued throughout, but goes only from one partition to another.

Various have been the conjectures reſpecting the uſe of thoſe cells unoccupied by the animal; but the moſt prevailing opinion is, that they are for the purpoſe of buoying the ſhell to the ſurface of the ſea, or ſinking it, at the pleaſure of the animal, to procure it food, or eſcape danger, by the introduction or expulſion of either air or water. It has long been a doubt if the Nautili ſail on the ſurface of the ſea, as the Argonautæ, or Paper Sailors, hereafter mentioned, do; yet if we conſider the outer ſtructure of their ſhells, and their great reſemblance to the Argonautæ, it will

will be difficult to assign them any other mode of progression. All oriental travellers who have mentioned them agree in supposing them to be pelagian, or living out at sea, as only their empty shells are found near or on the shore.

78. Scrobiculatus----L'Etang---Pond---New Guinea---Nautilus Scorbiculatus Soland. Very rare.

79. Umbilicatus---Le Nombril---Umbilicated, or Navel-like---Extremely scarce, and is presumed to be the only one of the species in this country.* It is divested of the external coat, to shew the pearly one. Western Coast of New Guinea. *More than 1 brought

79.1. See 496.

GENUS X. ARGONAUTA---NAUTILLE PAPIRACE--PAPER SAILOR.

86. Corrugata---*a.* unalated, or without wings; *b.* alated, or winged---La Ridée---Wrinkled---Mediterranean and East Indies---Argonauta Argo Linn. Rare.

81. Nodosa---La Noueuse---Tuberculated, or Studded---Cape of Good Hope---Argonauta Nodosa Soland. Rare. Also S. America

82. Hians---L'Ouvert---Open---[illegible]---Argonauta Hians Soland. Very rare. Arabia

83. Navicula----La Gondole----Gondola----China---Argonauta Navicula Soland. Extremely scarce.

84. Vitrea---Le Vitrée, ou La Lanterne---Glassy, or Lantern---Guinea?---Only one other of this extremely delicate and curious species is known in Europe, which was in the possession of the late celebrated Mr. Lyonet, of the Hague, whose fine collection of shells was last year sold there.* The extreme point of the beak of Mr. Lyonet's specimen was not so complete as M. Calonne's.

The Species of the Genus Argonauta are esteemed as some of the most curious of the Testacea, whether we regard the manners of the animals which inhabit them, or the delicacy and elegant form of their shells. Like those of the Nautilus family, they swim on the surface of the waves, each spreads a thin film for a sail, and puts forth arms, three on each side, which serve for oars, in which manner they glide along, but sink instantaneously if but a shadow pass over them. The first idea of the art of navigation is supposed to have been taken from these little sailors, and it is to this family, one species of which is certainly the Nautilus of the ancients, that the famous Mr. Pope alludes, in those well-known lines of his "Essay on Man,"

"Learn of the little *Nautilus* to sail,
"Spread the thin oar, and catch the driving gale."

The shells of the Paper Sailor are not chambered, as the Nautili are, nor are they pearly within.

GENUS XI. BULLA†—BULLE D'EAU—BUBBLE, OR DIPPER.

85. Dubia—L'Incertaine—Doubtful—Amboyna—Very rare.

† The animal of the Bulla genus is much too large to be all

* when this shell was bought for the National Museum at Paris. Another, larger, was since presented to Nap. Bonaparte, when Emperor of France, (brought from Amboyna, or its Neighbourhood) who gave it to the Museum des Jardins &c.

all contained within the ſhell. It is furniſhed with a curious bony ſubſtance within the ſtomach, which is ſuppoſed to be of a ſimilar uſe to that of the gizzard in birds, to maſticate or grind its food. Vide Tranſactions of the Linnean Society, vol. ii.

86. Amygdalus — L'Amande — Almond—Weſt Indies—Bulla Amygdalus Soland.

87. Rubra—Le Rougeâtre—Red Clouded—Guinea.

88. Vanelli—L'Œuf de Vanneau, ou La Muſcade—Lapwing's Egg—Eaſt Indies—Bulla Ampulla Linn. *a. With linear bands*

89. Lignaria—Le Bois veinée—Wood-like—[redacted] — *Europe* Bulla Lignaria Linn.

90. Ovum—L'Œuf de Pigeon—Pigeon's Egg—China—Bulla Naucum Linn.

91. Capillacea—La Capillaire — Hair-ſtreaked—China—Bulla Phyſis Linn. Rare.

92. Veſicaria—La Veſſie—Bladder—New South Wales—Very rare.

93. Zonata—Le Zonée—Zoned—Tranquebar—Bulla Zonata Soland.

94. Roſea — Le Bouton de Roſe — Roſe-bud — China—Bulla Ampluſtre Linn.

94 *. Nitidula — L'Ondle — Red-waved—Weſt Indies—Bulla Nitidula Soland.

GENUS XII. LICIUM—LA NAVETTE—SHUTTLE.

95. Ovum—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—L'Œuf poché—Poached Egg—China and other parts of Aſia—Bulla Ovum Linn.

96. Erubeſcens—Le Vermeil, ou Cramoiſi—Bluſh, or Pink-mouth—Friendly Iſles, South Sea—Bulla Imperialis Soland. This ſpecies is worn as an ornament by the natives of the Friendly Iſlands. Very rare.

97. Verrucoſa—La Vérruë—Warted—China—Bulla Verrucoſa Linn.

98. Textorium — Le Tiſſerand — Weaver's [redacted] — Japan — Bulla Volva Linn. Extremely ſcarce.

99. Gibboſa—La Boſſue, ou Le Chameau—Gibbous, or Camel—Weſt Indies—Bulla Gibboſa Linn.

GENUS XIII. PORCELLANA — LE PORCELAINE—PORCELAIN, OR COWRY.

99 *. Pulex—La Puce—Flea—Mediterranean—Cypræa Pulex Soland.

100. Arctica—La Septentrionale—Northern—Europe—Cypræa Arctica Soland.

100 *. Pediculus — Le Pou — Louſe—Weſt Indies—Cypræa Pediculus Linn.

101. Citrina—Le Petit Citron—Lime—China—Cypræa [redacted] *Globulus Linn.*

102. Veſpa

102. Veſpa — La Guepe — Waſp — China — Cypræa Aſellus Linn.

103. Scabioſa — Le Gratelle — Itch — China — Cypræa Gangrenoſa Soland.

104. Cerulæa — La Bleuâtre — Blueiſh — China.

105. Granulata — Le Grainée — Granulated — Eaſt Indies — [redacted]. Cypræa Nucleus Linn.

106. Procellaria — L'Orageuſe — Hail Storm — Eaſt Indies — Cypræa Procellaria Soland.

107. Stellatus — L'Etoilée — Starred — Eaſt Indies — Cypræa Helvola Linn.

108. Annulus — L'Anneau ou Bague — Ringed — Eaſt Indies — Cypræa Annulus Linn.

109. Moneta — La Monnoye — Money, or Truſs'd Fowl — Eaſt Indies — Cypræa Moneta Linn. This and the preceding ſpecies paſs as money among the negroes of Guinea.

110. Vireſcens — Le Verdâtre — Greeniſh — Eaſt Indies — Cypræa Errones Linn.

111. Ziczac — Le Zigzag — Zigzag — Eaſt Indies — Cypræa Ziczac Linn.

112. Caput Serpentis — La Tête de Serpent — Snake's Head — Eaſt Indies — Cypræa Caput Serpentis Linn.

113. Ferruginea — La Ferrugineuſe — Iron Mould — China — Cypræa Stolida Linn. Rare.

114. Argus *Minor* — Le Petit Argus — Little Argus — China — Cypræa Cribraria Linn.

115. Ocellata — Les Yeux Noirs — Black-eyed — China — Cypræa Ocellata Linn.

116. Dentex — *a.* Uncoated — Les Dents Gros — Great toothed — Madagaſcar — Cypræa Caurica Linn.

117. Eroſa — La Rongée — Gnawed, or Two-ſpot — Madagaſcar Cypræa Eroſa Linn. *a.* Native ſtate. *b.* uncoated. Asia &c

118. Dama — Le Daim — Fallow Deer — Madagaſcar — Cypræa Vitellus Linn.

119. Lynx — Le Lynx — Lynx — Madagaſcar — Cypræa Lynx Linn. *a.* young *b.* full grown.

120. Vanelli — *a.* A remarkable one with knobs — L'Œuf de Vanneau — Lapwing's Egg — Guinea — Cypræa Mus Linn.

121. Carneola — L'Incarnat — Carnelion — China — Cypræa Carneola Linn. Africa, Asia &c. by colored full grown

122. Grumulus — *a.* Young, clouded; *b.* a ſingular [redacted]; *c.* uncoated — Le Taupenière — Mole Hill — Guinea — Cypræa Stercoraria Linn. M.P. 829.

123. [redacted] — *a.* Young, clouded, Cypræa Amethyſtea Soland; *b.* perfect, or full grown; Cypræa Arabica Linn. — La Muſcada, ou Le Fauſſe Arlequin — Nutmeg — Madagaſcar &c. Arabia, Nutmeg &c

124. Retieulata — Le Raquet, ou L'Arlequin — Netted — China.

125. Alveolata — Le Rayon de Miel — Honeycomb — Society Iſles, South Sea — Cypræa Guttata Soland. *a.* Nat. State *b.* uncoated

126. Pantherina—La Panthére—Panther—[redacted] Felix—Cypræa Pantherina Soland. *a*. Having the Spots blended

127. Mappa—La Carte Geographique—Map—Amboyna—Cypræa Mappa Linn.

128. Aurora—L'Aurore—Morning Dawn, or Orange—Friendly Iſles—Cypræa Aurora Soland. Extremely ſcarce.

129. Mauritiana—*a*. Firſt ſtage of growth, or without the lip, Bulla Cypræa var. Linn. *b*. ſecond ſtage of growth, with the lip juſt begun to be formed, Cypræa nebuloſa Soland. *c*. third ſtage of growth, with a young or thin lip, imperfect teeth, and part of the laſt or reticulated appearance; *d*. fourth ſtage of growth, with the lip thicker, and the laſt appearance more advanced; *e*. the perfect ſhell, Cypræa Mauritiana Linn. and Soland. *f*. uncoated to the internal, or purple appearance—La Brunette—Moor, or Brunette—Madagaſcar, Aſia, &c.

130. Leopardalis—*a*. Firſt ſtage of growth, or without the lip, Bulla Cypræa var. Linn. *b*. ſecond ſtage, Cypræa Seriata Soland. *c*. perfect, Cypræa Tigrina Linn. *d*. a ſingular one, rare—Le Leopard—Leopard—Madagaſcar, Aſia, &c. *e*. deformed

131. Iſabella—L'Iſabelle—Iſabella—Eaſt Indies—Cypræa Iſabella Linn.

132. Argus *Occidentalis*—*a*. Firſt ſtage of growth, or without the lip, Bulla Cypræa var. Linn. *b*. Second ſtage, banded, Cypræa Zebra Linn. *c*. perfect, Cypræa Exanthema Linn. *d*. bellied, Providence Iſland; 1. young, or banded, Cypræa Zebra Linn. 2. perfect, Cypræa Cervus Linn.—L'Argus Occidental—Occidental, or Weſt India Argus—Weſt Indies.

133. Sardonyx—Le Sardoine—Sardonyx—China—Cypræa Talpa Linn.

134. Argus *Orientalis*—L'Argus—Argus—Amboyna—Cypræa Argus Linn.

135. Talpa—Le Taupe—Mole—Ceylon—Cypræa Teſtitudinaria Linn.

GENUS XIV. DACTYLUS—LE DATTE—DATE.

136. Nitidus—*a*. Spotted; *b*. lineated—Le Mignon—Neat—Guinea—Voluta Perſicula Linn.

137. Glaucus—Le Gris—Gray—Weſt Indies—Voluta Glauca Soland.

138. Guttatus—La Pommelée—White ſpotted—Weſt Indies.

139. Dama—Le Daim—Faun—Guinea—Voluta Dama M. P. 4035. Of this beautiful ſpecies only one more is known.

139 *. Rufeſcens—Le Rougeatre—Reddiſh—Guinea.

140. Rubecula—Le Rouge-gorge—Robin—Guinea—Voluta Glabella Linn.

140 *. Striatus—Le Canelée—Striated—China—Voluta Dactylus Linn.

GENUS XV. OLIVA—L'OLIVE—OLIVE.

141. Dubia—*a.* Clouded; *b.* ſpotted—La Douteuſe—Doubtful—China—Bulla Terebellum Linn. Buccinum Terebellum Soland. rare.

142. Aurora—L'Aurore—Morning Dawn—Amboyna—Voluta Aurora Soland. Rare.

143. Fulgur—L'Eclair---Lightning---Guinea.

144. Vulgata—*a.* White; *b.* mottled; *c.* a ſingular one owing to accident; M. P. 2313.—La Commune—Common—Weſt Indies.

145. Aperta—*a.* Native; *b.* uncoated—L'Ouverte—Mottled Wide Mouth—Guinea—Voluta ringens Soland.

146. Patula---L'Evaſée---Brown Wide Mouth—[illegible]—Voluta Patula Soland.

147. Variabile—Le Varié—Variegated—China.

148. Diverſa---La Divers---Diverſified---China.

149. Obſcura---La Bigarrée Foncée---Dark mottled---Dominica.

150. Faſciata---Le Bandeau---Banded---Grenada---Very rare.

151. Deceptor---*a.* Native ſtate; *b.* uncoated---La Trompeuſe---Deceiving---Muſquito Shore.

152. Undata---*a.* A ſingular ſhape owing to accident---L'Ondée---Undulated---Spaniſh Weſt Indies.

153. Zebra---Le Zébré---Zebra---Braſil---Very rare.

154. Crocea---La Bouche Jaune---Yellow Mouth---China.

155. Violacea---La Bouche Violet—Violet Mouth---China.

156. Ventricoſa---*a.* Pale mottled; *b.* dark clouded; *c.* ſingularly ſlender---La Ventrue---Bellied---China---Voluta Ventricoſa Soland.

157. Scripta---*a.* A ſingular one, owing to its having been broke, and afterwards repaired by the animal---L'Ecrit---Lettered---China.

158. Mutabilis---La Changeante---Changeable---China---Voluta Oliva Linn. a. Native State—b. Uncoated.

159. Acuminata---La Pointue---Long ſpired---Guinea---Voluta Iſpidula Linn. a. Nat. State. b Uncoated.

160. Scutulatus---La Gris Pommelé---Dapple Gray---China.

161. Gibboſa---*a.* Native ſtate; *b.* uncoated; *c.* a ſingularly marked one; *d.* with the ſpire more produced, owing to an accident---L'Enflée---Swelled---China---Voluta Gibboſa Soland.

162. Pinguis---*a.* Native ſtate---*b.* uncoated---La Groſſe, ou le Trembleur---Fat, or Quaker---Braſil---Voluta Pinguis Soland. a. Nat. b. une?

163. Incraſſata---*a.* Perfect; *b.* faded---L'Epaiſſe---Thick---Braſil---Voluta Incraſſata Soland.

164. Protea---*a.* Yellow; *b.* orange; *c.* dark brown; *d.* gray, waved with dark brown, rare---Le Protée---Proteus---China.

165. Umbroſa---L'Ombragé---Shaded---China---Rare.

166. Ci-

166. Citrina---La Bouche Citrine---Orange Mouth---China.
167. Nebulosa---La Nebuleuse---Clouded---China.
168. Aulica---La Royale---Courtier---China.
169. Castrensis---*a*. Broken and afterwards repaired by the animal---Le Camp---Camp, or Panama Shell---Bay of Panama---Voluta Porphyria Linn. From this large and beautiful species, which, in the West Indies, is called the Panama Shell, some have named the whole family *Panamas*.

169. 1. Butyracea - Butter, or Ivory - Berbices } see 529

GENUS XVI. CONUS---CORNET---CONE.

170. Albatus---La Blanche---Short White---West Indies
171. Ferrugatus---La Ferrugineuse---Brown Clouded, or Rusty ---West Indies---Conus Ferrugatus Soland.
172. Spurcus---L'Obscur---Sad Coloured---Mediterranean.
173. Olivaceus --- Le Couler d'Olive---Olive Coloured---East Indies---Conus Olivaceus Soland.
173 *. Corallinus---Le Corail---Coral, or Little English Admiral ---West Indies---Conus Corallinus Soland. { should be 203 it is corona
174. Pastinacus---La Carotte---Carrot---West Indies---Conus Unctus Soland. *a*. With dotted bands.
175. Ermineus---La Queûe d'Hermine---Ermine's Tail---China ---Conus Ermineus Soland. Rare.
176. Mustelinus---La Bellette---Weazel---Madagascar---Conus Mustelinus Soland.
177. Phrygius---L'Ouvrage de Dentelle---Lace Work---Nicobar Isles---Conus Phrygius Soland. Extremely rare.
178. Tigris lutea---*a*. 1½ inch long; *b*. 2⅛ ditto; *c*. 2¼ dittto, rich in colour---Le Tigre Jaune, ou le Damier Chinois---Yellow Tiger---China---Conus Nobilis Linn. Very rare.
179. Magus---Le Magicien---Magician---Nicobar Isles---Conus Magus Linn. Very rare. { Ceylon.
180. Phœnicopterus---Le Flamingo---Flamingo---~~China~~---Extremely scarce. Ceylon
181. Ammiralis---*a*. With 2 bands; *b*. with 3 ditto; *c*. with 3 ditto, but differently placed; *d*. with 4 ditto; *e*. with 4 ditto, 2¼ inches long; *f*. with 4 ditto, differently placed; *g*. With 4 ditto, still different; *h*. with 5 ditto, extremely scarce; *i*. with 5 ditto, differently placed, extremely scarce, Amboyna, Conus Ammiralis Linn. *k*. the great 2¼ inches long, Friendly Isles---This is a most beautiful and perfect shell, and this variety is very rare---L'Amiral ---High Admiral.
182. Architalassius---L'Amiral Grénu---Granulated High Admiral---Amboyna---Extremely scarce. A variety of the preceding species, ~~undistinct~~ Conus Architalassius Linn.
183. Fulgens --- L'Amadis --- False High Admiral --- Ceylon--- Conus Fulgens Soland.
184. Flammeus --- La Flamboyante --- Flambeau---Amboyna--- Conus Generalis Linn.

185. Jaſpideus---L'Amiral Eſpagnol, ou Jaſpe---Spaniſh Admiral, or Jaſper---Maldivian Iſles. Very rare.

186. Monile---Le Collier---Necklace---Nicobar Iſles---Conus Monile Soland. Rare.

187. Hiſtrio---*a*. Yellow variety, Le Janus; *b*. rich brown, Le Faux Janus --- L'Arlequine --- Harlequin---St. Mauritius---Conus Flammeus Soland. Very rare.

188. Buxeus --- Bois de Bouïs---Box Wood---Haynam---Conus Quercinus Soland.

189. Cinctus---*a*. Native ſtate; *b*. uncoated---La Ceinture---Girdled---China---Conus Miles Linn.

190. Venator---*a*. With an extra band in the middle, rare---Le Veneur---Huntſman---China---Conus Capitaneus Linn.

191. Agaſus---Le Palefrenier---Groom---China---Conus Capitaneus Linn.

192. Vexillum --- [redacted] ---Le Drapeau---Flag---China---Conus Capitaneus Linn.

193. Proteus --- Le Spectre de L'Amerique, ou Le Protée---Proteus, or Weſt India Spectre---Weſt Indies---Conus Proteus Soland.

194. Teſſulatus---Le Pavé d'Italie, ou La Moſaique---Moſaic Pavement---Madagaſcar---Conus Teſſulatus Soland.

195. Pantherinus---La Panthére---Panther---Java---Conus Literatus Linn.

196. Leopardalis --- Le Lèopard --- Leopard --- China---Conus Literatus Linn.

197. Literatus---*a*. Many pointed, mille points, Madagaſcar, Conus Literatus Linn. *b*. with large ſpots, Society Iſles, Conus Literatus Linn.---L'Alphabet---Lettered, or Alphabet.

198. Papilionis---*a*. $1\frac{1}{16}$ inch long; *b*. $1\frac{7}{8}$ ditto; *c*. $2\frac{3}{8}$ ditto, this individual is of a very extraordinary ſize and beauty, and ſuch are extremely ſcarce---L'Aile de Papillon---Butterfly's Wing, or Guinea Admiral---Guinea---Conus Genuanus Linn. Very rare.

199. Phalænaris---*a*. With a high ſpire; *b*. with a flat ſpire---L'Aile de Tigne, ou Fauſſe Aile de Papillon---Moth's Wing, or Falſe Guinea Admiral---Guinea.

200 Pulcher—La Speculation—Beauty—Guinea—Conus Pulcher M. P. 3700. Very rare.

201. Grandis—La Fauſſe Speculation—Great—Guinea—This is the largeſt known ſpecies of the genus.

202. Cereolus—*a*. A native ſtate; *b*. uncoated—Le Cierge—Wax Taper—Madagaſcar---Conus Virgo Linn.

203. Quercinus—Le Bois de Chêne, ou La Fileuſe—Oak Wood, or Threaded—China---Conus Figulinus Linn.

204. Butyraceus---*a*. With few ſpots; *b*. dotted, or with ſmall ſpots; *c*. with many rows of large dark ſpots; *d*. with few bands of dark and white ſpots; *e*. ditto five inches in length; this is one of the largeſt and moſt complete ſhells of this ſpecies, and is extremely

tremely beautiful and rare---La Tine de Beurre---Butter Firkin---China---Conus Betulinus Linn.

205. Lentiginosus---La Tache de Rousseur---Freckled---China---Conus Ispidula Soland. Very rare. 205. 1. Sea 1738 to come in here

206. Tæniatus --- L'Aile de Papillon Orientale --- Filleted, or Oriental Butterfly's Wing---Madagascar---Conus Tæniatus Soland. Extremely scarce. The North American Flag of Chemnitz. See his Appendix to Martini. — Also from Arabia, of Dice

207. Hebraicus---L'Hébraique---Hebrew Letters---Madagascar, China, &c.---Conus Ebræus Linn.

208. Felinus --- Le Chat Tigrée --- Tyger Cat---Madagascar, China, &c.---Conus Princeps Linn. Petiv. Gaz. pl. Dice Stamper

209. Marmoreus—*a.* 2 inches long, light coloured, and with a high spire; *b.* 2¼ ditto, rich in colour, and otherwise in the highest perfection, the spire depressed, M. P. 3558; *c.* 2¾ ditto, ditto, with a raised spire also fine—Le Marmoré—Purple Marbled, or Brindled—Madagascar—Conus obesus Soland.

210. Arenatus—*a.* 2⅛ inches long, very fine; this size and perfection is very rare—Le Sablonneux—Sandy, or Flea-bitten—Madagascar—Conus Arenatus Soland.

211. Pulicarius—La Chiure de Puce—Flea-spot—Society Isles very rare.

212. Violarius—*a.* Native state; *b.* uncoated—Le Violet Brun—Violet Brown—Friendly Isles. Very rare.

213. Regalis — La Couronne Royalle — Royal Crown—Tranquebar—Conus Fuscatus Soland. Very scarce.

214. Imperialis—*a.* 4 inches in length, and in the highest perfection; shells of this species, so beautiful and large, are extremely scarce—La Couronne Imperialle—Imperial Crown. — Amboyna, Ceylon

215. Latruncularius—*a.* 2¼ inches long, M. P. 3971—L'Echiquier — Draught-board—Tranquebar—Conus Zonatus Solander. Very rare.

216. Scutulatus—Le Fausse Esplandian, ou La Fausse Toile d'Araignée—False Spider's Web—Tranquebar—Conus Araneosus Soland.

217. Araneosus — *a.* 3⅛ inches long; this size is extremely scarce—L'Esplandian, ou La Toile D'Araignée — Spider's Web —Tranquebar—Conus Araneosus Soland. Very rare.

218. Tigrinus—*a.* Granulated variety, faded to brown, rare; *b.* a singular variety with large spots; *c.* four inches long, very rare—Le Tigre Noir—Black Tyger—Asia—Conus Marmoreus Linn.

219. Nigritis—*a.* A very dark variety; *b.* remarkable for a white band in the middle of the upper black band, rare—Le Tigre à Bandes—Banded, or Dark-clouded Tyger—Ceylon—Conus Marmoreus Linn.

220. Nocturnus—L'Amiral de Nuit—Admiral of the Night—Amboyna—Conus Nocturnus Soland. Very rare. *a.* With a circular yellow band. Very scarce.

221. Veru-

221 Veruloſus—Les Verruës—Slender Warted—Weſt Indies—Conus Veruloſus Soland.

222. Helvolus—La Couleur de Chair—Fleſh Coloured—Weſt Indies—Conus Helvolus? Soland.

223. Mappa—*a.* pale coloured; *b.* brown; *c.* beaded; *d.* orange; Le Géographique, ou Faux *Cedo Nulli*—Map, or Falſe *Cedo Nulli*—Martinique—Conus Mappa Soland. Rare.

224. Cedo Nulli—*a.* lineated; *b.* pale coloured; *c.* with three white bands; *d.* high coloured; *e.* the moſt ſcarce and beautiful variety; this is of the ſame variety, and very little inferior, to the celebrated ſhell of M. Lyonet, of the Hague, for which he repeatedly refuſed one hundred guineas, valuing it at three hundred guineas. Till lately Lyonet's ſhell was an unique, and the variety is yet extremely ſcarce—Le *Cedo Nulli*—*Cedo Nulli*—Grenada—Conus Ammiralis, var. 1. Cedo Nulli Pretioſiſſimus Linn. ‡ To come in here

225. Varius—*a.* ſmooth brown; *b.* granulated pale; *c.* granulated orange; *d.* granulated clouded orange and white. ‡ it is very difficult to draw the line between ſome ſpecies of ſhells and others like them. The Map and the Cedo Nulli afford a remarkable inſtance of the truth of this obſervation: the height of the ſpire, and the ſlenderneſs of the body in the firſt ſpecies, ſeems almoſt the only difference between them.—Le Bigarré, ou Le Cedo Nulli Longue—Variegated, or Long Cedo Nulli—St. Lucia—Rare. Conus varius L

226. Nebuloſus—Clouded—Weſt Indies—Conus Nebuloſus Soland. Cylindrical.

227. Vanellus—Lapwing's Egg—China—Conus Vanellus Soland.

228. Teſtudineus — L'Ecaille de Tortuë — Tortoiſeſhell — Guinea.

229. Nitidus—Le Mignon—Neat—Salomon—Conus Nitidus Soland. Amboyna.

230. Achatinus—L'Agate—Guinea—Conus Ruſticus Linn.

231. Luridus—L'Ombrage Obſcur—Dark Shades—Cape of Good Hope?—Conus Luridus? Soland.

232. Monachus—*a.* dark variety; *b.* banded; *c.* bellied, ſhort, light coloured; *d.* ſlender, long; this variety is very ſcarce, and differs ſo as almoſt to be eſteemed another ſpecies—Le Capucin—Monk—China, &c.—Conus Monachus Linn.

233. Cubicularius—*a.* a ſingular variety, 2¼ inches long, very rare—Le Chambellan, ou Le Chateau d'Eſpagne—Chamberlain—China—Conus Cubicularius Soland.

234. Veſpertinus—Le Soleil Couchant—Sun-ſet—This is the only one we have ſeen of this very beautiful ſpecies, and we believe it is not deſcribed by any author. The ground is white, ſpotted and clouded with vermillion colour, and it is in the higheſt perfection.

234*. Punctulatus *Minor*—Le Petit Ponctuè—Leſſer Dotted—Extremely ſcarce.

234**. Roſarium—Le Roſaire—Roſary—Extremely ſcarce.

235. Punc-

235. Punctulatus *Major*—Le Ponctuè—Dotted—China—Conus Nuſſatella Linn. who ſays it is a native of the iſland Nuſſatello, in Aſia.

236. Stercus Muſcarum—La Chiure de Mouche—Fly Spot—Conus Stercus Muſcarum Linn. — Amboyna—Ceylon.

237. Auriſiacus—*a.* 2 inches, fine, with few bands; *b.* 2¼ inches, fine, rich in colour, with many bands; M. P. 4027, and was the fineſt of the kind in that collection—L'Amiral d'Orange—Orange Admiral—Amboyna—Conus Auriſiacus Linn. Extremely ſcarce.

238. Rubicundus—L'Amiral d'Angletterre, ou Faux Amiral d'Orange — Engliſh Admiral, or Falſe Orange Admiral — Weſt Indies—Conus Granulatus Linn.

239. Oma—D'Oma—St. Oma—St. Oma's Iſland—Extremely ſcarce. This ſpecies, by corruption, has been called St. Thomas's Cone. — Conus lineatus Soland. M.P. 3605.

240. Striatus—*a.* brown; *b.* dark coloured; *c.* 4¼ inches long. This ſize is very uncommon—L'Ecorché—Striated, or Great Spectre—Madagaſcar, China, &c.—Conus Striatus Linn.

241. Tigris Fuſca—Le Tigre Brun—Brown Tyger—Tranquebar—Conus Vittatus Soland. This ſpecies is very ſcarce. We do not recollect a figure or deſcription of it in any author. Brocades

242. Torquatus—*a.* without the white band—La Chainette d'Or—Gold Chain—Guinea—Conus Mercator Linn.

243. Textile—*a.* leſſer variety; 1. of a blue caſt, Madagaſcar; 2. yellow; *b.* great variety, yellow, or golden, China, S. Sea, &c.; *c.* 4½ inches long; China; this ſize is very rare; *d.* with the markings extremely fine, very ſcarce; *e.* light variety, [illegible]. Le Drap d'Argent, var. Silver Brocade, Acapulca, extremely ſcarce—Le Drap d'Or—Gold Brocade—Conus Textile Linn. *f.* Large ſlender var. Arabia. (a Species?)

244. Undulatus—L'Ondulée—Undulated—Very rare. Con. undulatus Sol

245. Brunneus—Le Brocade Brun—Brown banded Brocade—Tranquebar—Rare. Conus brunneus? Soland.

246. Rubiginoſus — *a.* orange variety — Le Caillouteux, var. Orangé — Black Pudding — Conus Rubiginoſus Soland. Very rare. M.P. 3943.

247. Decoratus—Le Caillouteux Ventru—Bellied Black Pudding —Madagaſcar—Conus Decoratus Soland. Very ſcarce.

248. Botulus — Le Petit Cervelas — Leſſer Sauſage — Society Iſles.

249. Lucanicus—Le Cervelas—Greater Sauſage—Ceylon. Sumatra

250. Cylindricus — Le Rouleau de Patiſſier—Rolling Pin—Arabia. Very rare.

251. Notabilis — La Brunette Mince — Slender, or Striated Brunette—China—Very rare.

252. Aſſectus—Le Page d'Honneur—Page of Honour—China—Conus Aulicus Linn.

253. Aulicus—*a.* orange, or faded; *b.* white, with few ſpots, and reticulations, very ſcarce; *c.* brown; *d.* high coloured brown;

—Le

Le Courtiſan, ou La Brunette—Courtier, or Brunette—Amboyna —Conus Aulicus Linn. Rare.

254. Gloria Maris—La Gloire de Mer—Glory of the Sea—This extremely rare and curious ſhell is preſumed to be the only one in this country, and not above three or four of them are known in Europe, of which this is eſteemed the largeſt and fineſt. It is 5½ inches in length, and near 2 inches in its greateſt breadth. A figure and deſcription of one is given by Chemnitz, in his Appendix to Martini, Vol. 10; but his figure is not more than 3¾ inches long. Its native place is not known, but is preſumed to be either Japan, New Guinea, or ſome leſs frequented country in Aſia.

With a Patulous, or Wide Mouth.

255. Obſcurus—Le Petit Brocard de Soye—Leſſer Silk Brocade —Arabia—Conus Obſcurus Soland. Extremely ſcarce.

256. Spectrum—Le Spectre—Fairy—China—Conus Spectrum Linn.

257. Vitellus—L'Omelette—Pancake—China—Conus Vitellus Linn. Conus conspicuus Soland.

258. Bulatus—La Tulipe Orangée—Swelled, or Orange Tulip —China—Conus Bullatus Linn.

259. Tulipa—La Tulipe Pourprée, ou Pointillée—Purple Tulip —Madagaſcar—Conus Tulipa Linn.

260. Sericus—Le Brocard de Soye—Silk Brocade—Madagaſcar —Conus Geographus Linn.

GENUS XVII. MELO—MELON—MELON.

261. Olla—L'Urne—Urn—Mediterranean—Voluta Olla Linn.

262. Nebuloſus—Le Nébuleux—Clouded—Guinea—Voluta Cymbium Linn.—Rare.

263. Marmoratus—Le Marbré—Marbled—Guinea—Voluta Cymbium Linn. Very rare.

264. [illegible] *a.* as firſt produced from the ova, or egg; this has been conſidered by many as a Patella, which it is ſomething like—Taſſe de Neptune—[illegible]—Guinea—Voluta Pepo Soland.

265. Scapha—*a.* 11 inches in length; this ſize is very uncommon—La Nacelle—Boat—Guinea—Voluta Scapha Soland.

266. Maculatus—*a.* bellied, Tranquebar—Le Tacheté—Spotted —China.

Coronata—Couronné—Coronated.

267. Pictus—Peint—Painted—New Guinea—Voluta Cithara Soland.—Extremely ſcarce.

268. Perſicus—La Couronne de Perſe—Clouded Perſian Crown —Moluccas—Voluta Amphora Soland. a Clouded b. Brown

269. Japonicus—La Couronne du Japan—Japaneſe Crown—Japan. very scarce.

270. Æthio-

270. Æthiopicus—*a.* a curious undulated deviation from the natural form, owing to ſome accident; *b.* fifteen inches long, with the mouth much ſpread and extending beyond the ſpire; this magnitude is very uncommon, and is probably about the utmoſt ſize this ſpecies attains to—La Couronne Ethiopique—Æthiopian Crown—Moluccas—Voluta Æthiopica Linn.

GENUS XVIII. VOLUTA—VOLUTE—VOLUTE, OR WILD-MUSIC.

271. Ziczac — Zigzag —Weſt Indies —Voluta Fluctuata, var. Soland.—Extremely ſcarce. M. P. 4016.

272. Fluctuata—L'Ondulé—Waved—Van Diemen's Land—Voluta Fluctuata Soland.—Very rare.

273. Aulica—Le Courtiſan, ou Le Nuage Rouge—Courtier, or Red Clouded—Voluta Aulica Soland. This beautiful ſhell is *unique*. Its country is unknown, but preſumed to be from ſome newly diſcovered iſland in the South Seas. M. P. 4021.

274. Producta—Le Long Spire—Long Spired—Falkland Iſlands—Voluta Ancilla Soland.—Very rare.

275. Scrofa—Le Cochon—Pig—Voluta Scrofa Soland. — Extremely ſcarce.

276. Nobilis — Le Grand — Noble — [illegible] —Voluta Nobilis Soland.—Very rare.

Cornuta—Cornu—Cornuted.

277. Calcarata—L'Eperon—Spur—Voluta Calcarata Soland.—Extremely ſcarce. We have ſeen only two of this curious ſpecies, this, and one which was in the collection of M. Lyonnet, of the Hague. Its country is unknown. M. P. 4036.

278. Gambaroonica— Le Gambaroon—Gambaroon—Gambaroon, in Perſia. This is the only perfect ſpecimen of this beautiful ſpecies known, and but one more, which was very imperfect, has come under our cognizance, and which is in the collection of Mr. Hwaſs, a Daniſh gentleman, a few years ſince, if not at this preſent, Daniſh Conſul at Paris. Both were originally in the muſeum of Mr. Ingham Foſter, of London, who received them by a friend from the country mentioned. At the diſpoſal of the late Mr. Foſter's collection of ſhells, it was purchaſed for the late Ducheſs Dowager of Portland, and at the ſale of her Grace's Muſeum was bought for M. de Calonne, M. P. 4024.

279. Veſpertilio—*a.* dark coloured; *b.* orange colour; *c.* with long horns; *d* uncoated—Le Chauve-ſouris—Bat—Voluta Veſpertilio Linn.

280. Imperialis—*a.* broad, with ſmall markings, 4½ inches long, Philipine Iſlands; *b.* broad, with long horns, and 6½ inches in length, Straits of Malacca, M. P. 4041, *c.* with large markings, richly coloured, and 6½ inches long, Philipine Iſlands—Imperiale—Imperial—Voluta Imperialis Soland.—Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS XIX. MUSICA—LA MUSIQUE—MUSIC.

281. Variabilis—*a.* dotted, M. P. 3974; *b.* waved, M. P. 3974—Le Variable—Variable—Amboyna—Voluta Laponica Linn.—Very rare.

282. Araufiaca—*a.* red ground; *b.* white ground, with fcarlet ftripes; *c.* white ground, with few orange ftripes; *d.* white ground, with many orange ftripes, M. P. 3965—Le Pavillon d'Orange—Prince of Orange's Flag—Amboyna—Voluta Araufiaca Linn.—Very fcarce.

283. Virefcens—La Verte—Green, or Gray—Guinea—Voluta Virefcens Soland.—Very rare.

284. Occidentalis—*a.* red, full grown, Grenada: *b.* pale coloured, 1. young, 2. full grown, French Iflands, Weft Indies; *c.* dark coloured, 1. young, 2. full grown, French Iflands, Weft Indies—L'Occidental—Occidental—Weft Indies—Voluta Mufica Linn.

285. Orientalis—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—L'Oriental, ou Le Bois Veiné—Oriental—Ceylon—Voluta Ebræa Linn.

286. Fulgur—L'Eclair—Lightning—Japan—Rare.

287. Pacifica—*a.* young, dark coloured; *b.* full grown, with a brown yellow ground, M. P. 4039—De l'Ocean Pacifique—Pacific Ocean—New South Wales?—Voluta Pacifica Soland.—New Zealand?

288. Lyrica—*a.* white, with yellow fpots; *b.* white, lineated, and fpotted with fcarlet—La Lyre, ou Lyrique—Harp-like—Port. J. of Franc—We have feen but thefe two of this beautiful and very uncommon fpecies, which is a kind of link between the Mufic and Harp fhells, though more related to the former genus, on account of the teeth on the column. It is very nearly allied to fome of the foffil mufic fhells of Hampfhire and France. See Brander's Foffiliæ Hantonienfa.

GENUS XX. HARPA—LA HARPE—HARP.

289. Parva—Le Petit—Little—Madagafcar—Buccinum Harpa Linn. Buccinum Lyra Soland.

290. Ciliata—Le Capillaire—Eye-lafh, or Hair Streaked—Ceylon—Buccinum Harpa Linn. Buccinum Cithara Soland.

291. Sanguinea—La Sanglante—Bloody, or Pink—Guinea—Buccinum Harpa Linn. Buccinum Pandura Soland.

292. Teftudinaria—L'Ecaille d'Tortuë—Tortoifefhell—Madagafcar—Buccinum Harpa Linn. Buccinum Teftudo Soland.

293. Cancellata—La Treillifée—Latticed—Harpa Cancellata. Vide Chemnitz's Appendix to Martini, No. 1453. Young of Teftudinaria?

294. Chinenfis—La Chinoife—Chinefe—China—Buccinum Harpa Linn. & Soland. Buce. Barbiton Soland.

295. Nobilis—La Belle—Noble—Japan—Buccinum Harpa Linn. & Soland.

296. Imperialis—*a.* 2¾ inches long; *b.* 3¾ inches long—L'Imperiale, ou Le Manteau de St. Jaques—Imperial, or Many Ridged—Philipine Ifles—Buccinum Coftatum? Linn.—Mus. J. of Franc

GENUS

GENUS XXI. DOLIUM—LA TONNE—TUN.

297. Maculatum—La Tachée — Spotted — China — Buccinum Maculoſum Soland.

298. Ligatum—La Cordellée—Corded—China.

299. Perdix—*a.* occidental, Weſt Indies; *b.* oriental, South Sea, rare—La Perdrix—Partridge—Buccinum Perdix Linn.

300. Nebuloſum—La Panachée—Clouded—Eaſt Indies—Buccinum Olearium Linn.

301. Europæum — L'Européenne—European —Mediterranean Buccinum Galea Linn.

GENUS XXII. CASSIDA—LE CASQUE—HELMET.

302. Fragilis—Le Fragile—Brittle, or Thin—Tranquebar—Buccinum Tendinoſum Soland.

303. Echinophora—*a.* five inches in length, and very fine; this magnitude is very uncommon—Le Garni de Cloux—Studded—Mediterranean—Buccinum Echinophorum Linn.

304. Perdix — La Perdrix—Partridge—China—Buccinum Pomum Linn.

305. Auris Leæna—L'Oreille de Lionne—Lioneſs's Ear—Acapulca—Extremely ſcarce.

306. Panthera—*a.* young; *b.* with a thin lip; *c.* with a thick lip; *d.* with a double lip—La Panthére—Panther—China—Buccinum Vibex & Erinaceum Linn. Buccinum Panthera & Erinaceum &c. Soland.

307. Decuſſata — Le Peloton Taché, ou Le Bourrelet —Pincuſhion—China—Buccinum Decuſſatum Linn.—Rare.

308. Areola—Le Pavé—Marble Pavement—China—Buccinum Areola Linn.

309. Tæniata — Le Rayé d'Orange—Orange Striped—Haynam —Buccinum Tæniatum Soland.

310. Bezoar—Le Bézoire—Bezoar — China — Buccinum Glaucum Linn.

311. ~~Spinosa~~ Bursa — La Bourſe—Purſe—Weſt Indies.

312. Granulata—*a.* with two lips, rare—Le Grénu—Granulated —Weſt Indies.—Buccinum Granulatum Soland.

313. Porcata—Le Silloné—Ridged—Mediterranean — Buccinum Porcatum Soland.

314. Plicata—Le Pliſſé—Plaited—Weſt Indies—Buccinum Plicatum? Linn.

315. Os Tauri—La Guelle de Taureau—Bull's Mouth—Madagaſcar—Buccinum Rufum Linn. *a. Dwarf var.*

316. Pavonacea — Le Paon — Peacock — Guinea — Buccinum Granoſum Soland.

317. Undulata—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—L'Ondule—Undulated—Weſt Indies—Buccinum Tuberoſum Soland.

318. Grandis—Le Grand—Great—Weſt Indies—Buccinum Grande Soland.

319. Cornuta—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—Le Cornu, ou Le Tricoté—Horned, or Knit—China—Buccinum Cornutum Linn. Alſo from Amboyna and Ceylon.

GENUS XXIII. HALIOTIS—L'OREILLE DE MER—EAR.

320. Carinata—La Sillonée—Ridged—Cape of Good Hope.

321. Tuberculata—La Verruë—Warted—China.

322. Striata—*a.* uncoated, to ſhew the pearl—La Striée—Striated—Guinea—Haliotis Marmorata Linn.

323. Rugoſa—La Raboteuſe—Rough—Mediterranean.

324. Vulgata—*a.* native ſtate; *b.* uncoated—L'Ordinaire—Common—Normandy—Haliotis Tuberculata Linn.

325. Gracilis—*a.* native ſtate; *b.* uncoated—La Grêle—Slender—China—Haliotis Aſinina Linn.

326. Iris—*b.* uncoated—L'Arc-en-Ciel—Iris, or Rainbow—New Zealand. *a.* Native ſtate.

327. Corrugata—La Ridée—Wrinkled—Cape of Good Hope—Haliotis Midæ Linn.

GENUS XXIV. HALIOTOIDEA—L'OREILLE SANS TROU—UNPERFORATED EAR.

328. Globoſæ—La Ventrûe—Bellied—Arabia?—Rare.

329. Angulata—L'Angulaire—Angulated—China—Haliotis Parva? Linn.

GENUS XXV. AURIS VENERIS—L'OREILLE DE VENUS—VENUS'S EAR.

330. Alba—La Blanche—White—Weſt Indies—Helix Haliotoidea Linn.

331. Pallens—La Pale—Pale—China—Helix Haliotoidea Linn.

332. Pulligera—La Brune—Brown—Guinea—Helix Haliotoidea Linn.

GENUS XXVI. NERITOIDEA—LE FAUX NERIT—FALSE NERIT.

333. Patula—L'Ouvert, ou La Grande Bouche—Open, or Wide Mouth—Normandy—Rare.

334. Carinata—Le Silloné—Ridged—Weſt Indies. East

335. Tuberoſa—Le Boſſu—Tuberous, or Bunched—West Indies.

Notatus 336. ~~Granata~~—L'Entaillé—Notched—New Zealand.

337. Exſeco—Le Coupé—Cut—China—Helix Neretoidea Linn. Nerita Exuvia? Linn.—Very rare.

338. Semiviolacea—Le Demi Violet—Half Violet—Atlantic Ocean—Helix Janthina Linn.

339. Violac[illegible]

339. Violacea—Le Violet—Violet—Mediterranean Sea—Helix Janthina Linn.

GENUS XXVII. UBER—LA MAMMELLE—BREAST SNAIL.

340. Album—La Blanche—White—Eaſt Indies—Nerita Mammilla Linn.
341. Maculatum—La Tachetée—Spotted—China.
342. Cinctum—La Ceinture—Girdled—China.
343. Fulvum—La Tannée—Tawny—Haynam—Rare.
344. Maurum—La Maure—Moor—South Sea—Very rare.

Umbilicatum—Avec un Nombril—Umbilicated.

345. Albatum—La Petite Blanche—Leſſer White—Weſt Indies—Nerita Mammilla Linn.
346. Vitellus—Le Jaune D'Œuf—Yolk of Egg—Haynam—Rare.
347. Fuſcatum—La Brune—Brown—Weſt Indies.
348. Catenatum—L'Enchainée—Chained—Normandy.
349. Tæniatum—Le Bandeau—Filletted—Normandy.
350. Glaucinum—La Griſe—Gray—Normandy.
351. Pectoroſum—La Grande—Great—Eaſt Indies—Very rare.
352. Oculus Tauri—L'Œil de Taureau—Bull's Eye—North America—Nerita Albumen Linn.
353. Inciſſuratum—L'Entaillée—Notched—China—Nerita Albumen Linn.

GENUS XXVIII. LUNATUS—LA DEMI-LUNE, OU LIMAÇON A BOUCHE DEMI-RONDE—HALF-MOON SNAIL.]

354. Virgatus—La Rayée—Striped—Guinea—Rare.
355. Fulgur—L'Eclair—Lightning—Guinea—Very ſcarce.
356. Decoratus—L'Ornée—Adorned—Guinea—Very ſcarce.
357. Maculatus—La Maculée—Spotted—China—Rare.
358. Areolus—Le Pavé de Marbre—Marble Pavement—Ceylon—Rare.
359. Maculoſus—La Ponctuée—Dotted—Ceylon—Rare.
360. Catenatus—L'Enchainée—Chained—Mediterranean.
361. Monile—Le Collier—Necklace—China—Very ſcarce.
362. Sparſus—La Marquetée—Speckled—China.
363. Nitidus—Le Quakre—Quaker—China.
364. Auriſiacus—L'Orange—Orange—China.
365. Lentiginoſus—Les Rouceurs—Freckled—Mediterranean.
366. Ferrugineus—La Ferrugineuſe—Ruſty—Mediterranean.
367. Vittatus—Le Ruban—Ribband—Weſt Indies.

GENUS XXIX. NERITA—NERITE—NERIT.

368. Variegata—La Bigarrée—Variegated Hoof—China.

369. Luteola—La Bouche d'Orange et d'Ecarlate—Scarlet and Orange Mouth Hoof—New Zealand.

370. Picta—*a.* Green clouded with yellow bands; *b.* green clouded with dark bands; *c.* green clouded with three pink bands; *d.* dark clouded with dark bands; *e.* dark clouded with pink bands; *f.* aſhen ground with white and gray bands; *g.* Red ground with white bands—La Peinte—Painted Hoof—Madagaſcar, China, Society and Sandwich Iſles, &c.—Nerita Polita Linn. The finely coloured ones of the varieties *c. e. f.* and *g.* are ſcarce.

371. Sagittaria—La Pointe de Fléche—Arrow-head-ſpot Hoof—A variety of the preceding ſpecies, or diſtinct?

372. Coccinea—L'Ecarlate—Scarlet Hoof—China—Rare.

373. Aſinina—Le Pas d'Ane—Aſs's Hoof—China—Nerita Albicilia Linn.

374. Sulcata—La Sillonnée—Furrowed Hoof—China—Very rare.

375. Pica—La Pie—Pied Hoof—Madagaſcar—Arabia.

376. Capillacea—Les Cheveux Obſcurs—Hair-ſtreaked—China.

377. Fuliginoſa—La Fuligineuſe—Smoky—China—Very rare.

378. Nigella—La Noirâtre—Blackiſh—South Sea—Very rare.

379. Felina—Le Petit Chat—Kitten—Weſt Indies.

380. Chamæleon—Le Camélion—Cameleon—Eaſt Indies.

381. Vidua—La Veuve—Widow—Very rare.

382. Os Leonina—La Guelle de Lion—Lion's Mouth—China.

383. Verſicolor—La Bigarrée—Party-coloured—Weſt Indies.

384. Sanguidens—Les Dents Saignantes—Bleeding Teeth—Weſt Indies.

MYOSOTA.

GENUS XXX. [redacted]—L'OREILLE DE SOURIS—MOUSE-EAR.

385. Punctuata—La Ponctuée—Dotted—China—Voluta Solidula Linn. auris porcelli

386. Elegans—L'Elégante—Elegant—China—Voluta Soland—Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS XXXI. TURBO—TOUPIE—PERRIWINKLE.

387. Varius—La Variée—Varied, or Cup—Normandy—Turbo Littoralis Linn.

388. Papilloſus—Le Chagrin Gris—Gray Shagreened—Weſt Indies.

389. Granoſus—La Grénue—Granulated—Nootka—Very ſcarce.

390. Pa-

390. Pagodus—*a.* Young, and a ſingular variety—La Pagodée—Pagoda—Amboyna—Turbo Pagodus Linn.

391. Scutulatus—La Brune Pommelée—Brown Dappled—Eaſt Indies.

GENUS XXXII. EUTROPIA—LA BEAUTE—BEAUTY.

392. Porphyrius—Le Porphyre—Porphyry—Weſt Indies.

393. Reticulatus—Le Réſeau—Netted—Weſt Indies.

394. Pullus—*a.* Red ground, veined, and dotted with red; *b.* yellow ground dotted with red and white—La Jolie—Pretty—Mediterranean—Turbo Pullus Linn.

395. Phaſianus—Le Faiſan—Pheaſant—China—A moſt beautiful and rare ſpecies.

396. Imperialis—*a.* White ground with longitudinal waved pink ſtripes $2\frac{1}{8}$ inches long, M. P. 4025; *b.* cream-coloured ground, longitudinally waved and circularly banded with a mixture of pink and fawn colour, $2\frac{7}{8}$ inches long; *c.* cream-coloured ground with circular marbled and dotted bands of purple pink $3\frac{1}{3}$ inches long; *d.* fawn-coloured ground with circular marbled zones of pink and purple $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches long—L'Imperiale—Imperial—Maria Iſland off Cape Maria Van Diemen, South Sea. This elegant ſpecies is not only beautiful in a very high degree, but [illegible] the * [illegible]. The laſt variety, in reſpect to ſize, is very uncommon. — Also from Van Diemen's Island.

GENUS XXXIII. SCALA—L'ECHELLE—LADDER.

397. Maculata—La Tachetée—Spotted—Normandy—Turbo Clathrus Linn.

398. Notha—La Bâtarde—Baſtard Wentletrap—Weſt Indies—Wentletrap is a Dutch Word, and ſignifies a winding ladder.

399. Nitida—La Jolie—Neat—Eaſt Indies.

Umbilicata—Avec un Nombril—Umbilicated.

400. Delicatula—La Délicate—Delicate—China?—Rare.

401. Decuſſata—Le Treillis—Croſs-ridged—China?—Very rare. × or Latticed

402. Grandis—Le Grand—Great or True Wentletrap—Japan?—Extremely ſcarce of this ſize and perfection. (about 3¼ in long Turbo Scalaris Linn.

GENUS XXXIV. TEREBRA—VIS—SCREW.

403. Marmorata—La Marbrée—Marbled—Weſt Indies.

404. Torcula—La Vis de Preſſoir—Preſs-ſcrew—Eaſt Indies—Turbo Duplicatus Linn.

405. Elongata—La Longuevis de Preſſoir—Long Preſs-ſcrew—China.

406. Tumida—La Ventrûe—Bellied—China

407. Mi-

* Colours and Markings, or Patterns, are also much diversified in the various Individuals.

407. Mirabilis — L'Admirable — Admirable — Japan? — Extremely ſcarce—This ſpecimen deſerves particular notice, as well for its curious ſtructure, having no leſs than 35 whirls in a length of 6¾ inches, as for its perfection both in ſhape and colour. *See the Frontiſpiece to Martyn's Univerſal Conchology.*

GENUS XXXV. OBELISCUS—L'OBELISQUE—OBELISK.

408. Lineatus—Le Ligné—Lineated—Weſt Indies—Trochus Dolabratus Linn.—Voluta Dolabrata Soland.

409. Notatus—Le Marqueté—Spotted—Friendly Iſles—Very rare.

GENUS XXXVI. COCHLUS — LIMAÇON DE MER—SEA-SNAIL.

410. Delphinus *Minor* — Le Petit Dauphin — Leſſer, or Pink Dolphin—Tranquebar—Very ſcarce.

411. Delphinus *Major*—*a.* Uncoated—Le Dauphin—Dolphin—China—Turbo Delphinus Linn.

412. Aureus—*a.* Native ſtate; *b.* uncoated, to ſhew its beautiful orange gold pearl—Le Buton d'Or—Gold Button—China—Theſe four ſpecimens are of extraordinary ſize, and remarkable alſo for their ſtrong colours: Such are very rare.

413. Pictus—Le Peint—Painted—Cape of Good Hope.

414. Smaragdinus—L'Eméraude—Emerald—New Zealand.

415. Granoſus—Le Grénu—Granulated—Reefs on the Coaſt of New Zealand—Rare.

416. Balauſtinus—*a.* Native ſtate; *b.* partly uncoated; *c.* ditto, and elegantly carved; *d.* ditto, very large; *e.* entirely uncoated; *f.* the operculum of a ſhell of this ſpecies, nearly as large as the variety *d.* remarkable for the outer ſurface being ſtudded, as if ſet with pearls — La Grénade — Pomegranate—Falſe Bay, Cape of Good Hope—Turbo Sarmaticus Linn.

Umbilicatus—Avec un Nombril—Umbilicated.

417. Roſtratus—Le Limaçon à Bec—Beaked—New Caledonia—Rare.

418. Undulatus—L'Emeraude Ondulée—Waved Emerald — Van Diemen's Land[x] — [illegible] Scarce.

419. Singularis—Le Singulier—Singular—Port Jackſon, New South Wales—[illegible]. The very ſingular ſhape of the operculum of this ſpecies gave riſe to its name. *This has its Operculum,*

GENUS XXXVII. SENECTUS—PEAU DE SERPENT—SNAKE.

420. Variegat[a]—La Variée—Variegated—Weſt Indies.

421. Picata—La Pie—Pied—South Sea.

422. Obſcura—La Morne—Dull—South Sea.

[x] *where it is called the Mackrel Sea Snail.* 423. Vi-

423. Vittata—*a.* Red clouded with green bands; *b.* brown clouded with green bands; *c.* ditto, very large; *d.* brown clouded with one yellow band—Le Ruban—Ribband—China.

424. Phaſianus—*a.* Red clouded with marbled brown bands, Friendly Iſles, very rare; *b.* brown clouded with brown marbled bands, Friendly Iſles? *c.* brown clouded with fawn-coloured bands, very large; this ſize is extremely rare; *d.* dark red ground with brown bands, marbled with white and green, New Guinea? this is one of the largeſt and moſt beautiful of this ſpecies known —Le Faiſan—Pheaſant. *e.* Dark ground, with one fawn-colored band.

425. Argyroſtomus—*a.* Uncoated—La Bouche d'Argent—Silver Mouth—China—Turbo Argyroſtomus Linn.

426. Pacifica—La Mer de Sud—~~South Sea~~—Society Iſles, South Sea.

427. Perdix—La Perdrix—Partridge—Extremely ſcarce. Its country is unknown. M.P. 874. Arabia? or Persia?

428. Chryſoſtomus—*a.* Chineſe, or Orange Gold Mouth; *a.* 1. ditto, partly uncoated, Haynam; *b.* South Sea, or Yellow Gold Mouth, Friendly Iſles; *c.* ditto, having its operculum, Friendly Iſles—La Bouche d'Or—Gold Mouth—Turbo Chryſoſtomus Linn.

429. Carinata—La Quille de Vaiſſeau—Keeled—Friendly Iſles —Very rare.

430. Marmorata—*a.* Young, marbled and banded; *b.* older, of a green colour, having the bands and marbling taken off; *c.* middling ſize uncoated; *d.* full grown uncoated; *e.* an operculum of a large ſhell of this ſpecies—Le Marmoré, ou le Marbré—Marbled—China. Turbo marmoratus Linn.

Umbilicata—Avec un Nombril—Umbilicated.

431. Lacertus—Le Lizard—Lizard—Timor—Rare.

432. Radiata—La Rayée—Radiated—China—Rare.

GENUS XXXVIII. ELENCHUS—POIRES, OU PENDANTS D'OREILLE—EAR-DROP.

433. Caryophyllus—*a.* Native ſtate; *b.* uncoated—Bouton d'Œillet—Pink bud—New Zealand.

434. Iris—*a.* Native ſtate; *b.* uncoated—L'Iris, ou l'Arc en Ciel—Iris, or Rainbow—New Zealand.

GENUS XXXIX. PHYSETER—LE GOUFRE—WHIRLPOOL.

435. Perſpectivus—*a.* A ſingular one with very dark bands, fine—L'Eſcalier, ou la Perſpective—Perſpective, or Staircaſe—China.

436. Virgatus—Le Rayé—Striped—China—Very rare.

GENUS XL. APICULUM—GLAND DE SOIE—TASSEL.

437. Variegatum—Le Varié—Variegated—Weſt Indies.
438. Vireſcens—Le Verdoyante—Green—Weſt Indies.
439. Cinereum—Le Cendré—Aſh Coloured—Normandy—Trochus Cinerarius Linn.
440. Purpureum—Le Pourpré—Purple Striped—Normandy—Trochus Umbilicaris Linn.
441. Coccinatum—Le Bigarré Rouge—Pink Striped—Mediterranean.
442. Teſſellatum—La Marqueterie—Square Spotted—Mediterranean.
443. Rotularium—La Roue Marbrée—Marbled Wheel—Extremely ſcarce.
444. Pictum—*a.* Uncoated—Le Peinte—Painted—Mediterranean—Rare.
445. Tuberculatum—Le Tubercule, ou La Sorciére—Tuberculated—Mediterranean, Normandy, &c.—Trochus Magus Linn.
446. Fuſcatum—Le Nuage Brun—Brown Clouded—Nootka—Rare.
447. Pulliginoſum—Le Brun Ridé—Brown Brindled—Arabia [illegible]—Very rare.
448. Pica—*a.* Native ſtate; *b.* uncoated—La Pie—Magpie—Weſt Indies—Turbo Pica Linn.
449. Trochiforme—Le Sabot—Trochus-like—Trochus Cruciatus? Linn.
450. Monile—Le Collier—Necklace—Eaſt Indies.
451. Roſarium—*a.* A ſingular variety, very rare—Le Roſaire—Roſary—Madagaſcar—Trochus Pharaonius Linn.—*Also Arabia.*
452. Guttatum—La Pommelée—White Spotted Pink.
453. Rubrum—Le Rouge—Small Red Beaded.

GENUS XLI. TROCHULUS—TROCHULUS, OU LE PETIT SABOT—TROCHULUS, OR LITTLE TOP.

454. Labioſus—Le Lippu—Thick-lipped—Madagaſcar—Trochus Labio? Linn.
455. Carinatus—La Caréne—Ridged—Arabia [illegible]—Rare.
456. Lineatus—*a.* Native ſtate; *b.* uncoated; *c.* ditto, a compreſſed var.—Le Ligné Rouge—Red Lined—Falkland Iſlands—Rare.
457. Pallidus—*a.* Uncoated—La Pale—Pale—Eaſt Indies—Rare.
458. Maculoſus—Le Tacheté—Spotted—Mediterranean.
459. Coloratus—Le Peint—Painted—Mediterranean.
460. Maurus—*a.* Uncoated—Le Négre, ou Le Maure—Negro—Cape of Good Hope—Rare.
461. Atramentarium—L'Ecritoire—Inkhorn—Arabia [illegible]—Very ſcarce.

462. An-

462. Annulatus—L'Anneau Violé—Violet Ringed—Nootka—Very rare.

463. Æratus—Le Bronzé—Bronze—Nootka—Very rare.

464. Granulatus—*a*. Uncoated—Le Grénu—Granulated—New Zealand.

465. Tigrinus—Le Tigre—Tyger—New Zealand—Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS XLII. TROCHUS—LE SABOT—TOP.

466. Fibula—Le Bouton—Button—China—Trochus Veſtiarius Linn.

467. Striatus—Le Strié—Striated, or Black Streak—Mediterranean—Trochus Striatus Linn.

468. Punctatus—Le Ponctué—Dotted—Mediterranean—Trochus Punctuatus Linn.

469. Striatellus—Le Cannelé, ou Le Point Rouge—Red Tip—Mediterranean—Trochus Striatellus Linn.

470. Zizyphinus—Le Jujubier—Jujub Berry—Normandy—Trochus Zizyphinus Linn.

471. Carneolus—L'Incarnat—Carnation Bud—Eaſt Indies—Rare.

472. Labiarius—La Lévre Alongée—Spreading Lip—Eaſt Indies—Extremely ſcarce.

473. Flammeus—La Flamme—Flame—Eaſt Indies.

474. Papilloſus—*a*. Uncoated—Le Chagrin à La Pointe Pourprie—Shagreen Purple Tip—China.

475. Feſtivus—Le Beau—Handſome—China—Extremely ſcarce.

476. Rubicundus—Le Moucheté Rouge—Red Spotted—China—Very rare.

477. Radiatus—Le Rayé—Radiated—China.

478. Dentex—Le Dentelé—Great Toothed—China.

479. Corrugatus---Le Ridé---Wrinkled---China.

480. Scaber---Le Raboteux---Rough---China---Trochus Scaber Linn.

481. Pagodus---La Pagode---Pagoda---China.

482. Pyramidatus---La Pyramide---Pyramid---New Caledonia.

483. Nodoſus---Le Noueux---Knobbed---Arabia [illegible]---Rare.

484. Zebra---*a*. 1. Red variety uncoated, Madagaſcar; *b*. purple variety, [illegible]; *c*. ditto uncoated, [illegible]; *d*. ſharp edged purple variety, very rare---Le Zebré---Zebra---Trochus Maculatus Linn.

SOLARIA

GENUS XLIII. [illegible]---LE SOLIEL---SUN.

485. Deradiatus---Le Non-rayonné---Unrayed---Nootka---Rare.

486. Aſperus---L'Inégal---Rough---China---Rare.

487. Tectus---Le Toit Chinois---Chineſe Roof---I. All Saints---Trochus Tectus M. P. 3982. Extremely ſcarce.

488. Tuber—*a.* native ſtate; *b.* partly uncoated—La Boſſe, ou Le Turban—Knobbed, or Turban—Weſt Indies—Trochus Tuber Linn.

489. Calcar—L'Eperon—Spur—China—Turbo Calcar Linn.

490. Muricatus—Le Scábreux—Muricated—China and South Sea.

491. Echinatus—*a.* native ſtate; *b.* uncoated—Le Raboteux—Spiny—Weſt Indies.

492. Rugoſus—*a.* large, and uncommonly fine, with many rays, extremely ſcarce; *b.* common appearance, uncoated, with its operculum; *c.* operculum of this ſpecies—Le Brute—Rugged—Mediterranean—Turbo Rugoſus Linn.

493. Sulcatus—Le Sillonné—Grooved—New Zealand.

494. Aureus—*a.* young, and of a gold colour; *b.* young, gold colour mottled with white, and having its operculum; *c.* greeniſh yellow and orange, finely rayed; *d.* uncoated; *e.* a very large and fine one, being 3 inches wide, and having double rays, 26 in the outer whirl. It is partly uncoated; the ſpines, which are orange coloured, and the face, being only left—Le Doré—Golden—Weſt Indies—Trochus Solaris Linn.

495. Imperialis—*a.* young, $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches, M. P. 3992; *b.* full grown, $4\frac{3}{4}$ inches, fine—L'Imperiale—Imperial—Duſky Bay, New Zealand—Very rare.

GENUS XLIV. ONUSTUS—LE FRIPPIER—CARRIER.

496. Novaculus—Le Trenchant de Raſoir—Razor Edge—China—Extremely ſcarce. The pale brown ſpecimen (one of the two here ſhewn) has affixed to itſelf ſeven very curious minute Nautili, all of one ſpecies.

497. Maximus—*a.* loaded with ſhells; *b.* loaded with madrepores and ſhells; *c.* loaded with black and white ſtones—Le Grand, ou L'Occidentale; *a. b.* Le Conchiologiſte; *c.* Le Mineralogiſte—Great, or Occidental—Weſt Indies—Very rare. The faculty that the animals of this genus have of affixing to their ſhells ſtones, and other bodies which come in their way, is a very curious ſpeculation.

GENUS XLV. PYGMÆA—PIGME'E—PYGMY.

498. Zebra—La Zébre—Zebra—China—Rare.

499. Ruſtica—Le Ruſtique—Ruſtie—Guinea—Voluta Ruſtica Linn.

500. Vulgata—L'Ordinaire, ou Common—Les Pigonneaux Couvans—Weſt Indies—Voluta Mercatoria Linn.

501. Phaſianus—Le Faiſan—Pheaſant—Weſt Indies.

502. Lævigata—L'Uni—Smooth—Weſt Indies—Buccinum Lævigatum? Linn.

503. Virgata—Le Rayé—Striped—Madagaſcar—Very rare.

504. Tuberoſa—Le Boſſu—Bunched—Weſt Indies.

GENUS XLVI. PYRUM—POIRE—PEAR.

505. Gibbosulum—L'Enflée—Swelled or high-backed—Mediterranean—Buccinum Gibbosulum Linn.

506. Subplicatum—Le Demi-plissée—Half Plaited—China.

507. Fuliginosum—La Fuligineuse—Smoky—China—Rare—Buccinum Fuliginosum Soland.

508. Arcularia—La Voutée—Arched—China—Buccinum Arcularia Linn.

509. Coronatum—Le Coroné—Coronated—China—Buccinum Coronatum Soland.

510. Punctuatum—La Ponctuée—Dotted—So extremely scarce, that we have only seen this exemplar, which is a beautiful shell, and in the highest state of perfection. Its country unknown.

511. Lineatum—Le Ligné—Lineated—China. *Bucc. Glans Linn.*

512. Ephippium—Les Bourrelets—Saddle—South Sea?—Buccinum Tritum Soland. M. P. 4033. This is the only one of the kind which has come to our knowledge, and we presume it is from the South Sea.

513. Papillosum—Chagrin—Shagreen—Madagascar—Buccinum Papillosum Linn.

514. Senticosum—L'Epineuse—Prickly—China—Buccinum Senticosum Soland.

515. Cataractum—La Chute d'Eau—Water Fall—Cape of Good Hope—Buccinum Tetrao Soland. Martini 1455. Der Wasserfall. Rare.

516. Plicatum—La Plissée—Plaited—Extremely scarce.

517. Plumbeum—Le Couleur de Plomb—Lead Coloured—Falkland Islands.

518. Ergatum—*a.* grey, 1. with two girdles; 2. with three girdles; 3. with four girdles; 4. with many girdles; Cape of Good Hope; *b.* brown, large with three girdles, very rare, from whence unknown—Le Cabestan—Capstern, or Windlas—Buccinum Cingulatum Linn.

519. Lapillus—*a.* a monstrous variety—L'Epaisse—Massy—Normandy. *Buccinum lapillus Linn.*

520. Via Rhedaria—Le Voie de Carosse—Coach Road—New Zealand.

521. Foliosum—*a.* white; *b.* orange; *c.* brown—La Feuilletée—Furbelowed, or Leaved—Nootka.

522. Costatum—Le Poire à Cotes—Ribbed—Tranquebar—Buccinum [illegible] *Peratum Soland.*

523. Apertum—La Bouche Ouverte—Open Mouth—Cape of Good Hope—Buccinum Apertum Soland.

524. Monile—*a.* with a single lip; *b.* with 2 lips, but distant—Le Collier—Necklace—East Indies—Buccinum Monile Soland.

525. Asperum—La Raboteuse—Rough Violet—St. Domingo—Very rare.

Umbilicatum—Avec un Nombril—Umbilicated.

526. Maculatum—La Tachetée—Spotted—Arabia [illegible]—Buccinum Spiratum Linn.

527. Archi-

527. Archipelago—L'Archipel—Archipelago—China—Buccinum Dipſacus Soland.

528. Gradatum—Le Seuil de la Porte—Door Steps—Arabia [redacted]—Extremely ſcarce. The Dutch name of this curious ſpecies is *Bordeſtrapp*, which is ſynonymous with the Engliſh name. M. P. 3990. *Favanne pl. 79. C.C.*

529. Butyraceum—Le Beure, ou L'Ivoire—Butter—Buccinum Glabratum Linn. Voluta Butyracea Soland. *An Oliva See 169. 11*

GENUS XLVII. HAUSTRUM—ECOPPE—SCOOP.

530. Monile—Le Collier, ou La Conque Perſique—Necklace—China—Buccinum Perſicum Linn.

531. Tæniatum—La Bandelette—Filletted—China—Buccinum Torvum Soland.

532. Nigricum—La Noire—Black—New Zealand.

533. Patulum—L'Ouverte—Open, or Wide Mouth—Weſt Indies—Buccinum Patulum Linn.

534. Monoceros—La Licorn—Unicorn—Falkland Iſlands—Buccinum Monodon Soland.

535. Dens Caninus—Les Dens de Chien—Dog's Tooth—Peru—Very rare.

536. Via Plauſtraria—Le Chenim des Voitures—Waggon Road—New South Wales—Buccinum Ligatum Soland.

537. Inſignitum—La Coquette Brune—Brown Coquette—South Sea—Rare. Buccinum Inſignitum Soland.

538. Notatum—La Coquette Blance—White Coquette—Guinea—Murex Neretoideus Linn. Buccinum Neretoideum Soland.

539. Pingue—La Groſſe—Swollen, or Fat—Eaſt Indies—Buccinum Triſte Soland.

540. Coccineum—L'Ecoppe aux Taches d'Ecarlates—Scarlet Spotted—Madagaſcar—Murex Mancinella Linn. Buccinum Mancinella Soland.

541. Gelidum—Glacée, ou La Mûre Blanche—Icy, or White Mulberry—Tranquebar—Buccinum Gelidum Soland.

542. Hæmaſtoma—La Belle Bouche—Fine Mouth—Turkey—Buccinum Hæmaſtoma Linn.

543. Armatum—L'Ecoppe Armée—Armed—Friendly Iſles—Buccinum Armatum Soland.

543. 1. *Cockle-like Scoop (See 59) Peru.*

GENUS XLVIII. HYSTRIX—PORC-EPIC—PORCUPINE.

544. Corbicula—Le Pot Treilliſſé—Pottle—Arabia—Extremely ſcarce.

545. Pica—La Pie—Pied—China—Very rare.

546. Palmata *Fulva*—La Palme Jaune—Yellow Seal's Paw—South Sea—Buccinum Fimbriatum var. *a.* Soland. Rare.

547. Palmata *Fuſca*—La Palme Brune—Brown Seal's Paw—China—Buccinum Fimbriatum var. *β.* Soland. Very Rare.

548. Cælata

548. Cælata—Le Ciſelé—Carved—Friendly Iſlands—Buccinum Hyſtrix Soland. Very ſcarce.

549. Crocea—La Bouche de Safran—Yellow Mouth—China—Murex Ricinus Linn. Buccinum Ricinus Soland.

550. Amethyſtinum—L'Améthiſte—Violet Mouth—China—Murex Ricinus Linn. Buccinum Amethyſtinum Soland.

551. Hippocaſtanea—Le Marron d'Inde—Horſe Cheſnut—China—Murex Nodus Linn. Buccinum Nodus Soland.

GENUS XLIX. BULBUS—BULBE—BULB.

552. Melinus—La Couleur de Paille, ou Radix Mince—Straw Coloured—China—Murex Rapa Linn. M. L. U. 638. n. 315. Bulla Rapa Linn. S. N. 1184. Murex Rapa Soland. Very rare.

553. Aſperatus—L'Apre—Rough—Tranquebar—Buccinum Bulboſum Soland.

554. Foliaceus—Le Feuilleté—Foliated—China—Buccinum Luxurians Soland.

GENUS L. ACUS—EGUILLE—NEEDLE.

555. Striatulus—La Striée Delicatement—Finely Striated—Weſt Indies—Buccinum Fuſus Soland.

556. Lineatus—La Lignée—Lineated—China—Buccinum Lanceatum Linn. Very ſcarce.

557. Articulatus—La Pointée—Dotted—China—Buccinum Articulatum Soland. Rare.

558. Circumlocutius—Le Tortillée—Many Whirled—China.

559. Cylindrus Piſtorius—Le Rouleau—Rolling Pin—China—Buccinum Raphanus Soland.

560. Corrugatus—La Ridée—Wrinkled—China—Very rare.

561. Duplicatus—La Double Rainure—Double Grooved—Haynam—Buccinum Duplicatum Linn.

562. Pantherinus—La Panthère—Panther—China—Buccinum Dimidiatum Linn.

563. Leopardalis—Le Léopard—Leopard—China—Buccinum Subulatum Linn.

564. Ferrugineus—La Ferrugineuſe—Ruſty—Madagaſcar, &c. Buccinum Ferrugineum Soland.

565. Zebra—Le Zébre—Zebra—Peru—This beautiful ſpecies is not, to our knowledge, deſcribed by any author; and we have only ſeen this exemplar of it, which is in high perfection, and about 5 in. long

566. Coronatus—La Couronnée—Coronated—China—Buccinum Crenulatum Linn.

567. Tigrinus—Le Tigre, ou La Tigrée—Tiger—Guinea—Very rare.

568. Columna Trajana—*a.* of a very uncommon ſize, being 9½ inches long—La Colonne de Trajan—Trajan's Column—Madagaſcar—Buccinum Maculatum Linn.

GENUS

GENUS LI. CLAVA—MASSUE—CLUB.

569. Annulata—L'Anneau Blanc—White Ringed—Weſt Indies Buccinum Annulatum Soland.

570. Corrugata—*a.* ſmall variety, China, Buccinum Scintillans Soland; *b.* large, South Sea—La Ridée—Wrinkled.

571. Volvox—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—La Chenille Blanche—White Caterpillar—China—Murex Vertagus Linn.

572. Varia—*a.* white; *b.* banded—La Bigarrée—Varied—China—Murex Vertagus Linn.

573. Spatula—La Cuiller—Spoon—China—Very rare.

574. Eruca—La Chenille Brune—Brown Caterpillar—China—Murex Aluco Linn.

575. Nigra—La Noire—Black—New South Wales.

576. Herculea—La Maſſue d'Hercule—Hercules's Club—Madagaſcar—Murex Aluco Linn.

577. Teleſcopium—*a.* native ſtate; *b.* poliſhed—Le Téleſcope—Teleſcope—Tranquebar—Trochus Teleſcopium Linn.

578. Paludoſa—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—La Marécageuſe—Swamp—China.

GENUS LII. CASSIDULA—PETIT CASQUE—SEMI-HELME.

579. Calcarata—L'Eperon—Spurred, or Thorny—China—Buccinum Calcaratum Soland.

580. Aculeata—*a.* without ſpikes; *b.* with a row of ſpikes at bottom; *c.* with two rows of ſpikes; *d.* with three rows of ſpikes; *e.* with four rows of ſpikes—La Pointue—Spiked—Weſt Indies—Murex Melongena Linn. Buccinum Melongena Soland.

581. Cornuta—Le Cornu—Horned—Florida—Buccinum Trames Soland.

GENUS LIII. FICUS—FIGUE—FIG.

582. Virgata—La Rayée—Striped—Arabia Felix.

583. Striata—La Cannelée, ou La Striée—Striated—China—Bulla Ficus Linn. Murex Ficus Soland.

584. Cancellata—La Treilliſſée—Latticed—China—Bulla Ficus Linn. Murex Ficus Soland.

585. Nebuloſa—Le Nuage—Clouded—Florida.

586. Pugilinus—Le Gladiateur—Prize Fighter's Fiſt—South Carolina—Murex Pugilinus Born.

587. Perverſa—Le Renverſée—Reverſed—Florida—Murex Perverſus Linn.

588. Tuberoſa—La Noueuſe—Knobbed—China—Very rare.

588*. Roſtrata—Le Long Bec—Long Beaked—Tranquebar.

GENUS

GENUS LIV. RHOMBUS—LOZENGE—LOZENGE.

589. Striatus—La Striée—Striated—China—Buccinum Rana Soland.

590. Pronum—Prone—Mediterranean—Buccinum Pronum Soland.

591. Cæſius—La Griſe—Gray—Guinea—Buccinum Cæſium Soland.

592. Conſtrictum—*a.* knobbed—L'Emmaillatée—Girded—Madagaſcar—Buccinum Conſtrictum Soland.

593. Phaſianus—*a.* faded—Le Faiſan—Pheaſant—Weſt Indies.

594. [redacted]ectus—*a.* white, Engliſh coaſt; *b.* white, reverſe, extremely ſcarce. M. P. 4020. Murex Contrarius Linn.; *c.* browniſh yellow, Engliſh coaſt; *d.* browniſh yellow, a curious deviation from the regular ſhape, ſo as to appear like another ſpecies, having a remarkable ridge round the ſpire, Engliſh coaſt, M. P. 908. —La Commune—Common—Murex [redacted] Despectus Linn.

595. Gracilis—La Grêle, ou La Mince—Slender—Normandy.

596. Albatus—La Blanche—White—Very rare. Iceland? Same as 595?

597. Via Montana—Le Chenim de la Montagne—Mountain Road—Tranquebar—Extremely ſcarce.

598. Morio—*a.* faded—Le Maure—Moor—Guinea—Murex Morio Linn.

599. Draco—Le Dragon—Dragon—China.

600. Tuberoſus—La Noueuſe—Knobbed—China.

601. Foliaceus—La Fueilletée—Furbelowed—Falkland Iſlands—Rare.

602. Rubus—Le Buiſſon—Bramble—Eaſt Indies—Very rare.

603. Spinoſus—L'Epineuſe—Thorny—China—Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS LV. RANA—GRENOUILLE—FROG.

604. Sphæruleata—La Perlée—Beaded—China.

605. Cancellata—La Treilliſſée—Latticed—China.

606. Granoſa—La Granulée—Granulated—China.

607. Cælata—La Ciſelée—Emboſſed—Mediterranean—Murex Scrobilator Linn.

608. Fuſcata—La Brune—Brown—Guinea.

609. Scrupoſa—La Pierreuſe—Rough—Martinique.

610. Rugoſa—La Raboteuſe—Rugged—[redacted] Arabia.

611. Oculata—L'Argus Favé—Banded Argus—Cape of Good Hope.

612. Croceata—La Bouche Aurore—Saffron Mouth—Peru?—Extremely ſcarce.

613. Aſpera—La Raboteuſe—Sharp knobbed—China—Murex Rana Linn.

614. Craſſa—La Lippue—Thick Lipped—Madagaſcar—Murex Rana Linn.

615. Aculeata—*a.* a ſingular one—Le Crapaud á Pointe—Spiked—Tranquebar—Murex Rana Linn. var.

GENUS LVI. BUCCINUM—BUCCIN—TRUMPET.

616. Laterna—Le Fanal—Lantern—Mediterranean.
617. Trochlearium—La Poulie—Pulley—Cape of Good Hope.
618. Diſtorſio—La Grimace—Grimace—China.
619. Inſignitum—La Livrée—Footman—China—Murex Rubecula Linn.
620. Reticulatum — Le Réſeau — Reticulated—St. Domingo—Very rare.
621. Occidentalis—La Trompette occidentale—West India Trumpet—Murex Tritonis Linn. Buccinum Tritonis Soland.
622. Orientalis—La Trompette orientale—Orientale Trumpet—Eaſt Indies—Murex Tritonis Linn. Buccinum Tritonis Soland. Amboyna—Ceylon &c.
623. Muricatum — L'Inégale — Rugged—Madagaſcar—Murex Lampas Linn.
624. Cinereum—Le Cendré—Aſhen—Weſt Indies.
625. Phocæna—Le Marſouin—Porpoiſe—Eaſt Indies.
626. Porcellum—Le Groin—Pig's Snout—China—Murex Femorale Linn.
627. Angulatum—L'Anguleux—Angulated, or Gadrooned—Weſt Indies—Murex Femorale Linn. The gadrooned edge, which ſilverſmiths generally put on plates, diſhes, and other veſſels, was taken from the finely wrought margin on the mouth of this ſpecies.

GENUS LVII. TURRIS—LA TOUR—TOWER.

628. Humeroſa — Les Groſſes Equales — Thick Shouldered—Guinea—Very rare.
629. Carinata — La Carénée Tranchante — Sharp Edged — Guinea?—Very rare.
630. Roſea—La Roſe—Roſe Coloured—Very rare.
631. Candida — La Blanche Alongée — Fluted White — Martinique—Rare.
632. Albida—La Blanche Unie—Smooth White—Tranquebar—Very ſcarce.
633. Babylonia—La Babilonienne—Babylonian—Amboyna. Murex Babylonius Linn.

GENUS LVIII. COLUS—QUENOUILLE—DISTAFF.

634. Zonatus — La Bande, ou La Zone — Banded — Mediterranean. — Murex Syracusensis Linn.
635. Tuberoſus—La Noueuſe—Bumped—Very rare—South-Sea.
636. Gracilis — La Mince—Slender—Ceylon—Murex Colus Linn.
637. Maculatus—La Tachetée—Spotted—Pulo Condore.
638. Tumidus—La Ventrue—Bellied—China—Rare.

639. Lineatus—La Lignée—Lineated—China—Very ſcarce.
640. Corrugatus—*a.* Variety, Tranquebar; *b.* ditto, Cape of Good Hope—La Ridée—Wrinkled—Very ſcarce.
641. Grandis—La Grande—Great—China—Rare.

GENUS LIX. FUSUS—LE FUSEAU—SPINDLE.

642. Ventricoſus—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown; *c.* ditto, with its operculum—Le Ventru—Bellied—Arabia [illegible]—Strombus Fuſus Linn. *d.* A Dwarf.
643. Longiroſtratus—Le Long Bec—Long Beaked—[illegible]—Sumatra Extremely ſcarce. Strombus Fuſus Linn. M. P. 4018.

GENUS LX. CUMA—L'ONDE—WAVE.

644. Icterica—La Jauniſſe—Jaundiced—Eaſt Indies—Very rare.
645. Aulica—*a.* Pink mouth; *b.* violet mouth—La Royalle, ou Le Courtiſan—Courtier—China—Buccinum Aulicum Soland. Very rare.
646. Capillacea—Le Capillaire—Hair Streaked—China.
647. Morio—Le Hâlé—Moor, or Tawny—Weſt Indies—Rare. Voluta Morio Linn. Buccinum Morio Soland.
648. Tulipa *Minor*—La Petite Tulipe—Leſſer Tulip—Florida—Very ſcarce. One of them M. P. 908.
649. Tulipa *Major*—La Grande Tulipe—Great Tulip—Weſt Indies. Murex Tulipa Linn.
650. Priſmatica—Le Priſmatique, ou L'Iris—Priſmatic, or Iris Palmerſton's Iſles, South Sea—Extremely ſcarce. M. P. 301.

A very ſingular property attends this ſpecies, and is peculiar to it, which is, that its *Epidermis*, or the ſkin which covers it, diſplays a variety of colours, chiefly blue and green, on being wetted.

651. Flammea—Le Flamboyant—Flaming—China.
652. Vexillum Americanum—Le Pavillon D'Amérique—American Flag—Nootka—Very rare.
653. Tapes—Le Tapis de Perſe—Perſian Carpet—Martinique—Very rare.
654. Polymita—La Tapiſſerie—Tapeſtry—Madagaſcar, &c.
655. Veſtiaria—La Robe de Perſe—Perſian Robe—China—Murex Trapezium Linn.
656. Triticum—L'Epi de Blé—Wheat Ear—Weſt Indies.
657. Cælata—Le Ciſelé—Carved—Eaſt Indies—Very rare.

GENUS LXI. MITRA—MITRE—MITRE.

658. Porcina—Le Cochon de Barbarie—Guinea Pig—China—Voluta Vacca Soland.

659. Colorata—La Colorée—Coloured—Weſt Indies—Voluta Colorata Soland.

660. Nebuloſa—La Nébuleuſe—Clouded—Friendly Iſlands—Voluta Pertuſa var. Soland.

661. Punctata—La Ponctuée—Punctured—St. Mauritius—Voluta Pertuſa Linn. & Soland.

662. Epiſcopalis—*a.* Bellied, young, China; *b.* ſlender, young, Madagaſcar, &c. *c.* full grown, ditto; *d.* full grown, 5¼ inches long, ditto—La Mitré Epiſcopale—Biſhop's—Voluta Mitra *var. Epiſcopalis* Linn.

663. Cingulata—La Ceinte—Banded—China—Voluta Cingulata Soland.

664. Caffra—La Caffre—Hottentot—China—Voluta Caffra Linn.

665. Aurea—La Dorée—Golden—Haynam—Extremely ſcarce.

666. Vulpecula—Le Renard—Fox—China Voluta Vulpecula Linn.

667. Plicaria—La Pliſsée—Plaited—China—Voluta Plicaria Linn.

668. Meles—Le Bléreau—Badger, or Gray—China.

669. Annulata—L'Anneau Blanc—White Ringed—China—Rare.

670. Fuliginoſa—La Fuligineuſe—Smoky—Haynam.

671. Sanguiſuga—La Sanguſue—Blood Spotted—Amboyna—Voluta Sanguiſuga Linn.

672. Vexillum—La Pavilion d'Orange—Orange Flag—Haynam—Very ſcarce.

673. Elongata—Le Long—Long Spired—Haynam—Voluta Virgo Linn. Exceedingly ſcarce.

674. Hieroglyphica—L'Hiéroglyphe—Hieroglyphic—China—Very rare.

675. Picta—La Peinte—Painted—China—Voluta [illegible] Sponsa Soland. Very rare.

676. Lineata—Le Lignée Rouge—Red Lined—Friendly Iſlands—Voluta Filoſa Soland. Rare.

677. Aſperata—La Raboteux—Rough—China—Rare.

678. Reticulata—Le Réſeau Brun—Brown Netted—Weſt Indies.

679. Tigrina—Le Tigre—Tyger—South Sea—Voluta Incompta Soland. Extremely ſcarce.

Coronata—Couronée—Crowned.

680. Cribrum—La Paſſoire Orangée—Orange Strainer—China—Voluta Cribrum Soland.

681. Abbaſialis—La Mitre Abbatiale—Abbot's—Madagaſcar—Voluta Thiara Soland.

682. Papalis—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown—La Thiarre—Papal Crown—Amboyna—Voluta Mitra *var. Papalis* Linn.

GENUS

GENUS LXII. MUREX—ROCHER—ROCK.

683. Reticulatus—Le Réſeau, ou Le Cû de De—Netted, or Thimble—Weſt Indies—Voluta Reticulata Linn. M. P. 1195.

684. Cancellatus — Le Treilliſsé — Latticed — Mediterranean—Voluta Cancellata Linn.

685. Urnula — L'Urne—Urn—Peru?—This curious ſhell is preſumed to be *unique*.

686. Armatus — L'Armé — Armed — Martinique—Very rare. Voluta Armata Soland.

687. Vaſa — Le Vaſe — Vaſe — Weſt Indies — Rare. Voluta Muricata Soland.

688. Horridus—Le Diable—Devil—China, &c.—Voluta Turbinellus Linn.

689. Tribulus—La Chauſſe Trappe—Caltrops, or Long Spired Devil—China, &c.—Voluta Ceramica Linn.

GENUS LXIII. RAPUM—NAVET—TURNEP.

690. Grave — Le Peſant—Heavy—Straits of Malacca—Voluta Gravis Soland. One of them M. P. 2274.

691. Productum — *a.* Reverſe, L'Offrande avec la Bouche à Gauche, Voluta Ponderoſa Soland, var. *β. Apertura ſiniſtra*, M. P. 4023. This is the only ſpecimen of this very uncommon variety of this ſpecies that we know of.* Large reverſe ſhells of this genus, but particularly of this ſpecies, are in very great eſteem in China, where they are deemed ſacred, and are in the cuſtody of the prieſts only, who depoſit them in their pagodas?† and we are informed, from good authority, that it is a cuſtom in that country for the friends of a ſick perſon who is [redacted], as a laſt reſource, to ſend for a prieſt, who adminiſters a medicine to the ſick out of one of theſe ſhells; and they believe, that if the medicine ſo given ſhould fail of the deſired effect, nothing elſe can ſave the patient's [redacted]. A price, to the amount of one hundred guineas, has been given by the Chineſe for a fine one. They are called in France, and in Germany, the Offering, or Sacred Shells—Le Long—High Spired—Madagaſcar—Voluta Ponderoſa Soland.

692. Roſtratum—*a.* A curious ſpring of 21 ſpawn-caſes, or [redacted], of this ſpecies, with young ſhells in them; this is the only ſpecimen of the ova of this ſpecies that we recollect to have ſeen, or, at leaſt, that we could aſcertain to belong to it; *a.* 1. embryo ſhells, as taken from the egg; *b.* young, with many ſpots; *c.* full grown; *d.* diſtorted—Le Long Bec—Long Beaked—Tranquebar —Voluta Pyrum Linn. & Soland.

693. Angulatum—L'Angulaire—Angulated—Providence Iſland —Voluta Angulata Soland.

GENUS

GENUS LXIV. ALATUS—AILE's—WINGED.

694. Albus—*a*. A very curious deviation from the natural form—Le Pigeon Blanc—White, or Pink Mouth Powter—[illegible] Arabia.

695. Pictus—Le Pigeon Peint—Painted Powter—China—Strombus Gibberulus Linn.

696. Columbaris—La Tourterelle—Dove—Madagascar.

697. Perdix—La Perdrix—Partridge—China—Strombus Canarium Linn.

698. Coccineus—*a*. A section to shew the internal fabric—La Bouche d'Ecarlate—Scarlet Mouth—China—Strombus Luhuanus Linn.

699. Succinctus—La Lacée—Laced—China—Strombus Succinctus Linn.

700. Marginatus—La Bordée—Marginated—China—Strombus Marginatus Linn.

701. Chinensis—La Lévre de Chinois—Chinese Lips—Madagascar.

702. Morio—La Lévre de Maure—Moor's Lips—China.

703. Æthiopicus—La Lévre de Néare—Negro's Lips—China.

704. Plicatus—La Plissée—Plaited—China—Strombus Urceus Linn.

705. Epidromis—La Voile d'Artimon—Mainsail—China—Strombus Epidromis Linn.

706. Textilis—La Brodée—Embroidered—Very scarce. Admiralty Island, New Guinea

707. Phrygius—La Broderie—Needle-work—Tranquebar—Rare.

708. Vittatus—La Bandelette—Ribband—China—Strombus Vittatus Linn.

709. Productus—*a*. Young; *b*. full grown—La Longue Pointe—Long Spired—Extremely scarce. E. Indies?

710. Flavidus—La Bouche d'Or—Yellow Mouth—[illegible] Arabia.

711. Mustelinus—La Belette—Weasel—China—Strombus Auris Dianæ Linn.

712. Meles—Le Blereau—Badger—Madagascar.

713. Leporinus—*a*. A very singular deviation from the usual shape owing to its having been broke; instead of forming one prong it has extended to four, M. P. 1452—Le Lievre—Hare—[illegible]—Very rare.

714. Exustus—La Bouche Brûlée—[illegible] scorched Mouth—Haynam—Very scarce.

715. Aculeatus—*a*. Young; *b*. second stage of growth; *c*. full grown—La Pointu—Spiked—West Indies—Strombus Pugilis Linn. *d*. Yellow variety. *e*. Red variety.

716. Violaceus—*a*. Young; *b*. full grown; *c*. ditto, very large and

and fine, M. P. 3731. This size and perfection is very uncommon —La Bouche de Pourpre—Violet, or Purple Mouth—Florida.

717. Erubescens—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown; *c.* uncoated—Le Rouge Incarnat—Blush, or Pink—Guinea.

718. Tuberculatus—*a.* Young; *b.* second stage of growth; *c.* full grown, but a dwarf; *d.* full grown, large and fine, M. P. 3731. rare—Le Noueux—Tuberculated, or Knobbed—China—Strombus Lentiginosus Linn.

719. Zebra—*a.* Young; *b.* second stage of growth; *c.* full grown—Le Zébre—Zebra—Arabia [illegible]. *d.* A Dwarf.

720. Variegatus—Le Bigarré—Brindled—West Indies.

721. Aratrum—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown, yellow; *c.* ditto, red; *d.* brown spotted—La Charruë—Plough—West Indies—Strombus Gallus Linn.

722. Pugilis—Le Poing du Gladiateur—Prize Fighter's Fist—Isle of Providence.

723. Gigas—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown—Le Grand, ou La Conque—Great, or Conch—West Indies—Strombus Gigas & Lucifer Linn. *e.* A Dwarf.

724. Expansus—Le Deployé—Expanded—Brasil—Very rare.

725. Latissimus—*a.* Young; *b.* full grown—Le tendu—Spreading—Amboyna—Strombus Latissimus Linn. Extremely scarce.

726. [illegible]—Le Pourpré—Scolloped—New Guinea—[illegible]. Extremely scarce. Strombus hirundo, Triton's Linn. M.P. 4022. Strombus sinuatus — Favanne pl. 22. A. 4.

GENUS LXV. STROMBUS—STROMBE—STROMB, OR CLAWED.

727. Quadrifidus—*a.* A very curious and uncommon deviation from the usual form, having six claws—Le Quatre Doigts, ou La Halbearde—Four-fingered—Normandy—Strombus Pes Pelicani Linn. Aporrhais Quadrifidus Da Costa.

728. Diabolus—*a.* Young; *b.* second stage of growth; *c.* full grown—La Griffe du Diable—Devil's Claw—Madagascar.

729. Cancer—Le Cancre—Crab—China—Strombus Chiragra Linn.

730. Aurisiacus—L'Araignée à Bouche d'Orange—Orange Mouth Spider—Amboyna.

731. Aranea—*a.* Pale, young, Madagascar; *b.* ditto, full grown, Madagascar; *c.* dark coloured, young, China; *d.* ditto, full grown, China; *e.* ditto, a dwarf, China—L'Araignée—Spider—Strombus Lambis Linn. *f.* With 6 Claws - *g.* with 8 Claws.

732. Truncatus—*a.* Young; *b.* second stage of growth; *c.* full grown—La Tronquée—Great Flat Spired—China.

733. Scorpius—Le Scorpion—Scorpion—Amboyna—Strombus Scorpius Linn.

734. Scolopendra—La Scolopendre—Scolopendra—Madagascar—Rare.

735. Millepeda—La Cloporte, ou La Chenille—Many Clawed—Ceylon—Strombus Millepeda Linn.

736. Vio-

736. Violaceus—*a.* With 11 Claws; *b.* with 12 ditto; *c.* with 13 ditto—La Bouche Violette—Violet Mouth—New Guinea?—Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS LXVI. TRIPLEX—TRIPLEX—TRIPLE RIDGED.

737. Præacutum—La Vive Arrête—Sharp Edged—Senegal—Very ſcarce.

738. Foliaceum—La Feuillúe—Foliated—Nootka—Rare.

739. Fimbriatum—La Bordée—Fringed—China—Rare—Murex Triqueter Born.

740. Rugoſum—La Ridée—Rugged—Weſt Indies.

741. Pinnatum—La Coquille à Nageoire—Finned—Java—Murex Tripterus Born. Extremely ſcarce.

742. Pungitium—Les Piquants—Stickleback—Very rare.

743. Filicatum—La Feuille de Fougére—Fern Leaf—Martinique—Rare.

744. Intybum, *Os Fulvum* L'Endive à Bouche Jaune—Yellow Mouth Endive—China—Rare.

745. Endiva, *Os Rubrum*—L'Endive à Bouche Rouge—Red Mouth Endive—China.

746. Roſaceum—Le Roſier—Roſe Buſh—China—Very ſcarce.

747. Bilineatum—La Double Lignée—Double Lined—Weſt Indies.

748. Aduſtum—*a.* With a purple variety of Gryphus Bicolor adhering to it; *b.* very large and fine, with its operculum—La Baſairée—Sun-burnt, or Scorched—Very rare.

749. Ramoſum—*a.* Of an extraordinary ſize, being 10½ inches long, very rare; *b.* with very long branches—La Branchue—Branched, or Great—Madagaſcar, &c.—Murex Ramoſus Linn.

Longiroſtrum—Les Long Becs—Long Beaked.

750. Obſcurum—*a.* Reverſe, M. P. 3966. This very curious variety is preſumed to be unique, no other being known—L'Obſcur—Dark Coloured—Arabia Felix—Rare.

751. Lineatum—La Ligne Unique—Single Lined—Peru?—Extremely ſcarce.

752. Spinoſum—La Petite Bécaſſe—Short Spined Woodcock—Haynam—Very rare.

753. Scolopax—La Bécaſſe—Woodcock—China—Murex Hauſtellum Linn.

754. Occidentale—*a.* With a ſmall aculeatus, or thorny heart adhering—L'Occidentale—Occidental Thorny Woodcock—Martinique—Rare.

755. Senticoſum—*a.* With one of its ſpines remarkably long, being 1⅛ inch—La Ronce—Bramble—China—Rare.

756. Pectinatum—*a.* 5 inches long; *b.* 5⅛ ditto; *c.* 5 ditto; this very ſingular variety is remarkable for its having a ſerpentine beak—Le Peigne de Venus, ou La Double Bécaſſe Epineuſe—

Comb, or the Double Thorny Woodcock—Haynam—Extremely ſcarce. *Murex Tribulus Linn.*

757. Cornutum—Grande Bécaſſe Epineuſe—Great Thorny Woodcock—Arabia [illegible]—Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS LXVII. PURPURA—POURPRES—PURPURA.

758. Cælata—*a.* A ſection—La Ciſelée—Carved—Normandy—Murex Erinaceus Linn.

759. Foliacea—La Feuillue—Foliated—Very rare.

760. Spinoſa—L'Epineuſe—Spined—Cook's Straits, New Zealand—We know but of one more of this curious and delicate ſpecies.

761. Antiqua—*a.* With the bands faded to an orange colour—La Pourpre des Anciens—Purpura of the Ancients—Mediterranean—Murex Trunculus Linn. It is preſumed, that this is the ſpecies from which the ancients chiefly extracted the beautiful purple colour, known by the name of the Tyrian Dye.

762. Criſpata—La Chicorée Friſée—Curled, or Endive—Philipine Iſlands—Murex Saxatilis Linn. Rare.

763. Picta—La Peinte—Painted—Guinea—Rare.

764. Rubicunda—La Rubiconde—Ruddy—St. Thomas's Iſland and Gorée—Very rare.

765. Imperialis—L'Impériale—Imperial—St. Thomas's Iſland and Gorée—Very rare.

766. Erinaceus—Le Hériſſon—Hedge-Hog—Guinea—Very rare. M. P. 1355. Murex Armata Linn?

767. Famelica—*a.* Faded; *b.* reverſe; this extremely ſingular variety of this ſpecies is unique. M. P. 3091. Murex Famelicus Linn. —Le Squélette—Skeleton—China—Very rare.

768. Scorpio—Le Scorpion—Scorpion—China—Very rare. *Murex Scorpio Linn.*

769. Aculeata—La Bécaſſine Epineuſe—Thorny Snipe—Mediterranean—Murex Brandaris Linn. *Long beaked*

770. Cornuta—*a.* Having three rows of ſpires on the body; M. P. 3372. Extremely ſcarce—La Bécaſſine Cornue—Horned Snipe—Guinea—Murex Cornutus Linn.

GENUS LXVIII. RHEDA—LE CHARIOT—CHARIOT.

771. Bullata—L'Enflé—Swelled—*Mediterranean Sea.*

771. 1. Compreſſa—Flat—Medit.r—771. 2. Curvatus—Crooked—Medit.r

APPENDIX TO THE UNIVALVES.

772. A curious ramoſe congeries of the ova, or eggs, of ſome ſhell fiſh, but unknown of what ſpecies.

773. A congeries of tubular ova of ſome ſhell fiſh, the kind unknown, formed on an olive ſhell—Eaſt Indies.

774. An aſſemblage of long tubular ova of ſome ſhell fiſh—Eaſt Indies—From the holes in the tops of the caſes of theſe two

 ſpecies,

ſpecies, we conclude that the young fry, having attained to a proper ſize, have burſt from their confinement to range at large. It is preſumed, that moſt ſpecies of the marine and terreſtrial univalve ſhells are produced from eggs, but that thoſe of freſh water are generally brought forth alive.

775. An aſſemblage of long tubular ova of ſome ſhell fiſh, but of another ſpecies.

775 *. A ſingular horny operculum of a ſea ſhell, but unknown of what ſpecies.

DIVISION II.—BIVALVÆ—BIVALVES, OU DOUBLE COQUILLES—BIVALVES, OR DOUBLE SHELLS.

GENUS I. PINNA—AÎLE—[illegible] FIN.

776 NIGRICANS—La Noire—Black—Otaheite, &c.—Rare. Pinna Nigricans Soland.

777. Perna—Le Jambon—Ham—Mediterranean.

778. Nobilis—La Noble—Noble—Mediterranean—Pinna Nobilis Linn.

779. Rigida—La Raboteuſe—Rough—Guinea?—Pinna Rigida Soland.

GENUS II. MYTILUS—MOÛLE—MUSSEL.

780. Dubius—La Douteuſe—Doubtful—Amboyna—Patella Unguis Linn. Mytilus Lingua Soland. Extremely ſcarce.

781. Arborarius—L'Arbre—Mangrove, or Tree—Weſt Indies.

782. Fornicatus—La Voutée—Vaulted—China—Mytilus Bilocularis Linn.

783. Edulis—La Commune—Eatable, or Common—Normandy Mytilus Edulis Linn.

784. Perna—Le Jambon—Ham—Portugal—Mytilus Perna Soland. See alſo ſpecies 1042.

785. Magellanicus—La Magellanique—Magellanic—Straits of Magellan—Rare.

786. Peruvianus—La Peruvienne—Peruvian—Peru—Extremely ſcarce.

787. Pictus—*a*. Uncoated and poliſhed—La Peinte—Painted—Mediterranean—Mytilus Pictus Soland.

788. Elongatus—*a*. Uncoated and poliſhed—La Longue—Long—Barbary—Mytilus Elongatus Soland.

789. Viridis—*a*. Partly uncoated; *b*. wholly uncoated—La Verte—Green or Opal—China—Mytilus Ungulatus Linn.

790. Purpureus—*a*. Native ſtate; *b*. uncoated and poliſhed—La Pouprée—Purple—Falkland Iſlands—Mytilus Bidens Soland.

791. Ruſticus—La Ruſtique, ou Le Lilas—Ruſtic, or Lilach—Norway—Mytilus Modiolus Linn. Mytilus Ruſticus Soland.

792. Tulipa.—*a*. Striped—La Tulippe—Tulip—Weſt Indies—Mytilus Modiolus Linn.

793. Angulatus — L'Angulaire—Angulated—Philipine Iſlands.

794. Flavicans—La Jaunâtre Yellow—Weſt Indies—Mytilus Flavicans Soland. — *Arca Modiolus Linn.*

795. Ornatus—L'Ornée—Pencilled—China—Mytilus Ornatus Linn.

796. Lanatus — La Fileuſe de L'Aine — Wool-Spinner —New Zealand—Mytilus Diſcors var. Soland.

797. Lithophagus—*a*. Native ſtate; *b*. uncoated and poliſhed—La Litophage, ou Mangeuſe de Pierre—Stone-eater---Mediterranean---Mytilus Lithophagus Linn. The animals of this ſpecies ſcoop out hollows in ſtones juſt big enough to contain their ſhell, and in which they reſide, receiving their nouriſhment from that part of the cavity firſt began, which is on the outſide of the ſtone. They alſo make like hollows in other ſhells.

798. Brunneus—La Brunette—Brown—Eaſt Indies?—Mytilus Brunneus Soland. This alſo lives in ſtones, &c. like the laſt ſpecies.

GENUS III. SOLEN—ECLISSE—SPLINT.

799. Siliqua—La Coſſe, ou Gouſſe—Pod—Normandy—Solen Siliqua Linn.

800. Curvatus—La Courbée—Curved—Normandy.

801. Enſis—Le Cimeterre—Cimeter—Normandy—Solen Enſis Linn.

802. Vagina—Le Foureau—Sheath—Eaſt Indies?—Solen Vagina Linn. *Arabia.*

803. Notatus—L'Entaillée—Notched—Normandy—Solen Pallidus Soland.

804. Cultellus—Le Couteau—Knife—Amboyna—Solen Cultellus Linn. Extremely ſcarce. *Kidney or*

805. Radiatus—La Rayée—Radiated—China—Solen Radiatus Linn.

806. Legumen—La Coſſe de Pois—Peaſcod—Mediterranean—Solen Legumen Linn.

807. Violaceus—Le Baquet Violet—Violet Tray—Tranquebar—Solen Violaceus Soland.

808. Plebeius — L'Ordinaire—Common—Guinea—Solen Plebeius Soland.

809. Strigilatus — L'Etrille—Currycomb—Mediterranean—Solen Strigilatus Linn.

GENUS IV. MARGARITIFERA—NACRE DE PERLE—NAKER, OR MOTHER OF PEARL.

810. Fimbriata—*a.* Partly uncoated; *b.* wholly uncoated—La Frangée—Fringed—Weſt Indies.

811. Falſa—*a.* Native ſtate; *b.* large ſize, one valve uncoated; *c.* with both valves uncoated; *d.* ditto, of a brown gold colour; *e.* a large valve with a number of large and fine pearls in it M. P. —La Bâtarde—Falſe, or Baſtard—China.

812. Pſittacea—*a.* Green variety; *b.* brown—Le Perroquet—Parrokeet—Friendly Iſles—Very rare.

813. Fuſca—*a.* uncoated—L'Hyrondelle Brune—Brown Swallow—Weſt Indies.

814. Nigritis—*a.* uncoated—La Grande Hyrondelle Noire—Great Black Swallow—China—Very rare.

815. Hirundo—L'Hyrondelle à Longue Queue—Long-tailed Swallow—Amboyna—Mytilus Hirundo Linn. Very ſcarce.

816. Maculata—L'Oreille Mouchéte du Lévrier—Spotted Hound's Ear—Friendly Iſlands—Extremely ſcarce.

817. Vertagus—*a.* Brown; *b.* black—L'Oreille du Lévrier—Hound's Ear—Pulo Condore. Very rare.

818. Malleus—*a.* Very long, with the commencement of a Madrepora criſtata on it; *b.* very large, Philippine Iſlands—Very rare—Le Marteau Noir, ou La Hâche a Deux Tranchants—Black Hammer, or Pick-Axe—Pulo Condore—Oſtrea Malleus Linn. Rare.

819. Bipennis—*a.* Long, with ſhort arms, New South Wales. This was brought home by Capt. Cook on his firſt voyage round the world, and was got on the coral reef off Endeavour River. M. P. 3832; *b.* with long arms—Havnam—La Pioche Blanche à Deux Pointes—White Pick-Axe—Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS V. VULSELLA—PINCETTES—PINCERS.

820. Virgata—La Rayée—Striped—Extremely ſcarce.

821. Folium—La Feuille d'Arbre Blanche—White Leaf—The country of this very ſingular and delicate ſpecies is not known. Its form and texture is extremely curious, and it is the only one we know of.

822. Patula—*a.* Uncoated—La Large—Broad—Philippine Iſlands—Very rare.

823. Torta—La Tortueuſe—Bent, or Serpentine—Friendly Iſlands—Very ſcarce.

824. Aurita—L'Oreille—Eared—Philippine Iſlands—Oſtrea Iſognomon Linn.

GENUS

GENUS VI. PLACUNA—ASSIETES—PLATE.

825. Inæquivalvis — L'Inégale—Unequal—Normandy—Scarce. Tellina inæquivalvis Linn.

826. Vitrea—Le Vitrage—Glaſſy, or Window—China—Anomia Placenta Linn. Placuna Placenta Soland. With the thin ſhells of this kind the Chineſe glaze the windows of their ſummer Houſes, for which purpoſe they are well adapted, particularly in a warm climate, as they exclude the rays of the ſun, and yet admit a ſufficiency of light.

827. Ephippium—Le Selle Polonoiſe—Saddle—Tranquebar—Placuna Ephippium Soland.— Anomia Ephippium Linn.

GENUS VII. CEPA—L'OIGNON—ONION PEAL.

828. Verſicolor—*a*. White; *b*. yellow, Anomia Electrica Linn. Cepa Flava Argenv. *c*. Purple, Anomia Cepa Linn. Cepa Roſea Argenv. — Le Diverſifié — Varied — Normandy — Anomia Cepa Soland.

829. Electrica—L'Ambre—Amber—New York.

830. Patelliformis — La Patelle — Limpet Like — Very rare. Anomia Patelliformis? Linn.

GENUS VIII. LAMPAS—LAMPE—LAMP.

831. Columbina—L'Œuf de Pigeon—Pigeon's Egg—Mediterranean—Anomia Terebratula Linn. Lampas Terebratula Muſeum Geverſianum.

832. Truncata—Le Bec Court—Short Beaked—Mediterranean—Anomia Truncata Linn.

833. Pectiniformis—La Forme d'un Peigne—Scallop-like—Mediterranean—Two of this ſpecies, with ſeveral of Anomia Truncata, are here exhibited in their native ſituation, adhering by the ligament which comes through a hole in the beak of one of the valves of each of them to a white oyſter, on which two or three ſmall ſprigs of Gorgonia Pretioſa, or Red Coral, three of Madrepora Cyathus, or Net-like Coral, a ſponge, ſome ſerpulæ, &c. are alſo affixed, forming together a very curious and intereſting ſpecimen.— Anomia retusa Linn.

834. Pſittacea—Le Bec de Perroquet—Parrot's Beak—Newfoundland—Anomia Pſittacea Soland. Very rare.

835. Caput Serpentis — La Tête de Serpent — Serpent's Head —Falkland Iſlands—Anomia Caput Serpentis Soland. Scarce.

836. Sanguinea—La Sanguinolente—Blood-red—New Zealand —Anomia Sanguinea Soland. Extremely rare.

GENUS IX. MACTRA—PETRIN—TROUGH.

837. Bullata—La Bouteille d'Eau, ou La Veſſie de Carpe—Bubble, or Carp's Bladder—Tranquebar—Solen Bullatus Linn. & Soland.

838. Cy-

838. Cyprini—La Gueule de Carpe—Carp's Mouth—Extremely ſcarce. The country is unknown. Perhaps Peru.

GENUS X. TRIGONELLA—TRIANGULAIRES—TRIGONEL.

839. Semi-plicata—La Demi-pliſſée—Half-plaited—Tranquebar.

840. Fimbriata—La Frangée—Fringed—Weſt Indies—Rare.

841. Excavata—Le Gond Foré—Hollow Hinge—Cape of Good Hope—Mactra Spengleri Linn. Extremely ſcarce.

842. Violacea—La Violette—Violet—Tranquebar—Mactra Violacea Soland.

843. Turgida—L'Enflée—Swollen—Eaſt Indies—Very rare.

GENUS XI. TELLINA—LANGUES—TELLEN.

844. Diſcus—*a.* ſtriped with red—Le Palet—Coit—Weſt Indies—Venus Penſylvanica Linn.

845. Lanx—*a.* poliſhed—Le Plat de Bois—Platter—Weſt Indies—Tellina Remies Linn.

845*. Vexillum—L'Etendard—Flag—Very rare.

846. Filarium—Le Pelotte de Fil—Ball of Thread—Normandy—Tellina Rigida Soland.

847. Solidula—La Solide, aux Deux Couleurs—Two Coloured Thick—Normandy—Tellina Solidula Soland.

848. Scobinata—La Rape—Raſp—China—Tellina Scobinata Linn.

849. Veſpertina—L'Etoile du Berger—Sun-ſet—China—Tellina Marginalis? Soland. M. P. 2139.

850. Cremoris—Le Cumoire—Cream Skimmer—Very rare.

851. Rugoſa—La Guillochée—Undulated—China—Tellina Rugoſa Soland.

852. La Petite Blanche—Small White—Weſt Indies. Albida

853. Venuſta—La Jolie, Orange et Rouge—Pretty, or Orange and Red—Mediterranean.

854. Polita—La Polie—Poliſhed—Normandy—Tellina Polita Soland.

855. Sanguinea—La Sanguinolente—Blood Red—Weſt Indies Tellina Sanguinea Soland.

856. Decorata—*a.* red—La Décorée—Decorated—China—Tellina Decorata Soland.

857. Roſtrata—La Bec Pointu—Beaked—Tranquebar—Tellina Roſtrata Linn.

858 Dentex—La Dentale, ou La Dentelée—Toothed—Tranquebar—Tellina Spengleri Linn. Tellina Dentex Soland.

859. Inæquivalvis—L'Inégale—Unequally valved—Braſil—Tellina Cruenta Soland.

860. Criſtata—Le Cimier—Creſted, or Golden—Amboyna—Tellina Foliacea Linn. Arabia

861. Striata

861. Striata—La Striée—Striated—Weſt Indies—Tellina Interrupta Soland.] *We do not remember to have ſeen another of this beautiful ſpecies. This is in the higheſt perfection. Its country is unknown. Perhaps from Peru.

862. Spinulatella—La Demi-epineuſe—Half-ſpined.

863. Feſtiva—L'Agréable—Pleaſant—China—Tellina Feſtiva Soland.

864. Virgata—La Rayée—Striped, or Radiated—Molucca Iſlands—Tellina Virgata Soland. Linn.

865. Tulipa—*a.* yellow; *b.* red rayed—La Tulippe—Tulip—Weſt Indies—Tellina Radiata Linn.

GENUS XII. CUNEUS—COIN—WEDGE.

866. Vulgaris—Le Commun—Common—Normandy.

867. Variegatus—Le Bigarré—Variegated—Weſt Indies.

868. Radiatus—Le Rayé—Rayed—Tranquebar—Donax Cuneata Linn.

869. Grandis—Le Grande—Great—Cape of Good Hope—Donax Grandis Soland.

870. Spinuloſus—L'Epineux—Spined—Tranquebar—Very rare.

871. Fimbriatus—Le Frangé—Fringed—China.

GENUS XIII. PECTUNCULUS—PE'TUNCLE—CLAM.

872. Turgens—Le Sachet Rayé—Rayed Satchell—Weſt Indies—Venus Turgens Soland.

873. Paradoxus—L'Etrange, ou La Douteuſe—Doubtful—Peru?—Venus Paradoxa Born. Muſ. Cæſ. We preſume that this is the only ſpecimen of this rare and beautiful ſpecies in this country.

874. Semi-ſtriatus—La Demi-carmelée—Partly Striated—China.

875. Undatus—L'Ondulée—Waved—China—Venus Meroe Linn.

876. Bellus—La Jolie—Pretty—Very rare.

877. Tumidus—La Ventrue—Bellied—China—Venus Tumida Soland.

878. Ovalis—L'Ovale—Oval—Guinea—Very rare.

879. Caſtrenſis—Le Camp—Camp—China—Venus Caſtrenſis Linn.

880. Leucophæus—Le Camp Griſatre—Gray Camp—Friendly Iſles.

881. Flammeus—La Flamme—Flame—China.

882. Brunneus—La Brunette—Brunette—China.

883. Ornatus—L'Ornée—Adorned—Tranquebar—Venus Ornata Soland.

884. Pulchra—La Beauté—Beauty—China—Venus Picta Soland.

885. Variabilis—La Variable—Variable—China—Rare.

886. Pictus—La Peinte—Painted—China.

887. Ful-

887. Fuliginoſus—La Fuligineuſe—Smoky—China.

888. Marmoratus—La Marbrée—Marbled—China—Very rare. This is artificially painted and gilt within by the Chineſe, and we have ſeen ſeveral others of this kind, that have been ornamented in a ſimilar way by thoſe people.

889. Rubeſcens—La Rouge—Ruddy—Weſt Indies—Venus Rubeſcens Soland.

890. Cancellatus—La Treilliſſée—Latticed—Weſt Indies—Venus Cancellata Linn.

891. Cingulatus—La Ceinte—Girdled—Normandy.

892. Vetula—La Vieille Ridée—Old Lady—Weſt Indies—Venus Paphia Linn.

893. Rugoſus—La Ridée Aigue—Sharp Ridged—Guinea—Very rare.

894. Aculeatus—L'Epineuſe—Thorny—Weſt Indies—[illegible] ſcarce when perfect. Venus Dione Linn.

895. Lentiginoſus—Les Rouſſeurs—Freckled—China—Rare.

896. Pectinatus—Le Peigne—Scolloped—China.

897. Noduloſus—Le Neueuſe—Knobbed—China—Venus Noduloſa Soland.

898. Scriptus—Le Deſſinée—Pencilled—Tranquebar—Venus Scripta Linn.

899. Verrucoſus—La Verrue—Warted—Normandy—Venus Verrucoſa Linn.

900. Rigidus—La Ridée—Wrinkled—Weſt Indies—Venus Rigida Soland.

901. Favus—Le Rayon de Miel—Honeycomb—Weſt Indies.

902. Cribrum—Le Crible—Sieve—China.

903. Reticulatus—Le Filet—Netted—China—Venus Reticulata Linn.

904. Panariolum—*a*. a ſingular one—Le Cerbillon—Bread Baſket—China—Venus Fimbriata Linn.

905. Concentricus—La Concentrique—Concentric—Braſil—Venus Concentrica Born.—Venus Dilatata Soland.

906. Clypeatus—*a*. native ſtate; *b*. uncoated, 1. white, 2. pink and white, 3. yellow, 4. pink and yellow—Le Bouclier—Shield—Weſt Indies—Venus Tigrina Linn.

907. Burrus—*a*. native ſtate; *b*. uncoated—La Cramoiſie à Zône—Crimſon Zoned—New South Wales—Venus Punctata Soland.

908. Maculatus—La Mouchetée—Spotted—Weſt Indies—Venus Maculata Linn.

909. Glaber—L'Unie—Smooth—Mediterranean—Venus Chione Linn. Pectunculus Glaber Da Coſta.

910. [illegible] Gallinus } Le [illegible]—China—Venus Gallina Linn.

911. Mercenarius—Le Wampum—Wampum—North America—Venus Mercenaria Linn. Of this ſpecies the Indians of North America form their purple and white beads, with which their Wampum, or Treaty Belts, are ornamented.

912. Pon-

912. Ponderoſus—Le Peſante—Ponderous—Peru—A large and magnificent ſpecies, and preſumed to be *unique*. — More have since come.

913. Literatus—*a*. pencilled; *b*. clouded—L'Ecriture Arabique —Lettered—Molucca Iſlands—Venus Literata Linn.

914. Splendens — La Brillant — Splendid — Ceylon — Venus Splendens Soland.

915. Nimboſus—La Guillée—Shower—Florida—Venus Nimboſa Soland.

916. Tulipa *Occidentalis*—*a*. native ſtate, 1. white, 2. purple rayed, 3. red; *b*. uncoated, 1. yellow, 2. yellow with faint purple rays, 3. red, 4. red with purple rays, 5. white with purple rays—La Tulippe Occidentale—Occidental Tulip—Weſt Indies.

917. Tulipa *Orientalis*—*a*. native ſtate; *b*. uncoated, 1. white with purple rays, 2. yellow, 3. yellow with purple rays—La Tulippe Orientale—Oriental Tulip—China.

GENUS XIV. CARDIUM—LE COEUR—COCKLE.

918. Protruſum—Le Cœur de Venus Jaune—Jutting, or Yellow Venus's Heart—Tranquebar—Cardium Protruſum Soland. Extremely ſcarce.

919. Recurvatum—*a*. pink mottled; *b*. pink ſtriped and mottled; *c*. all pink—Le Cœur de Venus Recourbé—Bent, or Pink Venus's Heart—Tranquebar—Cardium Impreſſum Soland.—Very rare.

920. Denticulatum—Le Cœur de Venus Dentelé—Scolloped-edge Venus's Heart—China—Cardium Cardiſſa Linn.

921. Excavatum—Le Pivot Foré — Hollow Hinged—China— Cardium Retuſum Linn.—Very rare. Arabia

922. Hemicardium—Le Demi-cœur—Half-hearted, or Tuberculated—China—Cardium Hemicardium Linn.—Rare.

923. Nexum—Le Tricoté—Knitted—China—Cardium Fragum Linn.

924. Lima—La Lime—File—Extremely ſcarce. The country unknown.

925. Perdix—La Perdrix—Partridge—Weſt Indies—Cardium Medium Linn.

926. Unedo—La Framboiſe — Strawberry—China — Cardium Unedo Linn.

927. Ovum — L'Œuf — Egg — Weſt Indies — Cardium Serratum Linn.

928. Æolicum—Les Deux Vents—Two Winds — Guinea — Cardium Æolicum Born. Muſ. Cæſ. Vindob. p. 48. Cardium Pectinatum Linn.

929. Janus—Janus—Janus—Friendly Iſlands—Very rare. or Two-faced.

930. Dentex—Le Grand Peigne—Great Teeth, or Comb—Guinea—Cardium Dentex Soland. Extremely ſcarce.

931. Variegatum—Le Bigarré—Variegated—China—Cardium Variegatum Linn.

932. Arundinoſum—La Poignée de Rouſeaux—Bundle of Reeds —South Sea.

933. Pulchrum—La Brunette—Brunette—Adriatic—Very rare.
934. Ruſticum—Le Ruſtique—Ruſtic—Normandy—Cardium Ruſticum Linn.
935. Coſtatum—Le Cannelé—Hollow Ridged—Guinea—Cardium Coſtatum Linn.
936. Durum—Le Dur—Harſh—Tranquebar—Cardium Durum Soland.
937. Criſpatum—Le Friſé—Curled Ridges—China—Cardium Spinuloſum Soland.—Rare.
938. Muricatum—La Noueux—Muricated—Weſt Indies—Cardium Muricatum Soland.
939. Radula—La Râpe—Raſp—Weſt Indies—Cardium Iſocardia Linn.
940. Spinoſum—L'Epineux—Spined—Mediterranean—Cardium Spinoſum Soland.
941. Aculeatum—Les Pointes—Spiked—Mediterranean—Cardium Aculeatum Linn.
942. Hians—L'Entr'ouvert—Gaping—Weſt Indies—Cardium Hians Soland.

GENUS XV. TRAPEZIUM—QUARRE'ES—SQUARE COCKLE.

943. Fimbriatum—La Frangée—Fringed.—New S. Wales.
944. Maculatum—La Tachée—Spotted—China—Chama Calyculata Linn.
945. Fuſcatum—La Brun—Dark Brown—Arabia—Chama Semiorbiculata Linn.
946. Oblongatum—*a.* red without and white within; *b.* white without, and purple within—L'Oblong—Oblong—Friendly Iſlands Chama Oblonga Soland.
947. Cor—Le Cœur—Heart, or Fool's Cap—Mediterranean—Chama Cor Linn.

GENUS XVI. TRIDACHNA—TRIDACHNA—CLAMP.

948. Urſina—La Patte d'Ourſe—Bear's Paw—China—Chama Hippopus Linn.
949. Multifolia—*a.* red—Le Très Feuillée—Many Furbelowed—China.
950. Elongata—La Longue—Long—Madagaſcar.
951. Gigas—*a.* red—Le Géant, ou Le Falbala—Giant, or Furbelowed—Borneo—Chama Gigas Linn. This is the largeſt known ſpecies of the Teſtacea; ſome have been ſeen above four feet in length. One in the American Museum weighs 400 lb.

GENUS XVII. GLYCYMERIS—ME'DAILLES—MEDAL.

952. Undata—L'Ondulée—Undulated—Mediterranean—Arca Glycymeris Linn.
953. Vulgata—La Commune—Common—Normandy.

954. Semi-

954. Semi-ornata—La Demi-ornée—Part Adorned—Friendly Islands—Very rare. — *Brasil?*

955. Denarium—Le Sou—Penny—Mediterranean—Arca Nummaria Linn.

GENUS XVIII. ARCA—LE BATEAU—BOAT.

956. Crassa—L'Epais—Thick—Guinea—Arca Senilis Linn.

957. Turgens—L'Enflé—Swollen—China—Arca Turgens Soland.

958. Nodulosa—Le Noueux—Knobbed—China—Arca Nodulosa Soland.

959. Labiata—La Lippu—Valved—Nicobar Isles—Arca Labiata Soland.

960. Antiquata — Le Surrannée—Antiquated—West Indies—Arca Antiquata Linn.

961. Alata—L'Aîlé—Winged—West Indies.

962. Sulcata—Le Bateau à Double Caneleure—Double Fluted—China—Arca Sulcata Linn.

963. Radiata—Le Rayé Blanc—White Rayed—Tranquebar—Arca Barbata Soland.

964. Noæ — L'Arche de Noë—Noah's Ark—West Indies—Arca Noæ Linn.

965. Tortuosa—Le Tortueux—Twisted—Nicobar Isles—Arca Tortuosa Linn.

GENUS XIX. PECTEN—PEIGNES—SCALLOP.

Equivalvæ—Equivalves—With nearly equal Valves.

966. Glaber—L'Uni—Smooth—Guinea—Ostrea Diaphana Soland. Extremely scarce.

967. Passerinus—Le Carlet—Flounder—Molucca Islands—Ostrea Pleuronectes Linn.

968. Orbiculatus—L'Orbiculaire, ou La Bousole—Orbicular, or Compass—China—Ostrea Pleuronectes Linn.

969. Grandis—La Grande Bussole—Great Compass—Newfoundland—Ostrea Grandis Soland. This has two of Balanus Carinatus on it. See Species 1043.

970. Papilionis—*a.* brown clouded; *b.* Pink; *c.* pink mottled with white; *d.* red and brown mottled with white—Le Papillon—Butterfly—Mediterranean—Ostrea Glabra Linn.

971. Phalænaris—*a.* yellow; *b.* pink and white; *c.* gray and white—La Tigne—Moth—Minorca.

972. Versicolor—*a.* gray; *b.* yellow and gray—La Diversifiée—Brindled—Minorca.

973. Variegatus—*a.* yellow; *b.* orange—La Bigarrée—Variegated—Mediterranean—Ostrea Glabra, var. Soland.

974. Flabellum—*a.* lineated, Ostrea Carinata Soland — L'Eventail—Fan—Normandy—Ostrea Opercularis Linn.

975. Aſpera—La Raboteuſe—Rough—Mediterranean—Oſtrea Aſpera Soland.

976. Regius—Le Manteau Royal—Royal Mantle—China—Oſtrea Pallium Linn.

977. Principalis—Le Mantelet de Le Prince—Prince's Mantle—Friendly Iſlands—Rare.

978. Ducalis—Le Manteau Ducal—Ducal Mantle—Tranquebar—Oſtrea Radula Linn.

979. Pica—La Pie—Pied—Very rare.

980. Nodoſa—*a.* purple; *b.* orange; *c.* of extraordinary magnitude—La Noueuſe—Knobbed, or Duck's Foot—Weſt Indies—Oſtrea Nodoſa Linn.

981. Decoratus—Le Décoré—Decorated—Tranquebar—Oſtrea Decorata Soland,

982. Tenerus—Le Mince—Thin—Tranquebar—Oſtrea Tenera Soland.

983. Tuberculatus — La Verruës — Warted — Weſt Indies — Oſtrea Pelluſcens Soland.—Very rare.

984. Varius—*a.* brown; *b.* yellow; *c.* orange; *d.* yellow and purple; *e.* purple—Le Bigarré—Diverſified—Normandy—Oſtrea Varia Linn.

985. Marmoratus—*a.* red, Oſtrea Sanguinea Soland—Le Marbré—Marbled—Eaſt Indies—Oſtrea Marmorea Soland.

986. Cinnabarinus—*a.* yellow; *b.* orange; *c.* purple—Le Cinnabre, ou Le Vermilion—Cinnabarine—Newfoundland—Oſtrea Cinnabarina Born. Oſtrea Demiſſa Soland.

987. Pes Felis—La Patte de Chat—Cat's Paw—Mediterranean—Oſtrea Pes Felis Linn. Oſtrea Elongata Born.

988. Diſtortus—Le Difforme—Diſtorted—Normandy—Oſtrea Diſtorta Soland.

989. Narciſſinus—Le Narciſſe—White Narciſſus—Mediterranean.

990. Hians—L'Entrouverte—Gaping—Cape of Good Hope? Oſtrea Faſciata Linn. Oſtrea Hians Soland. Rare.

991. Sagrinatus—Le Chagrin—Shagreened—Weſt Indies—Oſtrea Scabra Born. Oſtrea Sagrinata Soland.

992. Radula—La Râpe—Raſp—Eaſt Indies—Oſtrea Lima, Linn.

Valvæ inequalis—Avec les Valvules inégales—With unequal Valves.

993. Ziczac—*a.* dark purple, ſmall; *b.* large, Providence—Le Zigzag—Zigzag—Weſt Indies—Oſtrea Ziczac Linn.

994. Lævigatus—Le Liſſe—Plain—Eaſt Indies—Oſtrea Lævigata Soland. Very rare.

995. Maximus—Le Grand—Great—Normandy—Oſtrea Maxima Linn.

996. Jacobæus—Le Pélerin de St. Jacques—St. James's, or the Pilgrims—Mediterranean—Oſtrea Jacobæa Linn.

GENUS XX. OSTREA—HUITRE—OYSTER.

997. Solea—La Semelle—Sole—Arabia—Mya Vulſella Linn. Oſtrea Vulſella Soland.

998. Ligonia

998. Ligo----La Houlette----Spade, or Hoe----This is the only individual of this very ſingular ſpecies that we recollect to have ſeen. It ſeems to conſtitute a link between the Oſtreæ and Spondyli, or is perhaps a new Genus, of which Species 997 may be conſidered as another kind. Its native country is unknown.

999. Trivialis----La Triviale----Trivial---Guinea---This is adhering to an Oſtrea Rubeſcens. See Species 1008.

1000. Corrugata---La Ridée---Crumpled---St. Domingo---Two ſpecimens, adhering to a ſmall forked twig of a mangrove buſh.

1001. Edulis----La Commune----Eatable, or Common----Normandy---This is naturally fixed to the inſide of a Pyrum Vulgaris, or Common Whelk.

1002. Elongata----La Longue----Long Purple Spot----North America---Oſtrea Elongata Soland. Two ſpecimens, adhering together, with a number of Balanus Lævigatus on them. See Species 1045, which belongs to this group.

1003. Purpurea----La Pourpre----Purple----South Sea---Oſtrea Purpurea Soland. — *Also Sumatra.*

1004. Cornucopia---La Corne d'Abondance---Horn of Plenty---Arabia--Oſtrea Purpurea, var. Soland.

1005. Radius---La Raye Unique---One Streak---St. Domingo---A group of eight, naturally affixed to a Margaratifera Fuſca. See Species 813.

1006. Pes Felis---*a.* a ſolitary one, on a twig of mangrove; *b.* a cluſter of nine---La Patte de Chat---Cat's Paw---St. Domingo.

1007. Arborea---*a.* two affixed to each other, gray and yellow, St. Domingo, very rare; *b.* one red, Guadaloupe; *c.* one red, adhering to a twig of mangrove, Guadaloupe; *d.* two red, on one twig, Guadaloupe---L'Arbre---Tree---Weſt Indies---Mytilus Frons Linn. Oſtrea Frons Soland.

1008, Rubeſcens---Le Vermillon---Pink----Guinea----This has the oyſter ſpecies 999 adhering to it.

1009. Pyxidula---La Tabatiére----Snuff Box----China?----Extremely ſcarce. — *Ostrea Sericea Soland.* M.P. 4026.

1010. Pes Leoninus---La Griffe de Lion---Lion's Paw---Friendly Iſles---Oſtrea Criſta Galli var. Soland. Two ſpecimens naturally affixed together. Rare.

1011. Criſta Galli---*a.* a group of three---La Crête de Coq---Cock's Comb---Molucca Iſlands---Mytilus Criſta Galli Linn. Oſtrea Criſta Galli Soland. Very rare.

1012. Gigas---Le Géant---Great, or Giant---Friendly Iſlands---Mytilus Hyotis Linn. Oſtrea Hyotis Soland.

GRYPHUS

GENUS XXI. [redacted]---[redacted]---FURBELOWED, OR BEAKED-OYSTER.

1013. Fragum---La Fraiſe---Strawberry---Weſt Indies.

1014. Parva---La Petit Brun Bigarre---Small Brown Mottled---Weſt Indies.

1015. San-

1015. Sanguinea --- La Cramoiſi---Crimſon---Weſt Indies---A cluſter of three, on an Oſtrea Arborea. See Species 1007.

1016. Contraria---La Contraire---Contrary---The beak of this ſpecies winds to the left, contrary to the reſt.— West-Indies.

1017. Rubella----La Rougeâtre----Brown Red----Eaſt Indies---Very rare.

1018. Bicolor---*a.* detached, 1. purple, 2. yellow, 3. with the ſaid two colours blended; *b.* attached, purple, 1. on an Arca Noæ, 2. on a branch of Madrepora Virginea, 3. two naturally affixed to each other, with ſmall Balani and Serpulæ on them; *c.* a purple and yellow one adhering to each other; *d.* a cluſter of nine large ones, ſix purple and three yellow, with ſeveral of [illegible] Parva, &c. taken from a mangrove tree, St. Domingo; *e.* a cluſter of three large and one ſmall purple, one large and two ſmall yellow, with ſix of [illegible] Gryphus Parva, and a Noah's Ark, St. Domingo—La Pourpre & Jaune—Purple and Yellow—Weſt Indies—Chama Gryphoides Linn. Chama Lazarus var. β *Gryphoides* Soland.

1019. Pannoſus—*a.* white ſtriped with purple; *b.* white ſtriped with purple, M. P. 3766; *c.* orange ſtriped with purple—La Déguenillé—Tattered—Molucca Iſlands—Chama Lazarus Linn. Chama Lazarus var. α *Pannoſus* Soland.

1020. Spinoſus—*a.* white outſide, yellow within; *b.* white outſide, purple within; *c.* red outſide—Le Cœur Epineux—Thorny Heart—Martinique—Chama Arcinella Linn.

GENUS XXII. SPONDYLUS—HUITRE A CHARNIERE—HINGED OYSTER.

1021. Armatus—*a.* white and ſcarlet; *b.* white and ſcarlet, adhering to a Madrepora Virginea; *c.* white and ſcarlet, with long palmated ſpines; *d.* white and ſcarlet, on a Madrepora Virginea, on which is alſo one valve of a purple var. of [illegible] Bicolor, which ſerves for a ſtand, and a ſmall Madrepora Favoſa; *e.* white and yellowiſh pink, with large foliations on the deep or under valve, and by fragments of branches left, appears to have been formed on a Madrepora Virginea; *f.* white and ſcarlet, with a ſmall ſcarlet one adhering to the under ſhell; *g.* a ſmall yellow and white, with long palmated ſpines, adhering to a Madrepora Agaracites; *h.* white and yellow, having long ſpines, with ſmall Balani on them; *i.* white and ſcarlet, with red tinted ſpines; *k.* white and ſcarlet, the ſpines long and palmated; *l.* ſcarlet and yellowiſh white, with a foliated bottom; *m.* ſcarlet and yellowiſh white, with palmated ſpines, and two Serpulæ on it; *n.* ſcarlet and yellow, one with a long beak; *o.* ſcarlet and yellow, with a ſwelling under valve, ſhort beak, and delicately ſpined; *p.* ſcarlet and yellow, with the bottom valve finely foliated, affixed to a Madrepora Virginea, and having a long Serpula Cælata entwined among the ſpines of the upper valve. See Species 7*.; *q.* ſcarlet with white ſpines, very young; *r.* ſcarlet and a little white, with red ſpines, and foliated bottom valve, young; *ſ.* ſcarlet with broad white ſpines, on a Madre-

Madrepora Virginea, very young; *t.* pale red and white, very young, on the ſame kind of coral; *u.* ſcarlet, pink, and white, with long pink curved ſpines, on which are three of Serpula Albida. See Species 3*.; *v.* the ſame variety, except the Serpulæ and that it adheres to a Madrepora Virginea; *w.* a large, broad, dark red, yellow and pink, with ſhort ſpines on the upper, and large foliations and long ſpines on the under valve, which adheres to a Madrepora Virginea. The ears are alſo thick ſet with ſpines; *x.* a beautiful group of four ſmall ones, differently coloured; *y.* two large, one principally white, the other moſtly ſcarlet, naturally faſtened together, and to a Madrepora Virginea. Theſe are alſo enriched with adheſions of Balani, a Serpula, and a ſmall purple variety of [redacted] Bicolor; *z.* a cluſter of two large ſcarlet and white, and a very ſmall ſcarlet one with other adheſions—L'Arme — Armed — St. Domingo — Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland.

1022. Croceus—Le Safran Coloré—Saffron Coloured—Martinique—Very rare. Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland.

1023. Purpureus—*a.* light coloured; *b.* with a Serpula adhering; *c.* having a foliated under valve; *d.* dark coloured; *e.* dark coloured, adhering to a Madrepora Flexuoſa; *f.* dark coloured, with a very long beak, and adhering to an old upper valve of another ſhell of the ſame ſpecies—Le Pourpre—Purple—Mediterranean—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland.

1024. Rufus—La Rouge et Jaune—Red and Yellow—Eaſt Indies—Spondylus Gæderopus var Linn. & Soland.

1025. Pica—La Pie—Pied—Eaſt Indies—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland.

1026. Palmatus—Les Pointes Applatis—Broad Spined—China—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland. Rare.

1027. Virgatus—La Rayée—Striped—China—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland. Rare.

1028. Undatus—L'Ondulée—Waved—Tranquebar?—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland. Extremely ſcarce.

1029. Hyſtrix—*a.* white and orange, mottled with black, in different ſtages of growth, 1. with a long beak; *b.* orange, large; *c.* white, mottled and rayed with pink, natnrally fixed to a Madrepore; a young one; *d.* white, pink, and orange, mottled with purple, and having ſome of its ſpines and foliæ longer than uſual, young; *e.* pale colour, with purple ſpines—Le Porc Epic—Porcupine—China—Spondylus Gæderopus var. Linn. & Soland. Extremely ſcarce, — Also Sumatra, and St. Mauritius.

DIVISION III. MULTIVALVÆ—MULTIVALVES—MULTIVALVES.

GENUS I. PHOLAS—PHOLAS—PHOLAS.

1030. Striatus—La Striée—Striated—East Indies—Pholas Striatus Linn.

1031. Crispatus—La Frisée—Curled—Normandy—Pholas Crispatus Linn.

1032. Dactylus—Le Doigt—Finger—Isle of Malta—Pholas Dactylus Linn.

1033. Costatus—Les Côtes—Ridged—North America—Pholas Costatus Linn.

GENUS II. LEPAS—BERNOQUE—BARNACLE.

1033*. Anatifera—La Canard—Duck—Atlantic Ocean—Lepas Anatifera Linn.

GENUS III. CORNU COPIÆ—CORNE D'ABONDANCE—HORN OF PLENTY.

1034. Prolifera—*a*. a cluster; *b*. a cluster, large; *c*. several, with some small Mytili, adhering to a piece of limestone, which is perforated by Pholades; *d*. a large cluster, with small Mytili, and some of Corallina Officinalis Linn. on a white sand stone—Le Poussepied—Prolific—Norway—Lepas Cornu Copiæ Soland.

GENUS IV. BALANUS—GLAND DE MER—ACORN.

1035. Communis—Le Commun—Common—English Coast—Lepas Balanus Linn. Balanus Communis Soland.

1036. Testudinaria—Le Tortue—Tortoise—Atlantic Ocean—Lepas Testudinaria Linn. Balanus Testudinaria Soland.

1037. Lineatus—*a*. a twig of some shrub, almost covered with these shells, on which are several of Serpula Triquetra, &c.; *b*. the quadruple operculum, or teeth, which close up the mouth of the shell—Le Ligné—Lineated—Balanus Lineatus Soland.

1038. Cinereus—Le Cendré—Ash Coloured—Tranquebar—This is formed on a long beaked fig shell. See Species 588*.

1039. Tintinnabulum—La Sonnette—Bell—Amboyna—Balanus Tintinnabulum Soland. This, with two of Species 1037, adheres to a Margaritifera Hirundo. See Species 815.

1040. Fibrosus—La Fibreux—Fibrous—Falkland Islands—Balanus Fibrosus Soland.

1041. Spinosus—L'Epineux—Thorny—Tranquebar—Very rare. A cluster of nine compose this specimen.

1042. Osculum—La Petite Bouche—Small Mouthed—Portugal—This adheres to a Mytilus Perna. See Species 784.

1042. 1. Diadem—Turban—North Sea—Off the Whale

1042. 2. Stellatus—Starred—South-Sea, Off the Sperm Whale

1042. 3. Trachea—Windpipe—do—Off do—

1043. Cari-

1043. Carinatus—Le Strié—Ridged—Newfoundland—Balanus Carinatus Soland. This came off Pecten Grandis; see Species 969.
1044. Costatus—Le Sillonée—Ribbed.
1045. Lævigatus—Le Blanc Lisse—Smooth White—North America—Balanus Lævigatus Soland. Several of this species of different growths on the upper valve of an ostrea elongata; see Species 1002. to which this appertains.
1046. Purpureus—*a*. A group of eleven; *b*. a cluster of three, having their opercula—Le Pourpre—Purple—East Indies—Balanus Pyramidalis Soland. or California
1047. Imperialis—L'Impériale—Imperial—Peru?—This is the only specimen we have seen of this extremely rare species. * very large and

GENUS V. CHITON—COTTE DE MAILLE—COAT OF MAIL.

1048. Lacteus—La Couleur de Lait—Milky—Very rare.
1049. Olivaceus—L'Olivâtre—Olive Clouded—West Indies—Chiton Olivaceus Soland. *a*. With only seven Joints, or pieces
1050. Cinereus—La Cendrée—Gray Clouded—[redacted] Normandy. C
1051. Dædaleus—Dédale, ou Le Chef d'Œuvre—Dædalus, or cinereus finely wrought—West Indies—Chiton Dædaleus Soland.
1051. 1. Marmoratus—La Marmore—Marbled—W. Indies.

ORDER II.—FLUVIATILIS—COQUILLAGES D'EAU DOUCE—FRESH WATER.

DIVISION I.—UNIVALVÆ—UNIVALVES—SINGLE.

GENUS I. CATILLUS—TASSE—CUP.

1052. Numidicus—La Poule de Guinée—Guinea Fowl—Timor.

GENUS II. NERITELLA—NERITELLES—NERITEL.

1053. Viridis—Le Pois Gris—Green Peas—West Indies—Nerita Viridis Linn.
1054. Os Fulvum—La Bouch d'Or, ou Le Petit Zébre—Yellow Mouth, or Little Zebra—West Indies.
1055. Numidica—*a*. With pink bands—La Poule de Guinée—Guinea Fowl—West Indies—Nerita Virginea Linn.
1056. Reticulata—Le Raquet—Netted—West Indies.
1057. Palorum—La Palliſſade—Paliſadoed—Extremely ſcarce.
1058. Rubicunda—La Rubiconde—Ruddy—East Indies—Extremely ſcarce.
1059. Zebra—La Zébre—Zebra—Sumatra—Rare.
1060. Monile—Le Collier—Necklace—Sumatra—Rare.

1061. Triangularis — Les Taches Triangulaires — Triangular Spot—China—Very rare.
1062. Picta—La Peinte—Painted—China—Very rare.
1063. Spinulata — La Courte Epineuſe—Short Spined—Otaheite?—Very rare.
1064. Aculeata—La Longue Epineuſe—Long Spined—River Ganges—Nerita Corona Linn. Very ſcarce.

GENUS III. POMUS—POMME—APPLE SNAIL.

1065. Canuſa—La Griſe—Gray—Eaſt Indies.
1066. Labiata—La Lippûe—Lipped—Rare.
1067. Ampullacea—L'Ampoulle—Ewer—China—Rare. Helix Ampullacea Linn.
1068. Faſciata—Le Bandeau—Banded.
1069. Nux Primaria—La Noix de Coco—Cocoa Nut—Barbadoes.

GENUS IV. VORTEX—TOURBILLON—EDDY.

1070. Corneus — La Colour de Corne — Horny — Europe—Helix Cornea Linn.
1071. Pallidus—Le Pale—Pale—Weſt Indies.

GENUS V. VESICA—VESSIE—BLADDER.

1072. Cucullus—Le Cornet de Papier—Paper Cone—France—Helix Stagnalis Linn.
1073. Maculata—La Maculée—Spotted.—Very rare—E. Ind.
1074. Thiara—*a*. Diveſted of the Epidermis, or Skin—La Thiare Noire—Black Papal [illegible]—River Ganges—Helix Amarula Linn.

GENUS VI. LIGULA—LA CUILLERE—LADLE.

1075. Ebenum — L'Ebéne — Ebony — China—Strombus Ater Linn. Buccinum Atrum Soland. Extremely rare.
1076. Eruca—La Chenille Noire—Black Caterpillar—This is the only ſpecimen we are acquainted with—The country is unknown. * of this Species
1077. Nodoſa — La Noueuſe—Knobbed—Guinea—Strombus Lividus Linn. Very rare.
1078. Rigida—La Raboteuſe—Rugged—Guinea—Murex Fuſcatus Linn.

GENUS VII. TURRICULA—TOURELLES—TOWER.

1079. Porcata—La Sillonée—Ridged—Cape of Good Hope. Very rare.

DIVISION

DIVISION II. — BIVALVÆ — BIVALVES, OU DOUBLES — BIVALVES, OR DOUBLE.

GENUS I. BARBALA—BARBELLE—BARBULA.

1080. Plicata — La Pliſsée—Plaited—China—Mytilus Plicatus Soland. Rare. This is remakable for having in each valve a row of ſix pearls, all furniſhed with ſtalks, explaining an artifice made uſe of by the Chineſe, in aſſiſting nature in the formation of pearls, by faſtening knobbed ſilver wires on the inſide of the ſhell while the animal was living, which was afterwards replaced in the river, or other place it was originally in; and, in proceſs of time, coated the wires over with the pearly ſubſtance of its ſhell. M. P. 3910.

GENUS II. SCAPHA—LE CANOT—CANOE.

1081. Elongata --- Le Long---Long---Peru?---This is the only one of this ſpecies, and the ſecond of this very rare and ſingular genus that we have ſeen. Its country is unknown, but ſuppoſed to be Peru?

GENUS III. MYA---MYA---MYA.

1082. Fragilis---*a*. Uncoated---La Fragile---Brittle---Braſil?---Rare.

1083. Pictorum --- *a*. Uncoated --- De Peinture --- Painters---France.

1084. Ventricoſa --- La Ventrue Rouge---Bellied, Red- -River Miſſiſſippi---Mya Ventricoſa Soland. Very rare.

1085. Complanata- -L'Unie---Smooth---River Miſſiſſippi---Mya Complanata Soland. Rare. Miſsiſsipi

1086. Margaritifera—La Perle—Pearl—[illegible]—Mya Margaritifera Linn. *a*. This has a large pearl in it, and is uncoated

1087. Ponderoſa—La Peſante—Ponderous—China.— Mya ponderosa? Soland.

GENUS IV. NUX—NOIX—NUT.

1088. Nigella—La Noiratre—Blackiſh—Europe—Tellina Corpea Linn.

GENUS V. CAPSA—CASSETTES—CASKET.

1089. Violacea — La Violette --- Violet --- New South Wales — Venus Eroſa Soland. Extremely ſcarce. M. P. 3961.

ORDER III.---TERRESTRIAL---TERRESTRES---LAND.

GENUS I. SYLVICOLA---FORESTIERE---FOREST---SNAIL.

1090. Cornu Arietis---Le Cornet de St. Hubert---Rams Horn ---Weſt Indies---Helix Cornu Arietis Linn.

1091. Depreſſa---*a.* Large and fine. M. P. 1602---L'Enfoncée ---Depreſſed, or Sunken Spire---China---Helix Ungulina Linn. Very rare. Ceylon

1092. Vittata---Le Ruban---Ribbon---Grenada---Rare.

1093. Faſciata---Le Bandeau---Banded---Very ſcarce.

GENUS II. HELIX---HELIX---HELIX.

1094. Variegata---*a.* Yellow, with two bands, one white, the other brown; *b.* the upper part brown, the under yellow, with like bands---La Variée---Variegated---China---Helix Citrina Linn. Ceylo

1095. Alvearis—La Ruche d'Abeilles—Bee-Hive—Jamaica.

1096. Alutacia—La Tannée—Tanned—Pulo Condore—Rare.

1097. Contraria—La Contraire—Contrary—China.

GENUS III. COCHLEA—LIMAÇON—SNAIL.

1098. Vireſcens—La Verdâtre—Greeniſh—Eaſt Indies—Very rare. This has its leathery operculum, or lid, which animals of this genus throw over the mouths of their ſhells on the approach of cold weather, and caſt off again on the return of warm weather. This operculum is not faſtened to the animal as in the ſea ſhells, and in ſome freſh water and land ſhells, being only temporary.

1099. Picta — *a.* Greeniſh ground with circular white and pink bands, croſſed by like bands; *b.* bright yellow, with dark brown and white longitudinal and circular bands; *c.* bright red, with black and white circular bands, croſſed by black bands, M. P. 3900 — La Peinte — Painted — Weſt Indies — Extremely ſcarce. black mouth

1100. Orbiculata — L'Orbiculaire—Orbicular—Coromandel—Rare.

1101. Os nigrum—La Bouche Noire—Black Mouth—Spain. Brindled Portugal.

1102. Verſicolor—Le Diverſifié—Many Coloured—France. Mus Nemoralis

1103. Paludoſa—Le Marais—Marſh—France.

1104. Reſtitutoris—Le Reſtaurateur—Reſtorer—France—Hungary. The animal of this ſpecies is often uſed with ſucceſs in conſumptive caſes, whence the name. Helix Aſperra, Montagu

1105. Edulis—*a.* Having its operculum on; *b.* a diſtortion, owing to part of the operculum ſticking too faſt for the animal to remove it on the approach of ſpring, which has occaſioned it to deviate from its uſual form in making its ſhell, and afforded a ſingular variety; *c.* Reverſe, Hungary; this variety is not found in England; *d.* ditto, with its operculum, Hungary — Le Bon à Man-

à Manger—Eatable—France—Helix Pomatia Linn.—The animal of this kind conſtitutes an article of food in ſome parts of France and Italy, and a common meal in Turkey. Some of the ſpecies are introduced into England from Italy, but have only ſpread into a few counties. See a curious account thereof in Da Coſta's Britiſh Conchology, pa. 67. and Montagu's British Conchology.

1106. Scabriuſcula—Le Brute—Rough—[illegible]—Helix Gualtierana Linn. It is ſaid to be a native of Spain. Rare.

1107. Carinata—La Quille de Vaiſſeau—Keeled—Eaſt Indies?—The country of this is alſo uncertain. It is very ſcarce.

1108. Capillacea—Le Capillaire—Hair Streaked—Eaſt Indies—Very rare.

1109. Caſtanea—La Chataigne—Cheſnut—Jamaica.

1110. Grandis—Le Grand—Great—Weſt Indies—Very ſcarce.

1111. Gagatis—Le Jayet, ou Les Levres Noires—Jetty, or Black Lips—Extremely ſcarce. The country unknown. Ceylon?

1112. Rubicunda—La Brunette [illegible], ou Les Levres [illegible] Rouge—Red Lips, or Brunette—[illegible] ſcarce. The country is [illegible] Ceylon.

1113. Elevata—*a.* brown; *b.* white, with a brown lineal band—L'Elevé, ou La Longue Pointe—Elevated, or [illegible] Spired—Braſil?—Very rare. Peru? Luconia?

1114. Globoſa—Le Rond, ou Le Globuleux—Globoſe—Madagaſcar.

GENUS IV. LUCERNA—LAMPE—LAMP—LAND-SNAIL.

1115. Striata—La Strié—Striated—China—Rare.

1116. Compta—Les Cheveux Peignés—Combed Hair—Very ſcarce.

1117. Faſciata—La Bande—Banded—Coromandel—Rare.

1118. Zonata—La Zône—Zoned—Weſt Indies—Rare.

1119. Onyx—L'Onyx—Onyx—Weſt Indies—Very rare.

1120. Lævigata—L'Unie—Smooth Brown—Jamaica.

1121. Cornu Militare—La Trompette Militaire—Military Horn—Helix Cornu Militaire Linn. Very ſcarce.

1122. Zingiberis—Le Pain d'Epice—Gingerbread Cake—Very rare.

1123. Rubida—La Bouche Rouge—Red Mouth—Extremely ſcarce. Braſil, Cayenne

1124. Colubrina—La Peau de Serpent—Snake—[illegible]—[illegible] ſcarce.

1125. Dentex—La Dentée—Great Toothed—Extremely ſcarce.

1126. Diſtorta—*a.* young; *b.* full grown—La Bouche de Travers—Wry Mouth—Extremely ſcarce.

1127. Auricularia—*a.* 1¼ inch broad, M. P. 952. Helix Otis Linn. *b.* near two inches broad—L'Oreille—Ear—Eaſt Indies?—Extremely ſcarce. or Peru

1128. Antiqua—*a.* faded—L'Antique—Antique—Braſil—Helix Ringens Linn. Very rare. Grew's Rarities of the Royal Society. page pl. M.P. 4038.

GENUS

GENUS V. [redacted]—COR DE CHASSE—BUGLE HORN.

1129. Canaliculatus—Le Canelé—Channelled—Very rare.

1130. Heliciformis—Forme de Helix—Helix-like—Peru—Extremely ſcarce, and in the higheſt perfection.

1131. Nitidus—Le Propre—Neat—Very rare.

1132. Striatus—Le Strié—Striated—Very rare.

1133. Brevis—La Tourelle Abaiſſée—Short Spired—Pulo Condore—Rare. Lituus Brevis Martyn.

1134. Variegatus—*a.* a ſmall kind; *b.* large kind—Le Variolé—Variegated. *a*, China—Coromandel—*b*. Pulo Condore—Helix Oculus Capri Linn.

GENUS VI. CISTULA—TABATIERE—CASKET, OR MULL.

1135. Rubeſcens—La Rougeâtre—Reddiſh—Weſt Indies.

1136. Fimbriata—La Frangée—Ruffled, or Bordered—Jamaica—Rare.

1137. Lineata—La Lignée—Lineated—Eaſt Indies?—Very rare.

1138. Decuſſata La Strié en Sautoir—Croſs Striated—Eaſt Indies—Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS VII. BOMBYX—COQUE DE SOIE—BOMBYX, OR SILK WORM'S CASE, OR COD.

1139. Virgatus—La Rayée—Striped—Extremely ſcarce.

1140. Notatus—La Biguarrée—Brown Streaked—Extremely ſcarce.

1141. Labiatus—La Lippue—Many Lipped—Very rare.

1141. *t.* Alutacius—La Tannée—Tanned—Georgia, S. Carolina. Rare

GENUS VIII. OTIS—OREILLE—EAR-SNAIL.

1142. Scarabæus—L'Eſcarbot—Cockchafer—China—Helix Scarabæus Linn.—Rare.

1143. Fluctuoſus—L'Ondulée—Waved—Peru?—Extremely ſcarce. This is the only one we remember to have ſeen of this curious and pretty kind.

1144. Zebra—Le Zébre—Zebra—Braſil—Extremely ſcarce.

1145. Roſaceus—Le Bouton de Roſe—Roſe Bud—Eaſt Indies?—Helix Erubeſcens, M. P. 3973. Very rare.

1146. Judæ—L'Oreille de Juif—Jew's—Malacca—Voluta Auris Judæ Linn. Rare.

1147. Midæ—*a.* native ſtate; *b.* poliſhed—L'Oreille de Midas—Midas's—Malacca—Voluta Auris Midæ Linn. Very ſcarce.

GENUS IX. CHERSINA—ESCARGOT—CHERSIN.

1148. Vittata—*a.* a ſection, to ſhew the interior ſtructure—Le Ruban, ou Le Pavillon d'Orange—Ribband, or Prince of Orange's Flag—Surinam—Bulla Virginea Linn.

1149. Vexillum—*a.* with lineal bands; *b.* with broad dark brown bands, M. P. 3617; *c.* a partly yellow ground, with brown clouds and bands; *d.* clouded and banded with brown—Le Pavillon Hollandois—Holland Flag—Cuba—Bulla Virginea Linn. Rare.

1150. Leuco-

1150. Leucophæa—Le Gris Brunatre—Ruſſet Gray—Peru—Extremely ſcarce.

1151. Venoſa—Le Veiné—Black Veined—Mexico.

1152. Monile—Le Collier—Necklace—Braſil—Helix Monile M. P. 3935. Very rare.

1153. Ventricoſa—Le Ventru—Bellied—Braſil—Very rare.

1154. Tigrina *Minor*—Le Petit Tigre—Little Tiger—Guinea—[redacted]Rare.

1155. Fuliginoſa—Le Fumé—Smoky—Extremely ſcarce. The country unknown.

1156. Aſſata — Le Roti — Roaſted — Extremely ſcarce. The country unknown.

1157. Cæſia—Le Gris—Gray—Eaſt Indies.

1158. Nebuloſa — Le Nébuleux — Clouded — Eaſt Indies — Rare.

1159. Erubeſcens—*a.* native ſtate; *b.* partly uncoated; *c.* wholly uncoated—Le Rouge—Bluſh, or Pink Mouth—Guinea—Rare. M. P. 823.

1160. Zebra—Le Zébre—Zebra—Cape of Good Hope—Bulla Achatina Linn.

1161. Tigrina *Africana*—Le Tigre Affricain—African Tiger—Guinea—Bulla Achatina Linn.

1161. 1. Achatina—L'Agate—Agate—E. Indies—Bulla Achatina Linn *Marginata—Bordée—Marginated.*

1162. Abbreviata—La Courte Fléche—Blunt Spired—Luconia?—Helix Unifaſciata M. P. 826. Vide Liſter.

1163. Fulva—*a.* A dwarf kind, China; *b.* pale yellow, with one brown ſtripe, and a white fillet round the ſpire, Prince's Iſland—Le Jaune—Yellow—Rare.

1164. Perverſa—*a.* young, the ground yellow, with three brown ſtripes, China; *b.* young, gray-clouded, and banded, China: *c.* full grown, of a rich orange yellow, with two brown ſtripes, China; *d.* full grown, large, bright yellow, Prince's Iſland; differs from Species 1163, *b.* only in being reverſe; *e.* green and yellow; *f.* yellow ground, ſtriped with rich red brown—La Bouche à Gauche—Reverſe—Helix Perverſa Linn. Rare.

1165. Monachus—Le Carmelite—Carmelite Friar—This is the only ſpecimen we recollect to have ſeen of this extremely rare ſpecies. The country is unknown.

1166. Ovata—L'Œuf, ou L'Ovale—Egg Shaped—Surinam.

GENUS X. LENDIX—CHENILLE—MAGGOT.

1167. Ovum Formicæ—L'Œuf de la Fourmi—Ant's Egg—Weſt Indies.

1168. Multi-convolutio—La Vis ſans Fin—Many Whirled—Extremely ſcarce.

1169. Cincta—La Ceinte—Girdled—Guinea—Very rare.

1170. Candida—La Blanche—White—Eaſt Indies—Extremely ſcarce.

1171. Tigrina—Le Tigre—Tiger—Braſil—Very rare. This is a reverſe ſhell, the convolutions winding to the left.

GENUS XI. PUPA—POUPE'E—PUPPET.

1172. Striatella—La Striée—Striated—Very rare.
1173. Rubra—La Rouge—Red—Weſt Indies.
1174. Clathrata—Les Baluſtrades—Baluſtrades—Weſt Indies.
1175. Pinguis—La Graſſe—Fat—Very ſcarce.

CLASS II. ECHINUS—OURSIN DE MER—SEA URCHIN.

GENUS I. PLACENTA—GATEAU, OU PLAT—CAKE, OR FLAT.

1176. Machroſchiſma—Le Long Troué—Two Long Holed—Echinus Orbiculus Linn. Rare.
1177. Bifida—Les Deux Fentes—Two Slits—Echinus Orbiculus Linn. This has the Spines on it, and is, therefore, very rare.
1178. Senaria—Les Six Trous—Six Holed—Weſt Indies—Echinus Orbiculus Linn.
1179. Libum—La Fouace—Croſs Bun—Weſt Indies—Echinus Roſaceus Linn. It has the ſpines on, and on that account is rare.

GENUS II. SCUTUM—E'CUSSON—E'SCUTCHEON.

1180. Orbiculatum—Le Circulaire—Circular—Eaſt Indies—Rare.
1181. Teſtudineum—La Tortuë—Tortoiſe—Eaſt Indies—Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS IV. COR—COEUR—HEART.

1182. Vulgare—Le Commun—Common—Normandy.

GENUS V. DIADEMA—TURBAN—TURBAN.

1183. Vulgatum—*a.* with the ſpines on—L'Ordinaire—Common—Normandy.
1184. Orbiculatum—L'Orbiculaire—Orbicular—Normandy—Echinus Eſculentus Linn.
1185. Depreſſum—Le Plat—Flatted—Weſt Indies.
1186. Vireſcens—Les Epines Vertes—Green Spined—Newfoundland—Has the ſpines on.
1187. Aciculatum—Le Epines Pourpres—Purple Needle Spined—Mediterranean—Has the ſpines on.

1188. Ovatum

1188. Ovatum—*a*. Native colour, with the teeth and ſome of the ſpines; *b*. bleached; *c*. opened to ſhew the internal ſtructure —L'Œuf—Egg—Weſt Indies.

1189. Rotundatum—Le Circulaire—Circular—Eaſt Indies.

1190. Limatulum—Les E'pines en Forme de Lime—Blunt File-like Spined—Weſt Indies.

1191. Subulatum—Les E'pines en Forme d'Alêne—Awl-like ſpined—Weſt Indies.

1192. Maculatum—Les E'pines Tachétées—Spotted red Spined —Mediterranean—Rare.

1193. Striatum—Les E'pines Longues Striées—Long Striated Spined—Mediterranean—Rare. This has ſeveral of Serpula Lumbricalis, ſpecies 15, entwined round its ſpines.

1194. Sceptriferum—Les E'pines au Sceptre Couronné—Coronated Sceptre Spined—Tranquebar—M. P. 3051. Extremely ſcarce.

GENUS VI. CIDARIS—TURBAN OVALE—OVAL TURBAN.

1195. Abbreviata—*a*. The teeth—Les E'pines Courtes, ou L'Artichaud—Short Angulated Spined, or Anemony—St. Mauritius —Very rare. This curious ſpecies ſeems to be the link connecting the Aſteria with the Echini. — 2 *Specimens, both with the ſpines on*

1196. Clavata—Les E'pines à Maſſuës—Club Spined—St. Mau- *with the* ritius—Cidaris Maroccana Muſeum Geverſianum. Very rare. *on*

1197. Lanceolata—*a*. With the ſpines; *b*. ditto, very large; *c*. diveſted of the ſpines—Les E'pines à Lance—Lance Spined—St. Mauritius—Very ſcarce.

CLASS III. ASTERIA—L'ETOILE DE MER—SEA STAR.

1198. Pileus Jeſuiticus—Le Bonnet de Jeſuite—Jeſuit's Cap—Eaſt Indies—M. P. 3949. Extremely ſcarce.

1199. Nodoſa—La Noueuſe—Knobbed—Eaſt Indies—Aſterias Nodoſa Linn. M. P. 2062. Very rare.

1200. Tuberculata—*a*. Coiled up in form of a baſket 5½ inches wide, M. P. 3841. *b*. ditto, ſix inches wide; *c*. but little curled, 9½ inches wide—Les Verruës—Tuberculated, or Warted—Cape of Good Hope.

1201. Echinites — Les Longues Epines — Long-Spined, Black—Java—Aſterias Echinites, Ellis Zooph. p. 206. Tab. 60, 61, 62. This curious and very uncommon Sea Star is eleven inches wide, has ſixteen rays, which, with the body, are thick ſet with long pin-like ſpines, reſembling thoſe of ſome of the Echini. M. P. 4032. Extremely ſcarce.

CLASS IV. ZOOPHYTE—CORAUX—CORALS.

GENUS I. MADREPORA—MADREPORE—MADREPORE.

1202. Cyathus—Le Gobelet—[illegible]—Mediterranean—Madrepora Cyathus Ellis Zooph. pa. 150. pl. 28. fig. 7. *See 833.*

1203. Sigillata—Le Sceau—Seal—East Indies—Very rare.

1204. Fungites—Le Champignon—Muſhroom—East Indies.

1205. Pileus—Le Bonnet—Cap—St. Mauritius's Iſland—Madrepora Pileus Soland. var. Ellis Zooph. pl. 45.

1206. Agnus—L'Agneau—Lamb—St. Mauritius's Iſland—Extremely ſcarce. We know but of one more in England.

1207. Caryophylla—L'Œillet—White Carnation—St. Mauritius's Iſland—Very rare.

1208. Sinuoſa—Le Cerveau Sinueux—Broad-ridged Brainſtone—Weſt Indies—Madrepora Sinuoſa Soland. Ellis Zooph. p. 160.

1209. Areolata—Le Veſtibule, ou La Crête de Coq.—Areated, or Cock's Comb—Martinique—Madrepora Areolata Soland. Ellis Zooph. p. 161.

1210. Serpentina—La Serpentine—Serpentine—Martinique.

1211. Caryophyllus—L'Œillet Blanc—White Carnation—Martinique.

1212. Typus—Le Grand Sceau—Butter Print—Martinique.

1213. Lamelloſa—Le Lamilleux—Laminated, or Plaited—Madrepora Meandrites Ellis Zooph. p. 161. Tab. 48. fig. 1.

1214. Labyrinthica—Le Labyrinthe, ou Le Cerveau—Labyrinth, or Sharp-ridged Brainſtone—Weſt Indies.

1215. Phrygia—*a.* A very large one, being fifteen inches wide—Le Cerveau à Dentelle—Lace Brainſtone—St. Mauritius—Madrepora Phrygia Ellis Zooph. p. 162. Tab. 48. fig 2.

1216. Lactuca—La Laitue—Lettuce—St. Mauritius—Madrepora Lactuca Ellis Zooph. p. 158.

1217. Cavernoſa—Les Cellules Etoilées—Deep Starred—Weſt Indies.

1218. Retepora—Les Filets—Netted—East Indies—Madrepora Retepora Ellis Zooph. p. 166. A very delicate and curious ſpecies. M. P. 3610. Extremely ſcarce.

1219. Acetabulum—Le Plateau—Salver—St. Mauritius—Very rare.

1220. Anguloſa—L'Anguleux—Angulated—St. Mauritius—Madrepora Anguloſa var. γ Soland. Ellis Zooph. p. 152.

1221. Criſtata—Le Huppé—Crefted—Weſt Indies—Ellis Zooph. p. 158. Rare.

1222. Folioſa—Le Feuillée—Foliated—East Indies—Ellis Zooph. p. 164. Very ſcarce.

1223. Faſcicularis—Le Faiſceau—Faſciculated or Bundled—East Indies—Ellis Zooph. p. 151.

1224. Tir

1224. Tibicina — La Flute — Flute — Madeira — Ellis Zooph. p. 152.

1225. Cinnamomum—La Canelle—Cinnamon, or May Bloſſom —Madeira—Madrepora Ramea Linn. Ellis Zooph. p. 155.

1226. Erubeſcens — Le Couleur de Roſe—Bluſh—Providence Iſland—When freſh from the ſea it is of a fine roſe colour.

1227. Caput Meduſæ—La Tête de Méduſe—Meduſa's Head—This is the only ſpecimen we have ſeen of this curious and extremely rare coral, which is ſo complete as to ſhew the various polypes which inhabited its ſtars dried in their cells. There is a ſerpula on the back of it which is over-run by the polypus. Its country is unknown. Coral

1228. Oculata—*a*. Delicately branched, with ſeveral trochi and ſerpulæ ſhells among the ramifications, partly over-run by the polypus, and on one ſide a group of Serpula Filaris, or Thread Worm Shell; *b*. Broad, finely ramified—with ſeveral long Serpulæ Lumbricales formed on the branches, and partly over-run by the polypus—L'Argus—Eyed or Argus—Mediterranean—Madrepora Oculata Ellis Zooph. p. 154. Tab. 36. Coral al

1229. Seriata—La Paupiere, ou Le Papier à Epingles—Pin-paper —Eaſt Indies—Madrepora Ciliata Ellis MSS. Madrepora Seriata Soland. Ellis Zooph. p. 171. Tab. 31. fig. 1, 2.

1230. Ziczac—Zigzag—Zigzag—Madrepora Ziczac. M. P. 3283. We make this reference only in reſpect to the name. The country unknown. Extremely ſcarce.

1231. Verrucoſa — Les Verrues—Warted—Madagaſcar—Madrepora Damicornis var. Linn. Madrepora Verrucoſa Ellis Zooph. p. 172.

1232. Damicornis—*a*. Open branched—La Corne de Cerf, ou Le Cheux Fleur—Deer's Horn, or Cauliflower Coral—St. Mauritius—Madrepora Damicornis Ellis Zooph. p. 170. *

1233. Papillaſa — *a*. Blunt pointed, Madagaſcar; *b*. ſharp pointed, St. Mauritius—Les Tetins, ou Les Mamelons—Nippled —Madrepora Papillaſa Ellis Zooph. p. 169. × Muricati Coral

1234. Currus — Le Char de Neptune — Neptune's Chariot — St. Mauritius—Very rare. On the baſe is part of a Madrepora Faſcicularis. See Species 1223.

1235. Pruinoſa—La Gelée Blanche—Hoar Froſt—St. Mauritius —Very ſcarce.

1236. Tortilis—Le Tortueux—Winding—St. Mauritius.

1237. Diffuſa—*a*. Partly red, partly white—L'Eſpalier—Spreading—St. Mauritius.

1238. Compreſſa—Le Plat—Flat—St. Mauritius—Rare.

1239. Expanſa — L'Etendu — Expanded — Extremely ſcarce. This is the only one of the kind we have ſeen.

1240. Triticum—Lépi de Bled—Wheat Ear—St. Mauritius.

1241. Plantago—Le Plantin—Plantain—St. Mauritius—A moſt beautiful and delicate orbicular exemplar in fine preſervation. Very rare.

1242. Mu-

* Of this Species there were 7 Specimens, one of which was formed on an Iron Bolt of a Ship, that by some accident came into the Sea.

1242. Muricata — Le Raboteux — Muricated — St. Domingo — Madrepora Muricata Linn.

GENUS II. MILLEPORA—MILLEPORE—MILLEPORE.

1243. Cærulea—Le Bleu—Blue—Straits of Sunda—Millepora Cærulea Ellis Zooph. p. 142. Tab. 12. fig. 4. and Tab. 56. Madrepora Interſtincta Soland. ib. p. 167.

1244. Alcicornis—*a.* With round and palmated branches, the form of the firſt owing to the baſis being an old Madrepora Muricata; *b.* with thick palmated branches; *c.* with broad palmated branches terminating in ſmall fingers. The baſe of this is partly over-run by a Gorgonia Briareus, Ellis Zooph. p. 93; *d.* with like branches as the next preceding, among which is part of an old Gorgonia coated over with the Millepore. The baſe of this is alſo over-run by the Gorgonia Briareus; *e.* with many palmated branches; *f.* a dwarf kind, with ſeveral ſerpulæ among the branches, partly over-run by the Millepore, Grenada; *g.* a delicately branched ditto on a gilt ſtand, ornamented with marble, Grenada—La Corne d'Elan, ou d'Ane Sauvage—Elk's Horn—Weſt Indies—Millepora Alcicornis Ellis Zooph. p. 141.

1245. Tænialis — *a.* with ſerpulæ among the branches—Le Cordon, ou Le Ruban de Fil—Tape—Mediterranean—Millepora Tænialis Ellis Zooph. p. 133.

1246. Calcarea—*a.* A delicate exemplar formed on a ſmall trochus ſhell—La Craye—Chalky—Weſt Indies—Millepora Calcarea Ellis Zooph. p. 129.

1247. Polymorpha—Le Multiforme—Multiform, or Officinal Coral — Millepora Polymorpha Ellis Zooph. p. 130. Has the gelatinous or fleſhy part dried on it.

1248. Decuſſata — Les Croix en Sautoir—Interſected—Mediterranean—Millepora Decuſſata Ellis Zooph. p. 131.

1249. Foraminoſa—La Manchette de Neptune—Lace Coral—Mediterranean—Millepora Foraminoſa Ellis Zooph. p. 138. This and the next preceding are on gilt ſtands ornamented with marble and ſpar.

GENUS III. CORALLINA—CORALLINE—CORALLINE.

1250. Opuntia—La Figue de l'Inde—Indian Fig, or Strung—Weſt Indies—Corallina Opuntia Ellis Zooph. p. 110.

GENUS IV. ISIS—CORAIL ARTICULE'—JOINTED CORAL.

1251. Pica—La Pie—Pied—Straits of Sunda—Iſis Hippuris Ellis Zooph. p. 105. [illegible]. Two of this kind are on gilt ſtands, ornamented with birds and fruit in Moſaic work.

1252. Ochracea — L'Ocre — Ochry — Molucca Iſlands — Iſis Ochracea Ellis Zooph. p. 105. On the base of this is a fine Madrepora radiata.

1253. Ver-

1253. Verſicolor—*a.* Yellow; *b.* orange; *c.* ſcarlet—Le Diverſifié — Many Coloured — New South Wales — Iſis Coccinea Ellis Zooph. p. 107.

GENUS IV.* TUBIPORA. TUBIPORE

1253. 1. Muſica. Organ, or piped red Coral — Arabia — New S. Wales ?

GENUS V. GORGONIA—GORGON—GORGON.

1254. Pretioſa—*a.* In the native ſtate, or with the fleſh on; *b.* ditto, [illegible] a ſort of ſpongy ſubſtance?; *c.* A large exemplar, having the fleſh, on its native rock, on which is a Lampas Truncata, ſee Species 832, a Madrepora Cyathus, a ſponge, and other curious adheſions; *d.* diveſted of the fleſh, and ſhewing its ſtriated ſurface; *e.* ditto, with long branches; *f.* diveſted of the fleſh, and exhibiting the ſurface ſtriated and ſingularly punctured; *g.* ditto, with many branches, on which is a ſmaller piece, which has by ſome accident been detached from its native ſituation, and lodged on it; the parts which touch are united by the [illegible]; *h.* a capital exemplar, having part of the fleſh on; *i.* three illuſtrations of the manner of growth of this ſpecies, viz. 1. exhibits the accretion of the bone by a ſucceſſion of laminæ; 2. On a ſhell ſhewing the manner of forming its baſe; 3. Having for a baſe the bone or ſtem of an old Gorgon, which the [illegible] have over-run; *k.* poliſhed; 1. deep red; 2. pale red; *l.* a white variety?* Extremely ſcarce — Le Corail Rouge — Red Coral — Mediterranean — Iſis Nobilis Linn. Gorgonia Pretioſa Ellis Zooph. p. 90.

1255. Nigra—*a.* The bone; this is commonly called Black Coral—Le Noir—Black—Mediterranean. — Antipathes polita?

1256. Juncea—La Forme de Jonc, ou Le Fouet Marin—Ruſh-like, or Orange coloured Sea-Whip — Weſt Indies — Gorgonia Juncea Ellis Zooph. p. 81. Very rare. This is near eight feet in length.

1257. Muricata—*a.* The bone, or ſtem, with two oyſters adhering to it—Le Raboteux—Muricated—Weſt Indies.

1258. Abietina—Le Sapin—Fir-like—Guinea—Rare. This is formed on a ſhell.

1259. Papilloſa—L'Orange Courgeonnée—Shagreened Orange—Very ſcarce. This is on its native rock a coarſe kind of ſtone.

1260. Plumoſa—Le Plumet—Feather—Weſt Indies—Gorgonia Setoſa? Linn. This is formed on an old coral, on which is alſo a Madrepora Porites. Ellis Zooph. p. 172.

GENUS VI. PENNATULA—LA PLUME DE MER—SEA PEN.

1261. Spinoſa—Les Epineuſes—Spined—Mediterranean—Ellis Zooph. p. 62.

* Tubipora muſica Linn. a. A large ſpecimen 18 in. by 10 in. main body, ſtem, or branches, always the other two or more parts come in contact. × Base of an Iſis

† The like Circumſtances alſo occur in other kinds of Zoophytes, but two diſtinct Species, coming in their growth ſo near to each other as to touch, never unite; but one (probably the ſtrongeſt) always kills the other, and frequently over-runs it.

GENUS VII. SPONGIA—EPONGE—SPONGE.

1262. Officinalis—L'Ordinaire—Common—Mediterranean—Spongia Officinalis var. Ellis Zooph. p. 183.

1263. Spumoſa—L'E'cume—Froth.

1264. Fibroſa—La Brune Fibreuſe—Brown Fibrous.

1265. Tænialis—Le Ruban, ou Le Cordon—Tape-like—Weſt Indies—This is formed on the upper valve of a ſpondylus ſhell, and has two oyſters adhering.

1266. Manicata—Le Gant—Glove—Weſt Indies.

1267. Flabelliformis—L'E'vantail—Fan—Weſt Indies—Spongia Flabelliformis Linn. Rare.

1268. Folioſa—La Feuillûe—Foliated—Weſt Indies—Scarce.

1269. Aſperata—La Raboteuſe—Rough—Normandy—This is formed on a ſhell. See alſo Species 1285. *b. c.*

1270. Argus—L'Argus—Argus—Very rare.

CLASS V. CRUSTACEA—CRUSTACE'E—CRUSTACEOUS.

GENUS I. CANCER—CRABE—CRAB.

1271. Dormia—La Dormeuſe—Sleepy—Mediterranean—Cancer Dormia Linn.

1272. Velutinus—La Veloutée—Velvet—Mediterranean—Cancer Velutinus Pennant.

1273. Punctatus—La Ponctuée—Punctured—Weſt Indies—Cancer Punctatus Linn.

1274. Horridus—La Hideuſe—Horrid—Eaſt Indies—Cancer Horridus Linn.

1275. Rubicundus—La Rouge—Red—Weſt Indies.

1276. Corrugatus—La Ridée—Wrinkled—Eaſt Indies—Rare.

1277. Biſpinatus—Les Deux Epines—Two Spined—Eaſt Indies—Rare.

1278. Fimbriatus—La Bordée—Bordered.

1279. Criſta Galli—La Crête de Coq—Cock's Comb.

1280. Labes—La Tachée—Stained—Eaſt Indies.

1281. Tuberoſus—La Tubereuſe—Tuberous—China. *

1282. Spinoſus—L'Epineuſe—Prickly—Weſt Indies.

1283. Cornutus—La Cornûe—Horned—North America—Cancer Cornutus Linn.

1284. Nocens—*a.* Very large—La Nuiſible—Miſchievous, or King—North America—From their thruſting the horn in their front into other animals which come in their way they are called in America the Miſchievous Crab. They are very troubleſome to thoſe who go to ſwim in the ſea. Monoculus Polyphemus Linn.

GENUS

* Found in one of the Spondyli 1029. a.

GENUS II. EREMITA—L'HERMITE—HERMIT.

1285. Violaceus—Le Violet—Violet—Weſt Indies.

1286. Bernardus—*a*. A ſmall one out of its ſhell; *b*. In a ſhell of the Uber Genus, which is coated with Spongia Aſperata, ſee Species 1269; *c*. In a ſhell of the Pyrum Genus, which, with ſome balani on it, is coated with the like kind of ſponge—Bernard—Bernard—Normandy.

1287. Diogenes—Diogene—Diogenes—Weſt Indies—Cancer Diogenes Linn. There are ſeveral ſhells of the Balanus Genus on this.

GENUS III. ASTACUS—L'ECREVISSE—LOBSTER.

1288. Gammarus—L'Ordinaire—Common—Engliſh Coaſt—Cancer Gammarus Linn. Aſtacus Gammarus Pennant.

GENUS IV. GAMMARUS—L'ECREVISSE—CRAY-FISH.

1289. Delineatus—Le Crayonné—Pencilled—Eaſt Indies—Very ſcarce.

1290. Arctus—L'Ourſe—Bear—Eaſt Indies—Cancer Arctus Linn.

GENUS V. SQUILLA—CHEVRETTE—SEA MANTIS.

1291. Arenaria—Le Sable—Sand—Eaſt Indies—Squilla Arenaria Rumph. Cancer Squilla Linn.

CLASS VI. PISCES—POISSONS—FISH.

1292. Balæna Boops—La Baleine à Muſeau Pointu—Pike-headed Whale—Northern Seas—Balæna Boops Linn. A very young one, being only twenty-ſix inches in length.

1293. Raia Clavata—La Raye Bouclée—Thornback—*a*. Young—Maid—Normandy—Raia Clavata Linn. This has been bent ſo as to repreſent a dragon, and has even, in this ſtate, been figured by authors, and called the Sea Eagle.

1294. Lophius Piſcatorius—La Grenouille de Mer—Frog Fiſh—Normandy—Lophius Piſcatorius Linn.

1295. Syngnathus Barbarus—Le Tuyau—Pipe Fiſh—Normandy—Syngnathus Barbarus Linn.

1296. Syngnathus Acus—L'Eguille, ou L'Orueul—Needle Fiſh—Normandy—Syngnathus Acus Linn.

1297. Syn-

1297. Syngnathus Hippocampus—Le Petit Cheval Marin—Little Sea Horſe—Normandy—Syngnathus Hippocampus Linn.

1298. Callionymus Lyra—Le Petit Dragon—Dragonet—Normandy—Callionymus Lyra Linn. Dragonet of Pennant.

1299. Cottus Cataphractus—Le Cuiraſſé—Pogge—Normandy—Cottus Cataphractus Linn.

1300. Exocætus Volitans—Le Poiſſon Volant, ou l'Hirondelle de Mer—Herring-like Flying Fiſh—Mediterranean—Exocætus Volitans Linn.

1301. Baliſtes Aculeatus—Baliſte à Pointes—Spiny File Fiſh—Eaſt Indies—Baliſtes Aculeatus Linn.

1302. Baliſtes Guttatus—Baliſte Tachetée—Spotted File Fiſh.

1303. Baliſtes Fuſcatus—Baliſte Brune—Brown File Fiſh.

1304. Baliſtes Papilloſus?—Baliſte Raboteuſe—Shagreened File Fiſh—Baliſtes Papilloſus? Linn.

1305. Tetrodon Spinuloſus—Le Tétrodon Epineux—Spiny Tetrodon.

1306. Echeneis Remora—La Remore—Brown Sucking Fiſh—Atlantic Ocean.

1307. Gaſteroſteus Spinachia—La Grande Epinoche—Fifteen Spined Prickle Back—Gaſteroſteus Spinachia Linn.

1308. Lophius Veſpertilio—La Chauve-Souris de Mer—Sea-Bat—Weſt Indies—Lophius Veſpertilio Linn.

1309. Lophius Hiſtrio—Le Crapaud de Mer—Toad-Fiſh—America—Lophius Hiſtrio Linn.

1310. Centriſcus Scolopax—La Bécaſſe—Snipe-Fiſh—Mediterranean—Centriſcus Scolopax Linn.

1311. Diodon Hyſtrix—Le Poiſſon Armé & Atingue—Porcupine-Fiſh—Weſt Indies—Diodon Hyſtrix Linn.

1312. Diodon Atringa—Le Poiſſon Armé & Guara—Globe, or Hedge-Hog-Fiſh—Weſt Indies—Diodon Atringa Linn.

1313. Diodon Muricatus—La Lanterne—Lantern Fiſh—Weſt Indies—Diodon Atringa Linn. The ſkins of large fiſh of this kind are uſed for lanterns in the Weſt India iſlands.

1314. Oſtracion Trigonus—Le Coffre Maillé à Deux Epines—Two-ſpined Three-ſquare Fiſh—Weſt Indies—Oſtracion Trigonus Linn.

1315. Oſtracion Cornutus—Le Coffre à Cornes—Horned, or Cuckold Fiſh—Weſt Indies—Oſtracion Cornutus Linn.

1316. Oſtracion Quadricornis—Le Coffre à Quatre Epines—Four-Spined Fiſh—Guinea—Oſtracion Quadricornis Linn.

1317. Oſtracion Cubicus—Le Coffre Tigré—Square Fiſh—Eaſt Indies—Oſtracion Cubicus Linn.

1318. Scorpœna Horrida—La Pythoniſſe—Horrid Scorpion Fiſh—Eaſt Indies—Scorpœna Horrida Linn.

1319. Scorpœna Volitans—Le Scorpion Volan—Flying Scorpion Fiſh—Eaſt Indies—Gaſteroſteus Volitans Linn. Scorpœna Volitans Bloch.

1320. Chætodon Argus — L'Argus — Chetodon Argus — Eaſt Indies—Chætodon Argus Linn.

1321. Chætodon Octofaſciatus—La Bandouliere à Huit Bandes —The Eight-ſtreaked Chetodon — Eaſt Indies — Perca Nobilis Linn. Chætodon Octofaſciatus Bloch.

1322. Chætodon — Le Baudrier — Banded Chetodon — Eaſt Indies.

1323. Ammodytes Tobianus? — Le Lançon — Sand Lance — Normandy—Ammodytes Tobianus? Linn.

1324. La Chauve Souris Volante — Bat Flying Fiſh — Eaſt Indies.

1325. Le Gournard Oſſeux—Bony Gurnard.

1326. Le Ventru—Bellied Lump.

1327. Chætodon—Le Baudrier Brun—Brown Chetodon—Eaſt Indies.

1328. Inconnu—Unknown.

1329. Idem, different—Unknown, different.

1330. Idem—ditto.

1331. Idem—ditto.

1332. Idem—ditto.

1333. Idem—ditto.

1334. Idem—ditto.

1335. Idem—ditto

1336. Idem—ditto.

1337. Idem—ditto.

1338. Idem—ditto.

1339. Loricaria Cataphracta — Le Plecoſte — Loricaria Cataphracta Linn.—Braſil.

1340. Septagonal plate of a fiſh of the Oſtracion genus.

1341. Singular bony palate of a fiſh of the Diadon genus.

1342. Curious jaw of a fiſh of the Ray kind, from Japan. See Davila Catalogue Vol. I. pa. 477. pl. 22.

CLASS VII. AMPHIBIA—AMPHIBIE—AMPHIBIOUS, &c.

1343. Back of a land tortoiſe—Dos d'Une Tortue de Terre—North America.

1344. Back of a land tortoiſe, different—Dos d'Une Tortue, different—Eaſt Indies.

1345. Lacerta—Le Lézard Gouatreux.

1346. Lacerta Squamoſa—Scaled Lizard—Eaſt Indies—Lacerta Superciliosa? Linn.

1347. Manis Tetradactyla—Armadillo, or Hog in Armour—North America—Manis Tetradactyla Linn.

1348. Caſtor Fiber—Beaver—Caſtor Fiber Linn.

1349. A large calculus of ſome animal.

1349.* Calculus from an Ape—Japan.

1350. A large hair ball from the ſtomach of a Cow.

1351. Horn of a quadruped of the goat kind.

1352. A very large horn of a rhinoceros, being three feet one inch long—Cape of Good Hope.

1352. 1. Poiſonous Tooth, or Fang of a Rattle Snake, in which may be ſeen the Aperture through which the Poiſon is ejected when the Animal bites, taken out of the Thigh of a Negro, named Felix, an Inhabitant of Port Bourbon, who died in conſequence of the Bite.

BIRDS.

CLASS VIII. AVES—BIRDS—OISEAUX.

1353. An aviary of beautiful birds diſpoſed on the branches of a tree.

Branch.

1. Coracias — Abyſſinian Roller, Fem. — Femelle du Rolier d'Abyſſinie—Abyſſinia—With the neſt. Rare.

2. Fringilla Domeſtica var. — Variety of Common Sparrow—Varietés de Moineau—Europe.

3. Loxia—Yellow-bellied Groſbeak—Gros Bec à Ventre jaune—Cape of Good Hope.

4. Pipra Serena Linn.—White Fronted Manakin—Manakin à Front Blanc de Cayenne Briſſ. Manakin varié; Buffon—Cayenne, Guienne.

5. *a.* Pſittacus—Yellow-winged Parrot—Perruche à Aîles jaunes du Sénégal — Senegal; *b.* Bucco — Yellow-throated Barbet—Pie Barbuë a Gorge jaune de Cayenne—Cape of Good Hope.

6. *a.* Lanius Sulphuratus L. — Yellow-bellied Shrike — Pie Griéche à Ventre jaune d'Afrique, Bécard a Ventre jaune Buffon —Cayenne; *b.* Merops—Black-ringed Bee-eater—Le Guêpier à l'Anneau Noir; *c.* Pſittacus Galgulus—Sapphire-crowned Parrakeet —Petite Perruche â Tête bleuë de Mergui—Sandwich Iſlands, South Sea?

7. *a.* Picus Erythrocephalus — Red-headed Woodpecker—Pic Cardinal — North America; *b.* Cuculus — Cheſnut-coloured Cuckow—Le Coucou Chatain—North America.

8. *a.* Lanius—Red Shrike—Cotinga Rouge—Surinam; *b.* Certhia—Violet-breaſted Creeper—Sucrier à Gorge violette de Zélande—New Zealand.

9. *a.* Alcedo—Brown-headed King's Fiſher—Martin Pêcheur à Tête brune de Zélande—New Zealand; *b.* Ampelis Garrulus—Bohemian Chatterer—Le Jaſeur de Bohême—Europe; *c.* Alcedo —Small African King's Fiſher—Petit Martin Pêcheur d'Afrique —Africa.

10. *a.* Loxia—Senegal Groſbeak—Gros Bec du Sénégal—Senegal; *b.* Certhia Cyanea—Black and Blue Creeper of Braſil—Grimpereau à Ailes jaunes—Braſil and Cayenne; *c.* Trochilus—Garnet-throated Humming Bird—Oiſeau Mouche à Gorge Rubis—Braſil and Cayenne.

11. *a.* Pipra Albifrons Linn. — White-faced Manakin — Le Demi-fin à Huppe & Gorge blanches, où Le Manicoupe—Cayenne; *b.* Oriolus—Red-bellied Oriole—Troupiale à Ventre rouge Louiſiana; *c.* Trochilus—Ruby-throated Humming Bird—Oiſeau Mouche Rubis Topaze—Cayenne; *d.* Lanius—Yellow-breaſted Tyrant—Gobe Mouche Huppé—Cayenne.

12. *a.* Pſittacus — Azure Parrot — Perruche Azure — Braſil; *b.* Tanagra — Green Tanager of Cayenne — Tangara Vert — Cayenne

Cayenne; *c.* Tanagra Mexicana Linn.—Teoauhtototl of Ray, or Black and Blue Titmouſe—Tangara Diable Enrhumé—Cayenne.

13. *a.* Emberiza—Lineated Bunting—Eſpèce de Bruant à Tête noire—Cayenne; *b.* Muſcicapa Mutata—Variety of the Long-tailed Fly-catcher—Gobe Mouche à Longue Queuë—Cape of Good Hope; *c.* Loxia—Red-headed Groſbeak—Le Gros Bec à Tête rouge; *d.* Tanagra Mexicana Linn.—Teoauhtototl of Ray, or Black and Blue Titmouſe—Tangara Diable Enrhumé—Cayenne.

14. *a.* Ampelis Carnifex L.—Red Chatterer—Le Cotinga Rouge—Surinam; *b.* Trochilus—Gloſſy-green Humming Bird—Oiſeau Mouche Vert Glacé—Cayenne; *c.* Tanagra Tatao Linn.—Paradiſe Tanager—Tangara Septicolor—Cayenne; *d.* Fringilla—Blue Finch—Le Pit Pit Bleu—Cayenne; *e.* Trochilus Leucurus Linn.—White-tailed Humming Bird—Le Colibri à Collier, *Buff. pl. enl.*—Surinam. — Thibet, E. Indies

15. *a.* Paradiſea—Gold-breaſted Bird of Paradiſe—L'Oiſeau Paradis à Gorge Dorée, *Son. Voy. b.* Emberiza Ciris, *Male*, Linn. Tanagra Cyanea, *Female*, Linn.—Painted Bunting, *young*—Maripoza d'Afrique—Guinea—Fringilla Maripoſa Scop. *c.* Oriolus—Little Oriole of Cayenne—Petit Carouge de Cayenne—Cayenne; *d.* Trochilus—Emerald-throated Humming Bird—Colibri Gorge Emeraude—Cayenne; *e.* Trochilus Ornatus—Ruff-necked Humming Bird—L'Oiſeau Mouche dit le Hupecol—Cayenne—Muſeum Leverianum, p. 130—*f.* Trochilus—Purple-bellied Humming Bird—L'Oiſeau Mouche à Ventre Pourpre.

16. *a.* Loxia—Black-capped Groſbeak—Cardinal, ou Gros Bec, à Tête noire; *b.* Alcedo Galbula Linn.—Green Jacamar—Jacamar à Gorge Blanche—Braſil and Cayenne; *c.* Pipra Aureola Linn.—Red and Black, or Crimſon-headed Manakin—Manakin Rouge & Noir—Cayenne & Guiana; *d.* Fringilla Senegala Linn. *var.*—Senegal Finch, a kind of Weaver Bird—Le Moineau de Sénégal—Senegal.

17. *a.* Merops Viridis Linn.—Indian Bee-eater—Grand Guêpier—Bengal; *b.* Fringilla Amandava Linn.—Amaduvade of Bengal—Le Moineau de Bengal—Bengal; *c.* Tanagra Mexicana Linn.—Teoautototl of Ray, or Black and Blue Titmouſe—Tangora Diable Enrhumé—Cayenne; *d.* Tanagra Violacea—Golden Tanager—Tangara à Ventre jaune—Cayenne; *e.* Pipra Pareola—Blue-backed Manakin—Manakin à Dos Bleu—Cayenne; *f.* Trochilus Linn.—Female of the Flaming-throated Humming Bird—Oiſeau Mouche; *g.* Trochilus—Gloſſy Green Humming Bird—Oiſeau Mouche Vert Glacé—Cayenne.

18. *a.* Bucco—Red-throated Barbet—Pie Barbuë Fémelle—Cayenne; *b.* Picus—Striped Woodpecker—Le Pic à Bandes—North America.

19. *a.* Ampelis Cotinga L.—Purple-breaſted Chatterer—Cotinga Bleu à Ventre Pourpre—Cayenne; *b.* Alcedo Criſtata L.—Creſted King's Fiſher—Le Martin Peſcheur Hupé—Philippine

Iſles; *c.* Muſcicapa—Cheſnut-winged Fly Catcher—Gobe Mouche à Longue Queuë—New Zealand.

20. *a.* Fringilla—Blue Finch, or Tanager—Tangara Bec d'Argent — Cayenne; *b.* Certhia Chalybea L. — Collared Creeper—Grimpereau d'Afrique—Cape of Good Hope; *c.* Tanagra Cayana L. *var.*—Rufus-headed Tanager—Tangara à Gorge bleu—Cayenne; *d.* Certhia—Black and Blue Creeper—Grimpereau Bleu à Tête Verte—Cayenne; *e.* Pipra Aureola Linn.—Red and Black, or Crimſon-headed Manakin—Manakin Rouge & Noir—Cayenne; *f.* Trochilus Pella Linn.—Topaz-throated Humming Bird—Colibri Topaze—Cayenne; *g.* Certhia Viridis Linn.—Green Creeper—Grimpereau Vert—Cayenne.

21. *a.* Ampelis Cayana — Purple throated Chatterer—Cotinga Vert—Cayenne; *b.* Lanius Sulphuratus L.—Yellow-bellied Shrike—Pie Greche à Ventre jaune—Cayenne; *c.* Pipra Erythrocephala L. — Gold-headed Manakin — Manakin à Tête d'Or — Cayenne; *d.* Tanagra Tatao Linn.—Paradiſe Tanager—Tangara Septicolor Cayenne; *e.* Certhia Cærulea L. — Blue Creeper—Grimpereau Bleu à Gorge noire — Cayenne; *f.* Trochilus Criſtatus L. — Creſted Green Humming Bird—Oiſeau Mouche Femelle ſur ſon Nid—Cayenne—This is on the neſt.

22. *a.* Pipra Rupicola—Rock Manakin—Coq de Roche du Pérou, Buffon—Cayenne and Peru—Very rare; *b.* Oriolus—Red-throated Oriole—Troupial de Cayenne — Cayenne; *c.* Oriolus Xanthorus? L.—Leſſer Bonana Bird?—Troupial—Jamaica?

23. *a.* Trogon Viridis L.—Yellow-bellied Trogon—Couronion à Ventre jaune — Cayenne; *b.* Turdus — Little Black Bird of Cayenne—Petit Merle de Cayenne; *c.* Pſittacus—Lilach Striped Parrot — Perruche à Croupion bleu; *d.* Alcedo—Green-breaſted Jacamar—Jacamir à Gorge Jaune—Cayenne.

24. *a.* Pſittacus—Gold-headed Parrokeet — Perruche à Tête Jaune de Cayenne—Braſil; *b.* Ampelis Pompadora L.—Pompadour Chatterer — Continga Pourpré — Cayenne; *c.* Tanagra—Guiana Tanager—Tangara Noir à Moignons Blanc—Guiana; *d.* Certhia—Black and Blue Creeper—Grimpereau à Ailes Jaunes—Cayenne; *e.* Certhia — Blue-throated Creeper—Grimpereau Bleu à Tête verte—Cayenne.

25. Pſittacus Æſtivus L.?—Amazon's Parrokeet—Perroquet à Longue Queuë—Guiana.

26 Ramphaſtos Momota L.—Braſilian Mot Mot—Momot de Cayenne—South America.

27. Ramphaſtos Momota L.—Braſilian Mot Mot—Momot de Cayenne—South America.

28. *a.* Ramphaſtos Piſcivorus L.—Braſilian Toucan—Grand Toucan à Gorge Blanche—South America; *b.* Pſittacus—Hooded Parrot—Petit Perroquet à Tête Noire—Cayenne.

29. *a.* Ramphaſtos Dicolorus L.—Yellow-throated Toucan—Toucan à Gorge jaune—Cayenne; *b.* Ramphaſtos Aricari L.—

Aricari

Aricari Toucan—Aracari à Collier—Cayenne; *c.* Loxia—Senegal Groſbeak, or Weaver Bird—Gros Bec du Sénégal—Senegal.

30. *a.* Ramphaſtos — Double-collared Toucan — Le Cochicot Eſpèce de Toucan; *b.* Columba — Scolloped-necked Pigeon — Pigeon Pintade de Cayenne—Cayenne.

On the Bottom of the Caſe.

31. Tantalus Ruber L.—Scarlet Ibis—Courli Rouge de Bréſil —South America.

32. Columba Nicobarica L.—Nicobar Pigeon—Pigeon des Iſles Nicobar—Nicobar Iſles.

33 Tetrao Alchata L.—Pin-tailed Grous—Le Ganga Eſpece de Gelinote—Pyrenees.

34. Tantalus Ruber L.—Scarlet Ibis—Courli Rouge de Bréſil —South America.

35. Alauda—Orange throated Lark—Alouette á Gorge Orangée —Africa.

36. Rallus—Cayenne Rail—Le Raſle de Cayenne—Cayenne.

37. Parra Jacana L.—Spur-winged Water Hen—Le Jacana de St. Dominique—St. Domingo.

38. Ardea — Greater Heron of Louiſiana — Grand Crabier Pourpré de Louiſiane—Louiſiana.

39. Alauda — American Meadow Lark — Troupial à Ventre jaune de Cayenne—Georgia.

Square Glaſs Caſe.

40. A bird probably of a new genus — Oiſeau probablement d'une genre neuf.

41. Certhia Senegalenſis—Senegal, or Crimſon-breaſted Creeper —Grimpereau à Gorge cramoiſi—Senegal.

42. Certhia — Long-tailed Creeper — Grimpereau à Longue Queuë.

43. Turdus — Scarlet-breaſted Thruſh — Grive à Gorge écarlate.

44. Coracias Garrula—Garrulus Roller, with the tail feathers complete—Le Rollier—Africa—This bird is rarely ſeen perfect.

45. Turdus Nitens L.—Shining Thruſh—Grive Brillante— South America.

46. Merops — Red-winged Bee-eater — Le Guêpier rouge & vert—Senegal.

47. Alcedo—Green-breaſted King's Fiſher—Le Martin Pêcheur à Gorge verte.

In ſeparate Caſes.

48. Vultur Papa—King of the Vultures—Le Roi des Vautours —South America—Vultur Papa Linn.

49. Pſittacus Ararauna—Blue and Yellow Maccaw—L'Ara bleu & jaune du Breſil—South America—Pſittacus Ararauna Linn.

51. Tan-

50. Tantalus Ruber—Scarlet Ibis—Courli Rouge de Brésil—South America—Tantalus Ruber Linn. This has the wings extended.

51. Paradisea Apoda—Greater Bird of Paradise—L'Oiseau de Paradis—Moiucca Islands—Paradisea Apoda Linn.

52. Psittacus—Rose-Hill, or Nonpareil Parrokeet—Perruche Nonpareille—Rose-Hill, near Port Jackson, New South Wales—In the case with this is a new insect of the Curculio Genus.

53. Psittacus—Red-eared Parrokeet—Perruche à Oreilles Rouges—New South Wales.

54. Turdus—Spotted-breasted Thrush—Grive à Gorge Tachée—New South Wales.

55. Plotus Anhinga—White-bellied Darter—L'Anhinga à Ventre Blanc—Georgia.

56. Phasianus Prismaticus—Prismatic Pheasant—Le Faisan Prismatique—New Guinea—Extremely scarce, and undescribed.

CLASS IX. VEGETABILIA—VEGETABLES—VEGETABLES.

1353.* The Black and Red Tropical Pea—Le Dois Noir & Rouge du Tropique—[illegible]—Within the Tropics.

1354. Nicker Nuts—Les Noix Boulettes à Jouer—[illegible]—West Indies.

1355. Noix Exotique—Exotic Nuts.

1356. Idem—ditto.

1357. Petite Noix de Coco—Small Cocoa Nut—West Indies.

1358. Noix Etrangére—Exotic Nut.

1359. Feve Rouge Cramoisi—Crimson Beans—East Indies.

1360. Grain Dentelée de Tamarin—Dentated Seeds of the Tamarind Plant—East Indies. Exhibit Heads in profile and other Ludi Nat

1361. Quercus—Specimens of a singular kind of oak, with fern-like leaves, velvety on the under side, and of its fruit—Pyrennees.

1362. Specimens of large coronated galls found on the said oak, which, for dyeing and other purposes, are equal to those of the Levant, with a MS. account of them in French by M. de Laumont, as well as of the tree and insect which produces them.

1363. Borassus Macrocarpus—La Noix de Coco Double—The Double Cocoa Nut—Praslin Island, New Guinea—This is named by Linnæus, jun. Borassus Macrocarpus—Sonnerat, pl. 3. p. 4. M. P. 1497. To the latter we refer only in respect to the name.

1364. Cum Copal—Copale, ou Resine Blanche & Luisante—East Indies.—Has an air-bubble and Water inclosed.

1365. Another resinous Gum—Autre Gomme Réfineuse.

1366. A red ditto—Gomme Réfineuse Rouge.

1366.1. Transparent Amber-like Elastic Gum, formed into a large Bead, from China. CLASS

1366.2. Cherry-colored opake Elastic Gum, formed into a like Bead as the next preceding, from the same Country.

CLASS X. PETRIFACTA—PETRIFICATIONS, OU ANIMAUX ET PLANTES FOSSILES—PETRIFACTIONS, OR FOSSIL ANIMALS AND PLANTS.

DIVISION I. VEGETABILIA FOSSILIA—VE'GE'TABLES FOSSILES—FOSSIL VEGETABLES.

1367. Empreinte d'une Petite Frugere Feuillue dans une Mine de Fer Argilleuſe—Impreſſion of a ſhort-leaved Fern in an Argillaceous Iron Stone—Naſſau.

1368. Empreintes de Plantes avec des Feuilles, ou des Fleurs Etoilées dans une Mine de Fer—Impreſſions of Plants with Stellated Leaves or Flowers in iron Stone—Naſſau.

1369. Bois Charbonneux—Carbonic Wood.

1370. Bois dans une Pierre à Chaux—Wood in Limeſtone—France.

1371. Bois Charbonneux dans une Pyrites—Carbonic Wood in Pyrites—France.

1371.* Bois à Cailloux—Siliceous Wood—Soiſſons in France—This has a number of ſmall rock cryſtals formed on it.

1372. Bois Jaſperisé ſemblable à celui de l'Arbre-Choux—Jaſperified Wood like that of the Cabbage Tree—Germany.

1373. Bois Jaſperifié—Jaſperified Wood—Naundorf—This is poliſhed.

1374. Idem—ditto—ditto—ditto, and intended for a ſnuff-box.

1375. Idem—ditto—Coberg—Poliſhed.

1376. Idem—ditto—Poliſhed.

1377. Idem—ditto—ditto.

1378. Idem—ditto—ditto.

1379. Idem—ditto—ditto.

1380. Idem—ditto—This is a tranſverſe ſection of a ſmall branch of a tree.

1381. Idem—ditto—Part of a large branch with a knot in it.

1382. Idem—ditto—Deſerts of Suez, Egypt—Part of the trunk of a tree.

1383. Bois Opalisé—Opalized Wood—Hungary—Rare.

1384. Un Fruit—A Fruit—Salſbruck, Germany—Very ſcarce.

1385. Idem, different—ditto, different—ditto—ditto.

1386. [redacted]—Ambre, ou Gomme Copale Foſſile—Amber, or Foſſil Gum Copal—Dantzic.—a Transparent. b, Opake.

DIVISION II. ZOOPHYTE—CORAUX—CORALS.

GENUS I. SPONGIA—EPONGE—SPONGE.

1387. Lobata—Les Lobes—Lobated—Italy.
1388. Ficoides—La Figue—Fig-like—Italy.

GENUS II. MILLEPORA—MILLEPORE—MILLEPORE.

1389. Nummaria—Medaille—Medal—Environs of Venice.

GENUS III. MADREPORA—MADREPORE—MADREPORE.

1390. Madrepore Etoilé — Stellated Madrepore — St. Paul's Abbey, near Dax and Balione—This is fatured with iron ore.
1391. Madrepore Etoilée—Stellated Madrepore—In a red limeſtone, poliſhed.
1392. Madrepore Etoilée — Stellated Madrepore—In a white limeſtone, poliſhed.

DIVISION III. ECHINUS—OURSINS DE MER—SEA URCHIN.

1393. Le Plat—Flat—Malta—Very ſcarce.

DIVISION IV. ASTERIA—ETOILLES DE MER—SEA STAR.

1394. Eſpèce d'Encrinites—A ſpecies of the Encrinus, or Stone Lily—Brunſwick—Very rare.

DIVISION V. TESTACEA—COQUILLAGES—SHELLS.

GENUS I. SERPULA—TUYEAU DE MER—WORM.

1395. Un Ver Tortillé—A Coiled Worm—France.

GENUS II. NAUTILUS—LE NAUTILLE—SAILOR.

1396. Les Petits Nautiles — Minute Sailors — France—Theſe came out of the mouth of the Helmet Shell, Species 1407.

GENUS III. AMMONIA—CORNE D'AMMON—AMMON'S HORN, OR RAM'S HORN.

1397. Modeles d'une Corne d'Ammon Agatifié—A Caſt of an Ammonia—France—This is an Agate or Chalcedony, which has been moulded in the ſhell of an Ammonia, from which it has received its preſent form. Very rare.

1398. Une Corne d'Ammon, remplie de Pierre Calcaire, les Diviſions que partagent les Cellules où Chambres, remplies de Pyrites de Fer—An Ammonia, filled with a Yellow Calcareous Stone; the Partitions, which divide the Cells or Chambers, ſaturated with Pyrites of Iron—Germany—Rare—This is cut in two and poliſhed to ſhew the cells.

1399. Modèle d'une Corne d'Ammon en Pyrites de Cuivre dont la Surface eſt criſtaliſée—Caſt of an Ammonia in Copper Pyrites, the Surface cryſtalliſed—Germany—This is imbedded in a gray clay.

1400. Modéle d'une Corne d'Ammon avec des Chambres ondulées dans des Pyrites de Fer—Caſt of an Ammonia with curious undulated or future-like Chambers in Iron Pyrites—Germany—Rare.

GENUS IV. VOLUTA—VOLUTE—VOLUTE, OR WILD MUSIC.

1401. Harpa Formis—Une Forme de Lyre—Harp-like—France—Rare.

1402. Lineata—La Volute Lignée—Lineated—France.

1403. Lima—La Lime—File—France.

GENUS V. MUSICA—LA MUSIQUE—MUSIC.

1404. Porcata—La Sillonnée—Ridged—France.

1405. Aſperita—La Raboteuſe Aigue—Sharp-knobbed—France.

1406. Plicata—La Pliſsée—Plaited—France.

GENUS VI. CASSIDA—LE CASQUE—HELMET.

1407. Tuberculata—Le Tuberculé—Tuberculated—France.

GENUS VII. UBER—LA MAMMELLE—BREAST SNAIL.

1408. La Mammelle—Breaſt Snail—France.

GENUS VIII. NERITA—NERITE—NERIT.

1409. Singularis—*a*. Small; *b*. large; theſe have great part of the original markings of the colours, which is a very uncommon

circumſtance; *c.* a caſt, reſembling the animal; *d.* ditto, in ferruginous Agate—Le Singulier—Singular—Soiſſons.

GENUS IX. TEREBRA—VIS—SCREW.

1410. Undata—*a.* Large; *b.* a caſt of the point of a large one, with part of the ſhell in which it was moulded on it; in the [illegible] a number of ſmall white oval granules reſembling eggs; *c.* part of a caſt of the point of another; this has like oval white granules in it; *d.* a very fine and complete caſt of the point of another; very rare—L'Ondulée—Undulated—France—Rare.

GENUS X. PYRUM—POIRE—PEAR.

1411. Sinuatum—*a.* With a ſhort ſpire; *b.* with a long ſpire—La Sinueuſe—Sinuated, or Notched—France—Rare.

GENUS XI. CLAVA—MASSUE—CLUB.

1412. Nodoſa—La Noueuſe—Knobbed—France—Very ſcarce.

GENUS XII. CASSIDULA—PETIT CASQUE—SPINED HELMET.

1413. Radiata—Le Rayé—Radiated—France—Rare.

GENUS XIII. FICUS—FIGUE—FIG.

1414. Rhomboides—Le Rhomboide—Rhomboidal—France.

GENUS XIV. RHOMBUS—LOZENGE—LOZENGE.

1415. Nodoſus—La Noueuſe—Knobbed—France.

GENUS XV. BUCCINUM—BUCCIN—TRUMPET.

1416. La Trompette—Trumpet—Italy.

GENUS XVI. TURRIS—LA TOUR—TOWER.

1417. La Tour—Tower—Italy.

GENUS XVII. COLUS—QUENOUILLE—DISTAFF.

1418. La Quenouille—Diſtaff—France.
1419. Carinatus—La Quille de Vaiſſeau—Keeled—France.

GENUS XVIII. PURPURA—POURPRES—PURPLE.

1420. La Pourpre—Purpura—Italy.

GENUS

GENUS XIX. CARDIUM—LE COEUR—COCKLE.

1421. Modèle d'une Coquille de ce Genre dans une Pierre Calcaire—Caſt of a Shell of this Genus in a Calcareous Stone—Germany.

GENUS XX. PECTEN—PEIGNES—SCALLOP.

1422. Amplus—Le Large—Large—Bavaria.

GENUS XXI. OSTREA—HUITRE—OYSTER.

1423. L'Huitre—Oyſter.
1424. Ziczac—Zigzag—Zigzag.

GENUS XXII. GRYPHUS —[redacted]—FURBELOWED, or BEAKED OYSTER.

1425. Une Falbala—A Furbelowed, or beaked Oyster.

DIVISION VI. PISCES—POISSONS—FISH.

1426. Empreinte d'un Poiſſon dans une Lame Noire de Cuivre—Impreſſion of a Fiſh in a Black Cupreous Slate—Iſleben, Germany.

APPENDICA—ADDITION AUX PETRIFACTIONS—APPENDIX TO THE PETRIFACTIONS.

1427. Modèles de Bivalves & autres Coquilles dans une Pierre ſalloneuſe blanche & ferrugineuſe—Caſts of Bivalves and other ſhells in a white and ferruginous ſand ſtone—D'uval near Soiſſons.

1428. Diverſes Coquilles Univalves & Bivalves dans une Eſpèce d'Agathe, pluſieurs de ces Coquilles y ſont en partier, d'autres y ſont entièrement envelopées—Various Univalves and Bivalve Shells in a kind of Chert or Agate, ſome of them partly and others wholly imbedded therein—D'uval near Soiſſons.

ANTIQUA—ANTIQUES—ANTIQUITIES.

1429. A ſmall Mummy, ſuppoſed of the Bird Ibis,† done up in the form of an infant, and painted in a variety of ſingular figures—Petite Momie qu'on ſuppoſe être celle de l'Oiſeau Ibis en forme d'enfant.

† On the breaking up of M. de Calonne's Museum, this Article was purchased by the late Mr. Cruikshanks of Leicester Square, London, Surgeon, who, on opening it, Discovered that it was a very young Subject of the Human kind

d'enfant & peinte en différentes figures ſingulières—From the Catacombs of Egypt.

1430. A ſingularly ſhaped Antique Pot—Pot Antique de forme ſinguliere—Peru.

1431. Ditto, different—idem, different—Peru.

1432. Ditto, in form of a quadruped's head—Idem, en forme d'une Tête de Quadrupede—Peru.

1433. A Porphyry Laver—Lavoir de Porphire—Egypt.

MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.

1434. Two large Beads formed of Red Coral.

1435. A Necklace of Red Coral.

1436. Another different.

1437. A ſingular ditto.

1438. A long needle-like inſtrument formed of Red Coral, mounted in gold in a ſhagreen caſe.

1439. A curious Metallic Tree, formed by pouring melted Tin into the Blood Veſſels of the Lungs of a full-grown ſwine, recently kill'd

1437. 1. A Necklace, formed of Red Coral.

1437. 2. Ditto.

1437. 3. A Cane-Head, formed of red Coral.

FIN DE LA PREMIERE PARTIE.

END OF THE FIRST PART.

☞ The Second Part, which was intended to have an Account of the Minerals, which were very numerous and fine; the Inſects, Miſcellaneous Articles, &c., was never publiſhed; the Public Exposure of the Museum not answering the Expectations as an Exhibition.

G. H.